

# Kalikow School Poll at Hofstra University Executive Summary and Analysis



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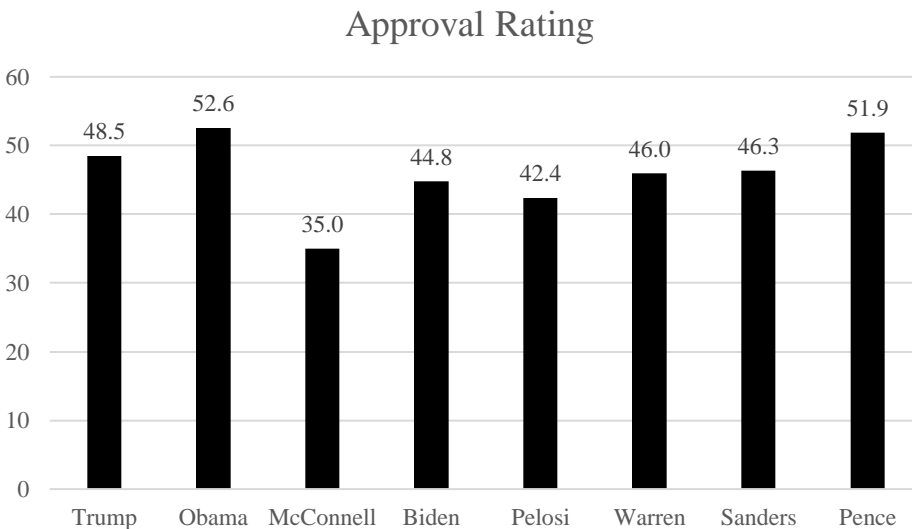
## Executive Summary

The suburbs, again, appear poised to be the deciding voice in choosing the next president of the United States. Approximately one year away from the election the first Kalikow Poll offers several insights into how Americans — and especially suburbanites — view the performance of Donald Trump and the state of the Democratic primary. The Kalikow Poll also gathered information on how likely voters in the 2020 election view the state of America’s political institutions, numerous issues that occupy the forefront of the policy debates, and the security of the electoral process. Finally, the Kalikow Poll offers a glimpse at what likely voters think about the ongoing impeachment inquiry that will likely shape the 2020 elections.

### *Trump’s Performance and the State of the 2020 Race*

President Trump’s record one year before the election is mixed in the eyes of likely voters. In our sample, 63 percent of likely voters — including independents — are dissatisfied with the direction of the country — though 65.7 percent of Republicans are satisfied with the country’s current course. Similarly, Trump has a 48.7 percent job approval rating overall and has a favorability rating of 48.5 percent. As is often the case, independents cleave closely to the average, with Democrats strongly disapproving (94.4 percent) and Republicans strongly approving (89.6 percent) of his job performance. Republicans support his nomination for a second term at 86.7 percent, though many disagree with the recent cancellation of primaries and caucuses (43.1 percent).

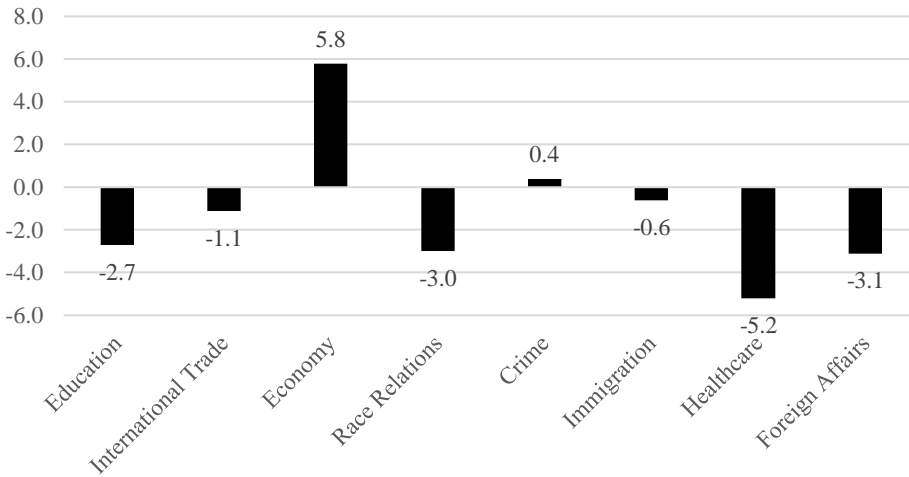
Comparatively speaking, Trump’s favorability ratings match those of other elected officials and political figures. Indeed, Trump, Biden, Pelosi, Warren, and Sanders have favorability ratings in the 40s. Only Barack Obama and Mike Pence enjoy a positive favorability rating. Mitch McConnell, by contrast, has a favorability rating of 35, about 7.4 percentage points lower than his counterpart in the House of Representatives (Pelosi has a favorability of 42.4 percent)



On most issues, Trump has a negative overall rating. Healthcare is the issue for which voters affix the lowest rating (-5.2 percentage point net approval). He also receives net negative ratings

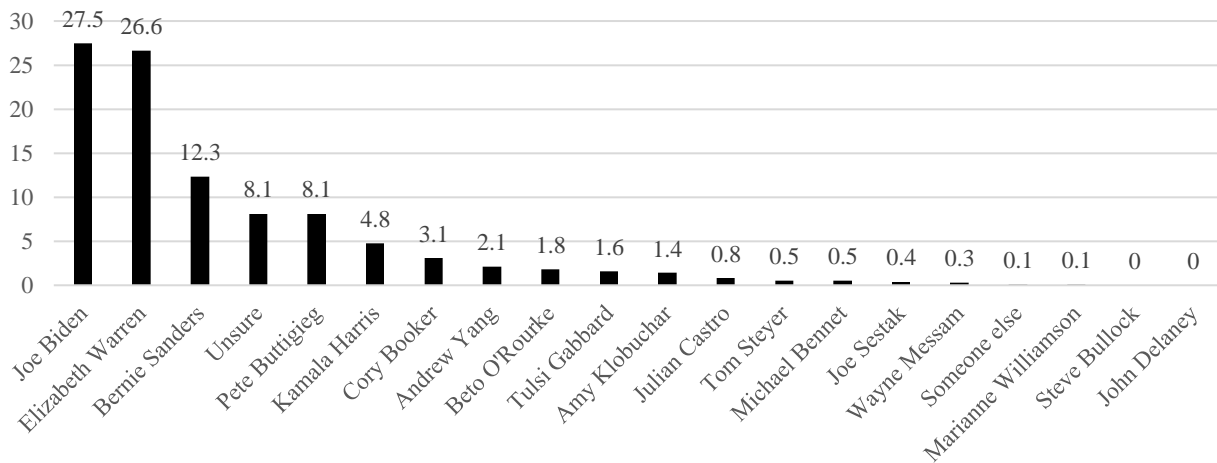
of -3 or more for race relations (-3.0 percentage point net approval) and foreign affairs (-3.1 percentage point net approval). The economy and crime, by contrast, is an issue for which the president receives a net positive approval rating (5.8 and 0.4 percentage point net approval, respectively).

Trump's Net Approval Ratings on Issues



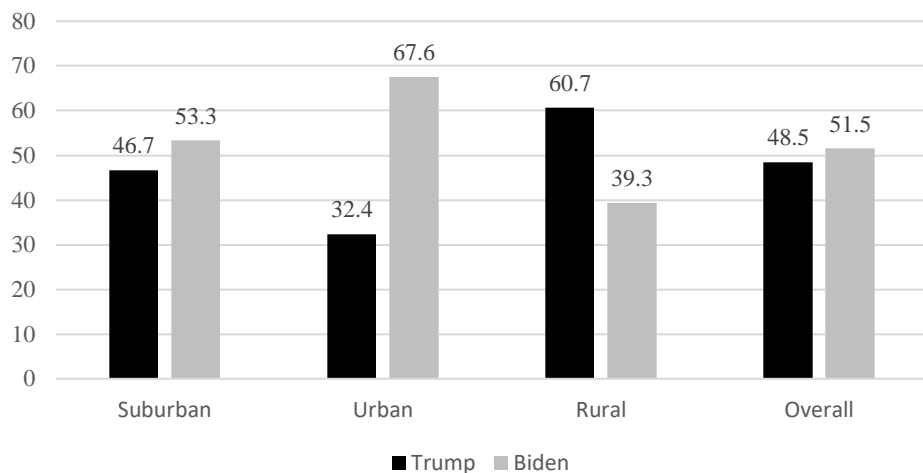
Regarding whom Trump might face as a 2020 Democratic challenger, Democrats as of late October have coalesced around three top candidates at the national level: Joe Biden (27.5 percent), Elizabeth Warren (26.6 percent), and Bernie Sanders (12.3 percent). The remaining candidates have single digit support. In the suburbs, Democrats are split between Joe Biden and Elizabeth Warren, with both receiving 27.5 percent support.

