Supporting Information

Facile fabrication of a resveratrol loaded phospholipid@reduced graphene oxide nanoassembly for targeted and near-infrared laser-triggered chemo/photothermal synergistic therapy of cancer *in vivo*

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Structure of phospholipids used in this work.

As shown in Fig. S1, DMPG =1,2-Dimyristoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphoglycerol; biotin-PEG-DSPE=1,2-distearoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphoethanolamine poly (ethylene glycol) 2000 biotin; FA-PEG-DSPE=1,2-distearoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphoethanolamine poly (ethylene glycol) 5000 folate.



Fig. S1 Structures of DMPG, biotin-PEG-DSPE, and FA-PEG-DSPE.



Fig. S2 TEM images of naked rGO (A) and FA-PEG-Lip@rGO (B) with a 100 nm scale bar.



Fig. S3 Dispersion stability assays. A picture of naked rGO (a) and FA-PEG-Lip@rGO (b) in different solutions, including PBS, cell medium, and serum and

incubated over a period of 7 days.



Fig. S4 Optical properties of FA/atto647N-PEG-Lip@rGO and FA-PEG-Lip@rGO/Res. (A) UV-vis spectra of FA-PEG-Lip@rGO (a) and FA/atto647N-PEG-Lip@rGO (b). (B) Fluorescence emission spectrum of FA-PEG-Lip@rGO (a) and FA/atto647N-PEG-Lip@rGO (b). Insert: Fluorescence images. (Obtained with *in vivo*

optical imaging system, excitation: 640 nm (\pm 15 nm) bandpass filter, emission: 695-770 nm bandpass filter). (C) Fluorescence emission spectrum of free Res (a) and FA-PEG-Lip@rGO/Res (b) with the same Res concentration recorded by using 325 nm as the excitation wavelength.



Fig. S5 Stability assessment of Res ethanol solution (6.25 μ g mL⁻¹) measured using changes in 306 nm absorption under 60°C (A), and 780 nm NIR laser (B) exposure (mean ± standard deviation of three experiments).



Fig. S6 Relative cell viabilities of A549 cells after treatment with FA-PEG-Lip@rGO (L+), FA-PEG-Lip@rGO/Res, and FA-PEG-Lip@rGO/Res (L+). All data are presented as the average \pm standard error (n = 3).

Table S1. Hydrodynamic size and corresponding poly-dispersity index (PDI) of different samples

Sample	Naked rGO	DMPG Lip@rGO	FA-PEG-
			Lip@rGO
Size (nm)	122.3	127.6	221.7
PDI	0.257	0.101	0.067