Democratic Candidate Preference



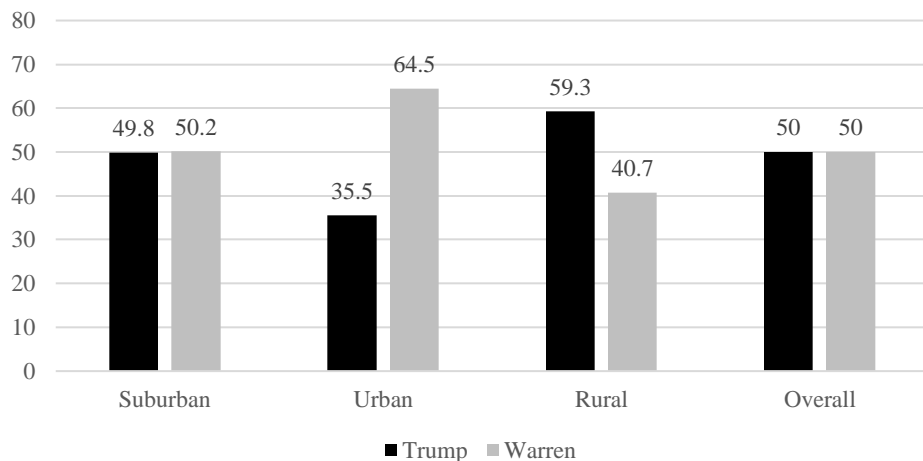
The Kalikow Poll results indicate that one year out from Election Day Joe Biden is the strongest candidate to defeat Trump in both the aggregate and the suburbs. Overall, Biden has a three percent advantage over Trump — a result within the margin of error. In the suburbs, the advantage is 6.6 points for Biden.

### Trump vs. Biden



When Trump’s opponent is Elizabeth Warren, Trump fares better, and the race is a toss-up at 50 percent for each. In the suburbs, her advantage is 0.4 percentage points.

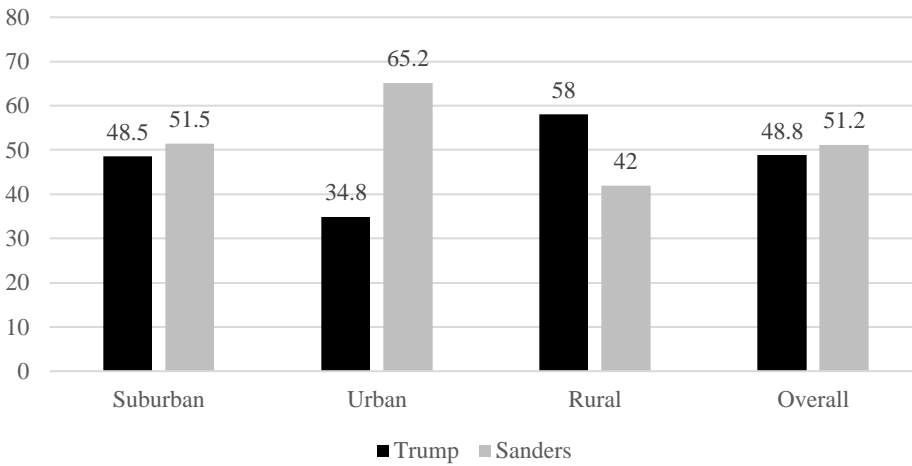
### Trump vs. Warren



Against Bernie Sanders, Sanders has a 2.4 percentage point advantage overall. In the suburbs, Sanders has an advantage of 3 percentage points. Both numbers are within the margin of error. While Sanders appears to outperform Warren slightly, Biden remains the candidate who appears to poll best against Trump in a head-to-head matchup and boasts an advantage in the suburbs that exceeds the margin of error.

We also asked a potential late entrant into the Democratic primary: Michael Bloomberg. The results of a head-to-head matchup question indicates that Donald Trump has a 2.9 percentage point advantage over Bloomberg, though Democrats would strongly support him if he were the nominee. While Bloomberg has significant support from urban voters, Trump performs better in the suburbs and rural parts of the country.

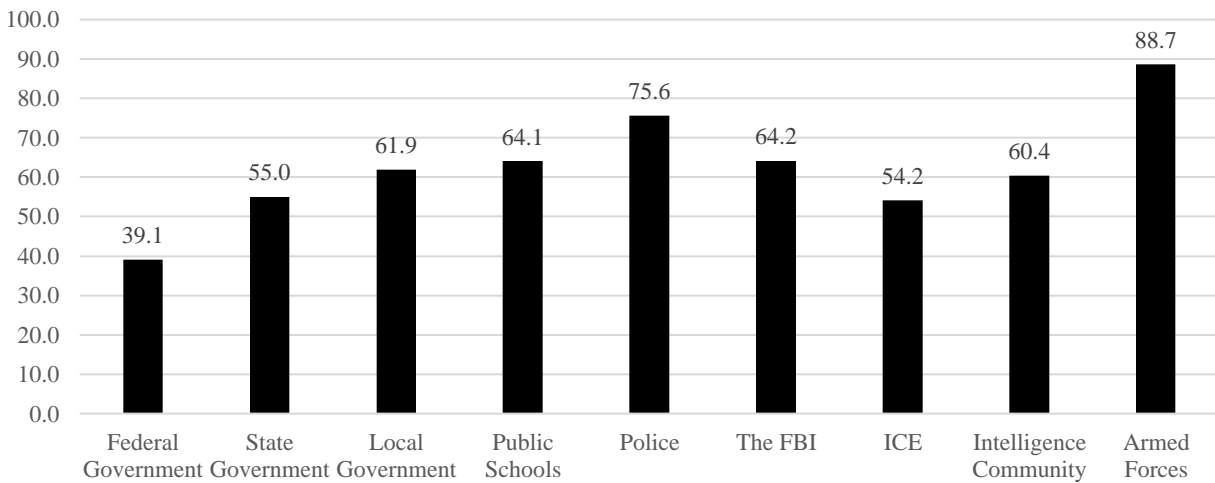
## Trump vs. Sanders



## Confidence in American Institutions and Agencies

The Kalikow Poll also assessed American’s confidence in many political institutions and agencies. In general, likely voters still have confidence in their institutions. Only confidence in the federal government drops below 40 percent confidence. As is consistent with previous polls, the U.S. Armed Forces rates the highest, with 88.7 percent confidence.

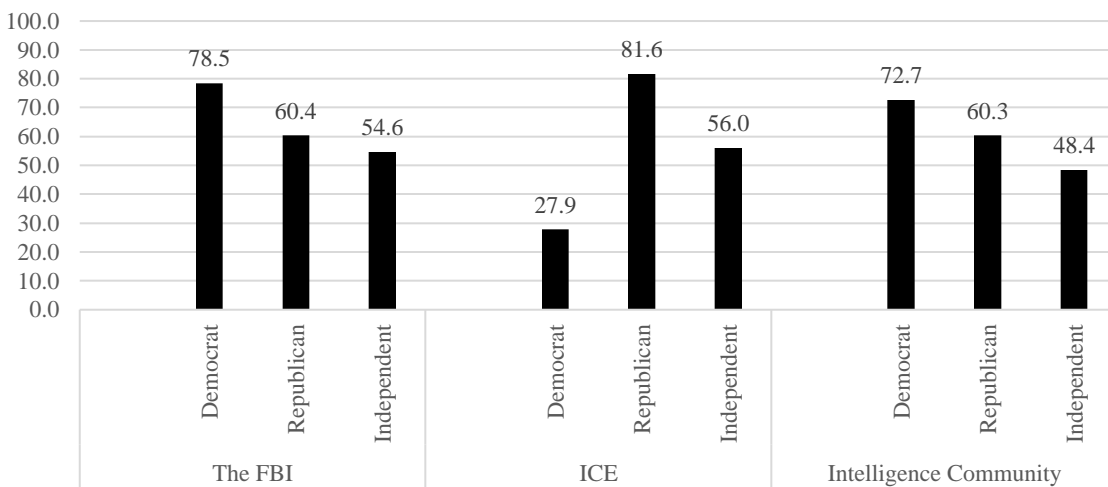
## Confidence in Institutions





Over the past few years, however, certain institutions have been in the center of highly political and often partisan skirmishes on the national level. Those partisan clashes seem to have caused partisans to view some institutions differently. Indeed, the FBI enjoys a higher rating among Democrats when compared to others (presumably this is the case because of James Comey and the Mueller investigation). Support for Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) is strikingly different: Republicans overwhelmingly have confidence in the agency, while Democrats have even less confidence in ICE than they do the federal government. The U.S. intelligence community also shows a partisan difference, where Democrats have the most confidence. The differences in confidence of the U.S. intelligence community may change even more as the impeachment process continues.

Institutions with Partisan Differences



*Election Security, The Mueller Report, and Impeachment*

Election security, in general, is a concern for likely voters (63.9 percent indicate concern). When broken down by party, however, Democrats are substantially more concerned when compared with both Republicans and Independents, where Republicans are the least concerned at 44.1 percent.

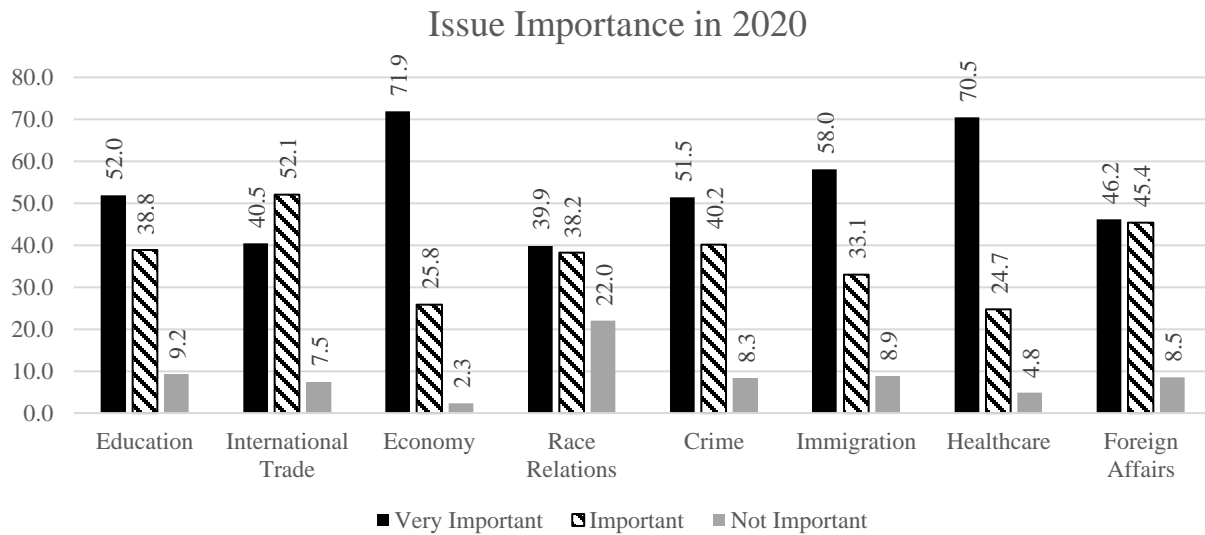
Likely voters appear to be paying close attention to both the Mueller Report and the impeachment proceedings. A strong majority of respondents report knowing at least something about the Mueller Report, with 40.5 percent reporting they know a great deal about it. When it comes to believing that the report exonerated the president or not, partisanship matters: an overwhelming majority of Republicans believe that it did exonerate the president (80.1 percent), while a similar percentage of Democrats believed that it did not (85.5 percent). Independents were nearly split down the middle on the question with a slim majority believing it exonerated the president (52.8). It is also worth noting that suburbanites are more likely to indicate that the Mueller Report did not exonerate the president (54.4 percent).

For impeachment, 80.1 percentage of likely voters correctly identified the fact that a whistleblower complaint was the impetus for the impeachment proceedings. As it stands, a

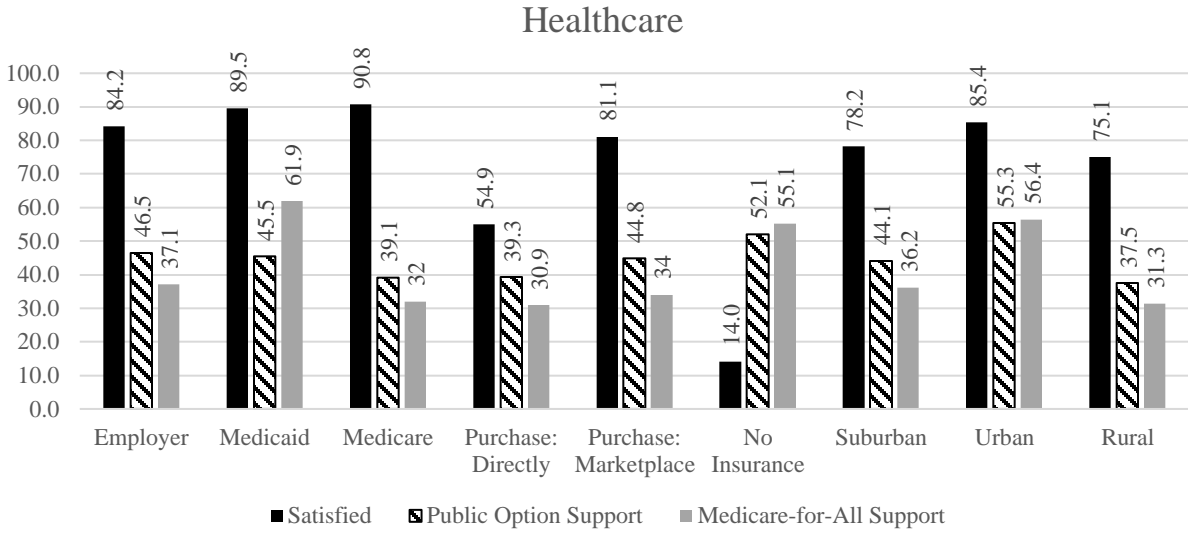
majority of respondents (52.3 percent) support the impeachment proceedings. Likewise, a plurality of respondents (49.4 percent) support the House of Representatives impeaching Donald Trump. In the suburbs, support for impeachment is 49.5 percent, a plurality. Interestingly, individuals who support impeachment also support the Senate convicting and removing Donald Trump at 91.3 percent. Overall, 45.3 percent of the sample believes Trump should be convicted and removed from office. How individuals feel about the process, of course, largely depends on their partisan attachment.

*Issues*

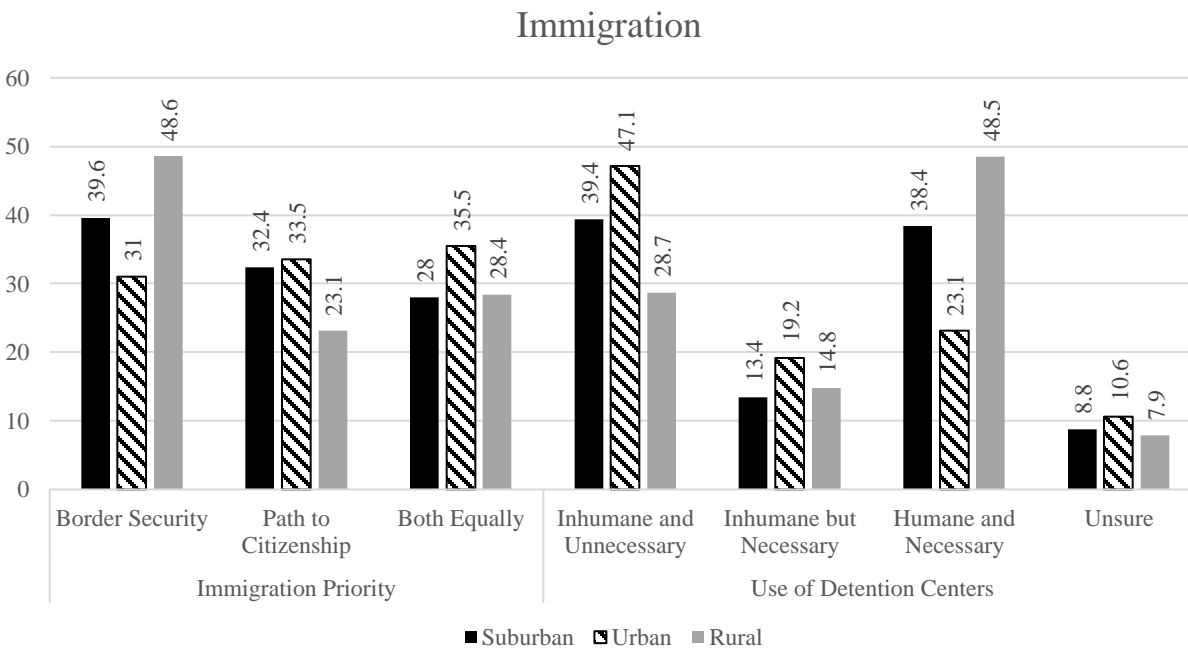
We asked respondents to report whether they thought certain issues would be important in informing their vote for the 2020 elections. While respondents reported that all issues will matter to some extent, the issues that stand out the most are the economy and healthcare.



Healthcare is again at the center of the domestic policy debate for both the 2020 primaries and presidential election. In general, most individuals are satisfied with their current healthcare covered — the notable exception, of course, are those individuals who do not currently have insurance. Suburbanites are less satisfied with their coverage than their urban counterparts, though they rate their current insurance a bit higher than individuals who live in rural areas. Support for either a “public option” or “Medicare-for-All” is relatively unpopular for most groups. Neither policy receives support from a majority of suburbanites. Urbanites do support both policies, while rural residents have the least amount of support for both. When we asked a follow-up question to assess whether individuals who support Medicare-for-All would still do so if it meant giving up their private insurance, 73.4 percent of employer-provided insurance holders still supported the policy.

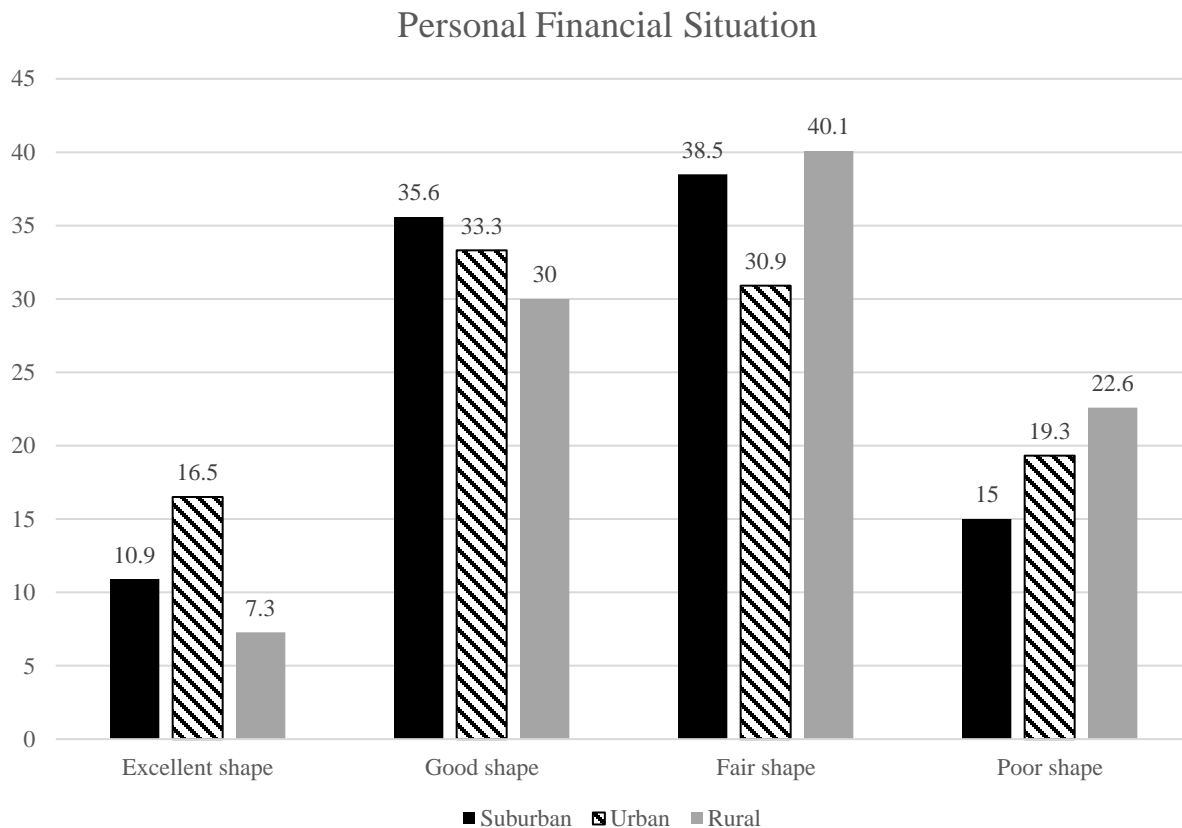


Immigration also stands to be a significant issue during the 2020 elections. While immigration remains a highly partisan issue, individuals also view immigration differently depending on where they reside. Prioritizing border security over a path to citizenship is the modal response for suburbanites and rural residents. The modal response for urbanites is to prioritize both equally. Regarding the highly controversial use of detention centers, suburbanites are almost evenly split on whether they think it is inhumane and unnecessary or humane and necessary. Urbanites and rural respondents see the issue in opposite terms: urbanites see it as inhumane and unnecessary while rural individuals see it as both humane and necessary. Immigration, therefore, seems to have the potential to have disparate impacts on voters depending on both party preference and locale.



Gun control remains perhaps the most intractable issue at the national level. Both urban and suburban residents strongly support some kind of increased gun control (88.6 percent and 59.4 percent, respectively). Support for a ban on assault-style semi-automatic rifles also reaches a majority in suburban areas (59.9 percent) and 80.5 percent support in urban areas. Rural respondents, however, are split on the issue.

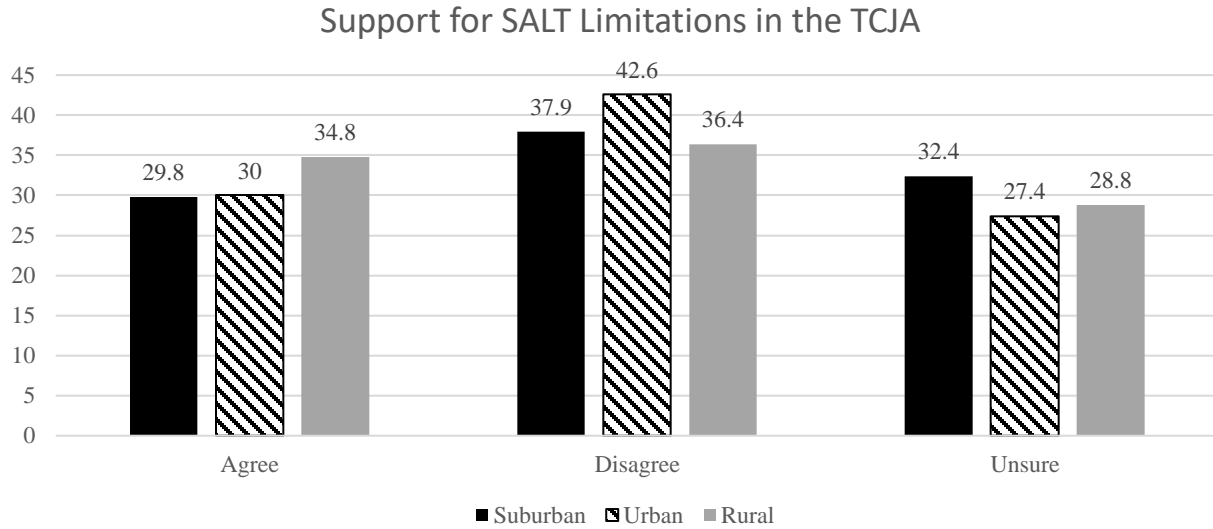
Views on one’s personal financial situation also varies depending on location. Urbanites are more likely to report their personal finances are in excellent shape. Suburbanites, however, are the least likely to report their finances are in poor shape, while rural residents, overall, report the weakest personal finance status.



Homeownership is highest amongst rural respondents, with suburban respondents reporting homeownership at 65 percent. Urban respondents were the least likely to report owning their residence. Increasing the minimum wage enjoys broad support from all types of likely voters, including Republicans. Interestingly, there is broad acknowledgement that the government should play a role in reducing the income gap between the rich and poor. Indeed, only Republican respondents are less likely to agree with this concept.

We also asked respondents to share their thoughts on the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act’s limits on how much taxpayers can deduct from their state and local taxes (SALT). A plurality of all respondents (38.4 percent) disagree with this limitation. A plurality of voters in all types of locations also disagree with it. Notably, however, 30 percent of respondents were not sure how

they felt about this limitation. This leads to two possible interpretations: 1) a substantial number of likely voters are not sure how to feel about this limitation, and/or 2) a significant percentage of likely voters are unaware that this limitation exists.



Suburbanites, as do most likely voters, support same-sex marriage. They also think race relations have gotten worse in the past few years and that climate change is either a serious or very serious problem. In their community, suburbanites are worried about crime, local schools, the status of infrastructure, and drug abuse.

*Methodology*

The Kalikow Poll, designed by Hofstra University’s Peter S. Kalikow School of Government, Public Policy and International Affairs and executed by YouGov, is based on interviews of 1,608 of YouGov’s panelists, matched down to a sample of 1,500 respondents based on propensity scores. Additional details on YouGov’s weighting methodology is appended to this summary. The poll recorded responses from individuals who are 18 years or older and are likely voters in the 2020 election. The survey collected responses from October 25 – 31, 2019. The survey oversampled respondents who live in suburban areas of the country. The overall margin of error for the survey is 3. The margin of error for suburbanites is 3.6 (n=1,000), 6.8 for urban respondents (n=300), and 8 for rural respondents (n=200).

**Response Rate Information**

|                  |       |
|------------------|-------|
| Invitations      | 5,426 |
| Starts           | 2,995 |
| Completes        | 1,664 |
| Incompletes      | 53    |
| Ineligible       | 1,278 |
| Nonresponse      | 4,148 |
| Eligibility rate | 57.3% |
| RR3              | 40.6% |

## President Trump’s Job Performance and Reelection Position

### Satisfaction with County’s Direction

All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

|              |      |
|--------------|------|
| Satisfied    | 37.0 |
| Dissatisfied | 63.0 |

|              | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|--------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Satisfied    | 8.0      | 65.7       | 39.6        | 39.4  | 28.6     |
| Dissatisfied | 92.0     | 34.4       | 60.4        | 60.6  | 71.4     |

|              | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Satisfied    | 34.3     | 31.4  | 43.6  |
| Dissatisfied | 65.7     | 68.6  | 56.4  |

### Job Approval

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

|            |      |
|------------|------|
| Approve    | 48.7 |
| Disapprove | 51.3 |

|            | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Approve    | 5.6      | 89.6       | 53.5        | 62.5  | 34.1     |
| Disapprove | 94.4     | 10.4       | 46.5        | 37.5  | 66.0     |

|            | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Approve    | 47.3     | 37.2  | 57.5  |
| Disapprove | 52.7     | 62.8  | 42.5  |

### Favorability

Would you say your overall opinion of the following people is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable? Donald Trump:

|                    |      |
|--------------------|------|
| Very favorable     | 33.4 |
| Mostly favorable   | 15.1 |
| Mostly unfavorable | 4.6  |
| Very unfavorable   | 46.9 |

|                    | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|--------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Very favorable     | 2.7      | 66.1       | 33.2        | 39.3  | 17.6     |
| Mostly favorable   | 1.7      | 25.8       | 19.1        | 19.1  | 12.8     |
| Mostly unfavorable | 4.7      | 2.0        | 6.3         | 10.3  | 20.3     |
| Very unfavorable   | 90.9     | 6.2        | 41.4        | 31.3  | 49.2     |

|                    | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Very favorable     | 30.3     | 24.4  | 42.3  |
| Mostly favorable   | 15.8     | 11.4  | 16.8  |
| Mostly unfavorable | 5.4      | 2.9   | 4.8   |
| Very unfavorable   | 48.5     | 61.4  | 36.2  |

### Nomination Support

President Donald Trump is seeking reelection in 2020. Do you think the Republican Party should nominate him?

|        |      |
|--------|------|
| Yes    | 47.6 |
| No     | 46.8 |
| Unsure | 5.7  |

|        | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|--------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Yes    | 7.1      | 86.7       | 51.1        | 60.0  | 36.4     |
| No     | 86.2     | 9.9        | 41.9        | 37.5  | 41.5     |
| Unsure | 6.7      | 3.5        | 7.0         | 2.5   | 22.1     |

|        | Suburban | Urban | Rural | Total |
|--------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes    | 45.8     | 36.5  | 56.5  | 45.3  |
| No     | 46.8     | 57.5  | 40.0  | 48.0  |
| Unsure | 7.5      | 6.0   | 3.5   | 6.6   |

## Opinion about Cancelling Primaries and Caucuses

In recent weeks, the Republican Party in several states has cancelled their primary or caucus. Do you agree with the decision to cancel these nominating contests?

|          |      |
|----------|------|
| Agree    | 42.4 |
| Disagree | 57.6 |

|          | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|----------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Agree    | 28.7     | 56.9       | 43.4        | 36.1  | 42.0     |
| Disagree | 71.3     | 43.1       | 56.6        | 63.9  | 58.0     |

|          | Suburban | Urban | Rural | Total |
|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agree    | 39.2     | 43.7  | 45.0  | 40.9  |
| Disagree | 60.9     | 56.3  | 55.0  | 59.2  |

## Job Performance on Issues

### Education

How would you rate Donald Trump's job performance on the following issues so far: Education

|            |      |
|------------|------|
| Approve    | 47.3 |
| Disapprove | 52.7 |

|            | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Approve    | 8.8      | 88.2       | 45.9        | 54.4  | 37.4     |
| Disapprove | 91.2     | 11.8       | 54.1        | 45.6  | 62.6     |

|            | Suburban | Urban | Rural | Total |
|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| Approve    | 44.8     | 40.8  | 54.0  | 45.2  |
| Disapprove | 55.2     | 59.2  | 46.0  | 54.8  |

### International Trade

How would you rate Donald Trump's job performance on the following issues so far: International Trade

|            |      |
|------------|------|
| Approve    | 48.9 |
| Disapprove | 51.1 |

|            | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Approve    | 9.0      | 85.1       | 54.1        | 62.7  | 55.8     |
| Disapprove | 91.0     | 14.9       | 45.9        | 37.3  | 44.2     |



|            | Suburban | Urban | Rural | Total |
|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| Approve    | 46.2     | 40.1  | 57.3  | 46.4  |
| Disapprove | 53.9     | 59.9  | 42.7  | 53.6  |

### The Economy

How would you rate Donald Trump's job performance on the following issues so far: The Economy

|            |      |
|------------|------|
| Approve    | 55.8 |
| Disapprove | 44.2 |

|            | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Approve    | 16.2     | 93.0       | 61.2        | 59.7  | 52.0     |
| Disapprove | 83.8     | 7.1        | 38.8        | 40.3  | 48.0     |

|            | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Approve    | 54.3     | 45.4  | 64.0  |
| Disapprove | 45.7     | 54.6  | 36.0  |

### Race Relations

How would you rate Donald Trump's job performance on the following issues so far: Race Relations

|            |      |
|------------|------|
| Approve    | 47.0 |
| Disapprove | 53.0 |

|            | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Approve    | 5.6      | 86.5       | 51.1        | 56.2  | 33.8     |
| Disapprove | 94.4     | 13.5       | 48.9        | 43.8  | 66.3     |

|            | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Approve    | 45.2     | 36.3  | 55.6  |
| Disapprove | 54.8     | 63.7  | 44.4  |

### Crime

How would you rate Donald Trump's job performance on the following issues so far: Crime

|            |      |
|------------|------|
| Approve    | 50.4 |
| Disapprove | 49.6 |

|            | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Approve    | 9.8      | 89.5       | 54.5        | 53.3  | 52.5     |
| Disapprove | 90.2     | 10.5       | 45.5        | 46.7  | 47.5     |

|            | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Approve    | 48.8     | 39.3  | 59.1  |
| Disapprove | 51.2     | 60.7  | 40.9  |

## Immigration

How would you rate Donald Trump's job performance on the following issues so far:  
Immigration

|            |      |
|------------|------|
| Approve    | 49.4 |
| Disapprove | 50.6 |

|            | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Approve    | 7.6      | 88.2       | 55.5        | 58.2  | 30.5     |
| Disapprove | 92.4     | 11.8       | 44.5        | 41.8  | 69.5     |

|            | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Approve    | 47.7     | 37.5  | 58.9  |
| Disapprove | 52.3     | 62.5  | 41.1  |

## Healthcare

How would you rate Donald Trump's job performance on the following issues so far: Healthcare

|            |      |
|------------|------|
| Approve    | 44.8 |
| Disapprove | 55.2 |

|            | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Approve    | 6.7      | 82.2       | 47.7        | 50.5  | 38.2     |
| Disapprove | 93.3     | 17.8       | 52.3        | 49.5  | 61.8     |

|            | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Approve    | 42.9     | 37.8  | 51.3  |
| Disapprove | 57.1     | 62.2  | 48.7  |

## Foreign Affairs

How would you rate Donald Trump's job performance on the following issues so far: Foreign Affairs

|            |      |
|------------|------|
| Approve    | 46.9 |
| Disapprove | 53.1 |

|            |          |            |             |       |          |
|------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
|            | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
| Approve    | 8.6      | 85.3       | 48.8        | 50.3  | 48.4     |
| Disapprove | 91.4     | 14.7       | 51.2        | 49.7  | 51.6     |

|            |          |       |       |
|------------|----------|-------|-------|
|            | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
| Approve    | 44.7     | 36.5  | 55.8  |
| Disapprove | 55.3     | 63.5  | 44.2  |

## All Issues

|            |           |             |         |           |       |             |            |                 |
|------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|-------|-------------|------------|-----------------|
|            | Education | Intl. Trade | Economy | Race Rel. | Crime | Immigration | Healthcare | Foreign Affairs |
| Approve    | 47.3      | 48.9        | 55.8    | 47.0      | 50.4  | 49.4        | 44.8       | 46.9            |
| Disapprove | 52.7      | 51.1        | 44.2    | 53.0      | 49.6  | 50.6        | 55.2       | 53.1            |

## The State of the Democratic Presidential Nomination

### Democratic Candidate Preference

If your local Democratic Party primary or caucus were TODAY, which candidate would you support?

|                     |      |
|---------------------|------|
| Joe Biden           | 14.8 |
| Elizabeth Warren    | 12.6 |
| Bernie Sanders      | 9.2  |
| Kamala Harris       | 3.0  |
| Pete Buttigieg      | 5.3  |
| Beto O'Rourke       | 0.9  |
| Cory Booker         | 1.6  |
| Tulsi Gabbard       | 9.0  |
| Andrew Yang         | 2.2  |
| Michael Bennet      | 0.5  |
| Julian Castro       | 1.6  |
| Amy Klobuchar       | 1.1  |
| Tom Steyer          | 0.2  |
| Marianne Williamson | 0.5  |
| Steve Bullock       | 0.2  |
| John Delaney        | 0.4  |
| Joe Sestak          | 0.4  |
| Wayne Messam        | 0.2  |
| Someone else        | 16.3 |
| Unsure              | 19.8 |

|                     | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|---------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Joe Biden           | 27.5     | 6.2        | 10.2        | 2.7   | 16.9     |
| Elizabeth Warren    | 26.6     | 2.7        | 7.9         | 4.2   | 0.0      |
| Bernie Sanders      | 12.3     | 1.6        | 12.4        | 25.9  | 7.4      |
| Kamala Harris       | 4.8      | 2.1        | 2.1         | 1.0   | 3.3      |
| Pete Buttigieg      | 8.1      | 2.1        | 5.5         | 1.3   | 18.9     |
| Beto O'Rourke       | 1.4      | 0.4        | 0.6         | 0.0   | 10.9     |
| Cory Booker         | 3.1      | 1.2        | 0.2         | 0.0   | 0.0      |
| Tulsi Gabbard       | 2.1      | 11.4       | 14.5        | 17.7  | 2.6      |
| Andrew Yang         | 1.8      | 2.3        | 3.1         | 0.5   | 0.0      |
| Michael Bennet      | 0.5      | 0.5        | 0.0         | 4.1   | 0.0      |
| Julian Castro       | 0.8      | 3.0        | 0.6         | 0.0   | 17.9     |
| Amy Klobuchar       | 1.6      | 0.5        | 1.6         | 0.6   | 0.0      |
| Tom Steyer          | 0.5      | 0.0        | 0.2         | 0.0   | 0.0      |
| Marianne Williamson | 0.1      | 0.4        | 1.1         | 0.0   | 4.2      |
| Steve Bullock       | 0.0      | 0.5        | 0.2         | 0.0   | 0.0      |
| John Delaney        | 0.0      | 0.6        | 0.6         | 2.1   | 0.0      |
| Joe Sestak          | 0.4      | 0.7        | 0.0         | 0.6   | 0.0      |
| Wayne Messam        | 0.3      | 0.1        | 0.0         | 0.0   | 3.6      |
| Someone else        | 0.1      | 33.1       | 16.2        | 26.1  | 0.0      |
| Unsure              | 8.1      | 30.9       | 22.9        | 13.2  | 14.3     |

All Parties:

|                     | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|---------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Joe Biden           | 17.4     | 15.5  | 12.1  |
| Elizabeth Warren    | 13.4     | 15.7  | 9.8   |
| Bernie Sanders      | 8.1      | 13.5  | 7.5   |
| Kamala Harris       | 2.0      | 7.2   | 1.5   |
| Pete Buttigieg      | 4.5      | 6.7   | 5.1   |
| Beto O'Rourke       | 1.7      | 0.4   | 0.3   |
| Cory Booker         | 0.8      | 3.3   | 1.2   |
| Tulsi Gabbard       | 10.9     | 6.1   | 8.9   |
| Andrew Yang         | 4.3      | 1.2   | 0.6   |
| Michael Bennet      | 0.2      | 1.8   | 0.0   |
| Julian Castro       | 0.1      | 1.7   | 3.3   |
| Amy Klobuchar       | 1.7      | 1.6   | 0.3   |
| Tom Steyer          | 0.3      | 0.6   | 0.0   |
| Marianne Williamson | 0.6      | 1.2   | 0.0   |
| Steve Bullock       | 0.4      | 0.3   | 0.1   |
| John Delaney        | 0.2      | 0.5   | 0.6   |
| Joe Sestak          | 0.1      | 1.5   | 0.0   |
| Wayne Messam        | 0.1      | 0.6   | 0.0   |
| Someone else        | 15.1     | 8.2   | 23.1  |
| Unsure              | 18.2     | 12.6  | 26.0  |

Democrats Only:

|                     | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|---------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Joe Biden           | 27.5     | 25.1  | 31.4  |
| Elizabeth Warren    | 27.5     | 23.8  | 28.1  |
| Bernie Sanders      | 13.3     | 13.6  | 9.4   |
| Kamala Harris       | 2.5      | 8.7   | 3.7   |
| Pete Buttigieg      | 7.7      | 4.7   | 11.9  |
| Beto O'Rourke       | 2.8      | 0.8   | 0.0   |
| Cory Booker         | 1.3      | 7.3   | 1.1   |
| Tulsi Gabbard       | 1.5      | 2.6   | 2.3   |
| Andrew Yang         | 2.7      | 1.2   | 1.1   |
| Michael Bennet      | 0.0      | 1.6   | 0.0   |
| Julian Castro       | 0.2      | 2.3   | 0.0   |
| Amy Klobuchar       | 2.3      | 1.2   | 0.9   |
| Tom Steyer          | 0.3      | 1.3   | 0.0   |
| Marianne Williamson | 0.0      | 0.4   | 0.0   |
| Steve Bullock       | 0.1      | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Joe Sestak          | 0.0      | 1.2   | 0.0   |
| Wayne Messam        | 0.2      | 0.6   | 0.0   |
| Someone else        | 0.4      | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Unsure              | 9.8      | 3.5   | 10.2  |

### Biden vs. Trump Matchup

If the 2020 Presidential Election were held TODAY and the candidates were Donald Trump, the Republican, or Joe Biden, the Democrat, for whom would you vote?

|              |      |
|--------------|------|
| Donald Trump | 48.5 |
| Joe Biden    | 51.5 |

|              | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|--------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Donald Trump | 3.8      | 89.8       | 55.1        | 64.2  | 21.8     |
| Joe Biden    | 96.2     | 10.2       | 44.9        | 35.8  | 78.2     |

|              | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Donald Trump | 46.7     | 32.4  | 60.7  |
| Joe Biden    | 53.3     | 67.6  | 39.3  |

### Warren vs. Trump Matchup

If the 2020 Presidential Election were held TODAY and the candidates were Donald Trump, the Republican, or Elizabeth Warren, the Democrat, for whom would you vote?

|                  |      |
|------------------|------|
| Donald Trump     | 50.0 |
| Elizabeth Warren | 50.0 |

|                  | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Donald Trump     | 5.0      | 92.2       | 55.7        | 63.4  | 30.4     |
| Elizabeth Warren | 95.0     | 7.8        | 44.3        | 36.6  | 69.6     |

|                  | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Donald Trump     | 49.8     | 35.5  | 59.3  |
| Elizabeth Warren | 50.2     | 64.5  | 40.7  |

### Sanders vs. Trump Matchup

If the 2020 Presidential Election were held TODAY and the candidates were Donald Trump, the Republican, or Bernie Sanders, the Democrat, for whom would you vote?

|                |      |
|----------------|------|
| Donald Trump   | 48.8 |
| Bernie Sanders | 51.2 |

|                | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|----------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Donald Trump   | 4.6      | 91.2       | 53.8        | 62.7  | 21.8     |
| Bernie Sanders | 95.4     | 8.8        | 46.2        | 37.3  | 78.2     |

|                | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|----------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Donald Trump   | 48.5     | 34.8  | 58.0  |
| Bernie Sanders | 51.5     | 65.2  | 42.0  |

## Political Figure Favorability Ratings

### Barack Obama

Would you say your overall opinion of the following people is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable? Barack Obama:

|                    |      |
|--------------------|------|
| Very favorable     | 38.6 |
| Mostly favorable   | 14.0 |
| Mostly unfavorable | 11.7 |
| Very unfavorable   | 35.7 |

|                    | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|--------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Very favorable     | 82.5     | 5.5        | 26.5        | 1.9   | 39.7     |
| Mostly favorable   | 12.8     | 8.9        | 20.0        | 27.6  | 22.1     |
| Mostly unfavorable | 2.7      | 16.6       | 14.7        | 29.3  | 29.2     |
| Very unfavorable   | 2.1      | 69.0       | 38.8        | 41.3  | 9.0      |

|                    | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Very favorable     | 37.7     | 51.9  | 31.3  |
| Mostly favorable   | 15.5     | 17.4  | 10.1  |
| Mostly unfavorable | 12.1     | 13.9  | 9.8   |
| Very unfavorable   | 34.6     | 16.8  | 48.9  |

### Mitch McConnell

Would you say your overall opinion of the following people is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable? Mitch McConnell:

|                    |      |
|--------------------|------|
| Very favorable     | 5.6  |
| Mostly favorable   | 29.4 |
| Mostly unfavorable | 24.8 |
| Very unfavorable   | 40.3 |

|                    | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|--------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Very favorable     | 3.2      | 9.6        | 3.3         | 9.0   | 4.2      |
| Mostly favorable   | 9.0      | 48.2       | 31.8        | 33.8  | 40.4     |
| Mostly unfavorable | 21.0     | 26.3       | 27.4        | 27.9  | 25.6     |
| Very unfavorable   | 66.8     | 15.9       | 37.6        | 29.3  | 29.9     |

|                    | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Very favorable     | 5.0      | 7.6   | 4.7   |
| Mostly favorable   | 29.6     | 24.4  | 32.2  |
| Mostly unfavorable | 22.3     | 20.3  | 30.5  |
| Very unfavorable   | 43.1     | 47.7  | 32.6  |



## Joe Biden

Would you say your overall opinion of the following people is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable? Joe Biden:

|                    |      |
|--------------------|------|
| Very favorable     | 17.6 |
| Mostly favorable   | 27.2 |
| Mostly unfavorable | 21.1 |
| Very unfavorable   | 34.2 |

|                    | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|--------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Very favorable     | 38.0     | 3.2        | 11.1        | 0.8   | 3.3      |
| Mostly favorable   | 45.3     | 10.6       | 24.0        | 19.4  | 51.9     |
| Mostly unfavorable | 10.7     | 26.3       | 26.3        | 35.3  | 24.8     |
| Very unfavorable   | 5.9      | 59.9       | 38.6        | 44.5  | 20.0     |

|                    | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Very favorable     | 15.9     | 28.0  | 13.0  |
| Mostly favorable   | 28.5     | 32.0  | 22.6  |
| Mostly unfavorable | 21.2     | 23.5  | 19.1  |
| Very unfavorable   | 34.4     | 16.5  | 45.3  |

## Nancy Pelosi

Would you say your overall opinion of the following people is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable? Nancy Pelosi:

|                    |      |
|--------------------|------|
| Very favorable     | 19.9 |
| Mostly favorable   | 22.5 |
| Mostly unfavorable | 13.0 |
| Very unfavorable   | 44.5 |

|                    | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|--------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Very favorable     | 44.4     | 2.2        | 12.8        | 0.5   | 2.2      |
| Mostly favorable   | 40.5     | 8.6        | 18.2        | 6.8   | 22.7     |
| Mostly unfavorable | 10.0     | 11.0       | 15.1        | 37.6  | 45.7     |
| Very unfavorable   | 5.1      | 78.3       | 53.9        | 55.0  | 29.3     |

|                    | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Very favorable     | 18.9     | 30.7  | 14.4  |
| Mostly favorable   | 22.6     | 28.7  | 18.5  |
| Mostly unfavorable | 13.5     | 17.5  | 9.4   |
| Very unfavorable   | 45.0     | 23.1  | 57.7  |

## Elizabeth Warren

Would you say your overall opinion of the following people is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable? Elizabeth Warren:

|                    |      |
|--------------------|------|
| Very favorable     | 21.3 |
| Mostly favorable   | 24.7 |
| Mostly unfavorable | 15.4 |
| Very unfavorable   | 38.7 |

|                    | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|--------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Very favorable     | 44.7     | 2.5        | 15.3        | 5.9   | 25.7     |
| Mostly favorable   | 40.6     | 7.7        | 24.7        | 27.4  | 13.6     |
| Mostly unfavorable | 11.0     | 19.4       | 15.8        | 14.9  | 31.6     |
| Very unfavorable   | 3.7      | 70.4       | 44.2        | 51.8  | 29.1     |

|                    | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Very favorable     | 20.9     | 28.8  | 16.8  |
| Mostly favorable   | 24.5     | 32.3  | 20.1  |
| Mostly unfavorable | 14.5     | 20.1  | 13.2  |
| Very unfavorable   | 40.1     | 18.9  | 49.9  |

## Bernie Sanders

Would you say your overall opinion of the following people is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable? Bernie Sanders

|                    |      |
|--------------------|------|
| Very favorable     | 19.4 |
| Mostly favorable   | 26.9 |
| Mostly unfavorable | 14.4 |
| Very unfavorable   | 39.3 |

|                    | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|--------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Very favorable     | 35.4     | 3.4        | 17.1        | 31.1  | 7.4      |
| Mostly favorable   | 49.4     | 8.0        | 23.1        | 1.7   | 48.3     |
| Mostly unfavorable | 10.2     | 15.6       | 18.0        | 13.6  | 29.4     |
| Very unfavorable   | 5.0      | 73.0       | 41.8        | 53.6  | 15.0     |

|                    | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Very favorable     | 17.1     | 31.7  | 14.2  |
| Mostly favorable   | 26.7     | 31.0  | 24.3  |
| Mostly unfavorable | 15.8     | 16.9  | 11.1  |
| Very unfavorable   | 40.3     | 20.4  | 50.4  |

## Mike Pence

Would you say your overall opinion of the following people is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable? Mike Pence

|                    |      |
|--------------------|------|
| Very favorable     | 30.2 |
| Mostly favorable   | 21.7 |
| Mostly unfavorable | 10.5 |
| Very unfavorable   | 37.7 |

|                    | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|--------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Very favorable     | 4.7      | 58.4       | 26.4        | 50.1  | 20.6     |
| Mostly favorable   | 8.2      | 28.9       | 31.3        | 17.8  | 20.2     |
| Mostly unfavorable | 13.7     | 7.2        | 11.0        | 1.7   | 25.2     |
| Very unfavorable   | 73.5     | 5.6        | 31.3        | 30.5  | 34.0     |

|                    | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Very favorable     | 30.0     | 21.0  | 36.1  |
| Mostly favorable   | 18.8     | 20.4  | 25.5  |
| Mostly unfavorable | 11.6     | 11.6  | 8.6   |
| Very unfavorable   | 39.6     | 47.0  | 29.8  |

## Confidence in Institutions and Agencies

### Federal Government

We're interested in how much confidence you have in some different institutions. In general, how much confidence do you have in... The federal government:

|                         |      |
|-------------------------|------|
| No confidence at all    | 20.7 |
| Not too much confidence | 40.1 |
| Some confidence         | 33.2 |
| A lot of confidence     | 5.9  |

|                         | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|-------------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| No confidence at all    | 17.3     | 17.9       | 25.9        | 46.3  | 9.0      |
| Not too much confidence | 42.5     | 37.7       | 40.6        | 34.6  | 45.0     |
| Some confidence         | 34.3     | 35.8       | 30.7        | 18.5  | 29.1     |
| A lot of confidence     | 5.9      | 8.6        | 2.7         | 0.6   | 16.9     |

|                         | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| No confidence at all    | 20.1     | 20.3  | 21.4  |
| Not too much confidence | 42.8     | 33.0  | 42.0  |
| Some confidence         | 31.1     | 35.2  | 34.6  |
| A lot of confidence     | 6.1      | 11.5  | 2.0   |

### State Government

We're interested in how much confidence you have in some different institutions. In general, how much confidence do you have in... Your state government:

|                         |      |
|-------------------------|------|
| No confidence at all    | 15.2 |
| Not too much confidence | 29.8 |
| Some confidence         | 44.8 |
| A lot of confidence     | 10.2 |

|                         | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|-------------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| No confidence at all    | 11.6     | 13.1       | 21.0        | 32.4  | 2.6      |
| Not too much confidence | 26.8     | 26.4       | 34.9        | 44.3  | 62.3     |
| Some confidence         | 47.2     | 49.7       | 40.4        | 17.5  | 14.6     |
| A lot of confidence     | 14.4     | 10.9       | 3.8         | 5.8   | 20.5     |

|                         | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| No confidence at all    | 16.1     | 12.9  | 15.5  |
| Not too much confidence | 27.9     | 28.9  | 32.7  |
| Some confidence         | 45.2     | 41.2  | 46.8  |
| A lot of confidence     | 10.8     | 17.0  | 5.0   |

## Local Government

We're interested in how much confidence you have in some different institutions. In general, how much confidence do you have in... Your local government:

|                         |      |
|-------------------------|------|
| No confidence at all    | 12.8 |
| Not too much confidence | 25.3 |
| Some confidence         | 48.6 |
| A lot of confidence     | 13.3 |

|                         | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|-------------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| No confidence at all    | 12.6     | 9.0        | 17.2        | 19.6  | 3.6      |
| Not too much confidence | 22.4     | 24.0       | 27.1        | 40.3  | 69.0     |
| Some confidence         | 49.2     | 52.3       | 46.1        | 37.2  | 10.5     |
| A lot of confidence     | 15.7     | 14.7       | 9.6         | 3.0   | 16.9     |

|                         | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| No confidence at all    | 11.8     | 11.8  | 14.5  |
| Not too much confidence | 23.7     | 22.4  | 29.0  |
| Some confidence         | 49.0     | 49.3  | 47.7  |
| A lot of confidence     | 15.5     | 16.6  | 8.8   |

## Public Schools

We're interested in how much confidence you have in some different institutions. In general, how much confidence do you have in... Your local schools:

|                         |      |
|-------------------------|------|
| No confidence at all    | 12.9 |
| Not too much confidence | 23.1 |
| Some confidence         | 47.7 |
| A lot of confidence     | 16.4 |

|                         | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|-------------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| No confidence at all    | 8.7      | 11.3       | 19.0        | 27.5  | 2.5      |
| Not too much confidence | 19.6     | 22.3       | 26.2        | 37.6  | 37.8     |
| Some confidence         | 52.8     | 50.3       | 42.1        | 21.3  | 25.0     |
| A lot of confidence     | 19.0     | 16.1       | 12.7        | 13.6  | 34.8     |

|                         | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| No confidence at all    | 12.6     | 12.2  | 13.6  |
| Not too much confidence | 21.4     | 24.2  | 24.0  |
| Some confidence         | 48.5     | 42.9  | 50.2  |
| A lot of confidence     | 17.6     | 20.8  | 12.1  |

## Local Police

We're interested in how much confidence you have in some different institutions. In general, how much confidence do you have in... Your local police:

|                         |      |
|-------------------------|------|
| No confidence at all    | 10.5 |
| Not too much confidence | 13.9 |
| Some confidence         | 42.7 |
| A lot of confidence     | 32.9 |

|                         | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|-------------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| No confidence at all    | 15.0     | 5.5        | 10.1        | 16.8  | 6.1      |
| Not too much confidence | 16.6     | 8.3        | 15.3        | 28.5  | 16.5     |
| Some confidence         | 45.7     | 44.5       | 38.9        | 25.8  | 42.6     |
| A lot of confidence     | 22.7     | 41.8       | 35.7        | 28.9  | 34.8     |

|                         | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| No confidence at all    | 6.8      | 14.2  | 12.0  |
| Not too much confidence | 11.8     | 17.3  | 14.0  |
| Some confidence         | 42.2     | 39.4  | 45.8  |
| A lot of confidence     | 39.2     | 29.2  | 28.3  |

## Federal Bureau of Investigation

We're interested in how much confidence you have in some different institutions. In general, how much confidence do you have in... The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI):

|                         |      |
|-------------------------|------|
| No confidence at all    | 14.9 |
| Not too much confidence | 21.0 |
| Some confidence         | 42.4 |
| A lot of confidence     | 21.8 |

|                         | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|-------------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| No confidence at all    | 6.7      | 18.5       | 20.2        | 26.2  | 2.5      |
| Not too much confidence | 14.9     | 21.0       | 25.2        | 43.8  | 41.8     |
| Some confidence         | 48.2     | 43.0       | 37.6        | 20.1  | 21.0     |
| A lot of confidence     | 30.3     | 17.4       | 17.0        | 9.9   | 34.8     |

|                         | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| No confidence at all    | 12.4     | 11.7  | 19.3  |
| Not too much confidence | 22.9     | 20.0  | 19.5  |
| Some confidence         | 41.0     | 39.5  | 46.0  |
| A lot of confidence     | 23.6     | 28.9  | 15.3  |

## Immigration and Customs Enforcement

We're interested in how much confidence you have in some different institutions. In general, how much confidence do you have in... Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE):

|                         |      |
|-------------------------|------|
| No confidence at all    | 23.9 |
| Not too much confidence | 21.9 |
| Some confidence         | 33.0 |
| A lot of confidence     | 21.2 |

|                         | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|-------------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| No confidence at all    | 40.9     | 5.9        | 22.7        | 33.7  | 22.9     |
| Not too much confidence | 31.3     | 12.5       | 21.4        | 20.4  | 27.7     |
| Some confidence         | 21.5     | 45.6       | 34.7        | 17.8  | 30.3     |
| A lot of confidence     | 6.4      | 36.0       | 21.3        | 28.1  | 19.1     |

|                         | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| No confidence at all    | 24.8     | 27.5  | 21.0  |
| Not too much confidence | 22.7     | 22.5  | 20.8  |
| Some confidence         | 29.7     | 34.0  | 35.9  |
| A lot of confidence     | 22.9     | 16.1  | 22.3  |

## The Intelligence Community

We're interested in how much confidence you have in some different institutions. In general, how much confidence do you have in... The U.S. Intelligence Community:

|                         |      |
|-------------------------|------|
| No confidence at all    | 16.2 |
| Not too much confidence | 23.5 |
| Some confidence         | 39.9 |
| A lot of confidence     | 20.5 |

|                         | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|-------------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| No confidence at all    | 8.7      | 15.5       | 25.5        | 32.4  | 3.6      |
| Not too much confidence | 18.6     | 24.3       | 26.1        | 39.0  | 46.6     |
| Some confidence         | 45.5     | 44.4       | 30.5        | 17.0  | 15.0     |
| A lot of confidence     | 27.2     | 15.9       | 17.9        | 11.6  | 34.8     |

|                         | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| No confidence at all    | 13.4     | 12.9  | 21.3  |
| Not too much confidence | 23.9     | 21.8  | 24.4  |
| Some confidence         | 39.5     | 38.0  | 41.2  |
| A lot of confidence     | 23.2     | 27.3  | 13.0  |

## The Armed Forces

We're interested in how much confidence you have in some different institutions. In general, how much confidence do you have in... The U.S. Armed Forces:

|                         |      |
|-------------------------|------|
| No confidence at all    | 3.8  |
| Not too much confidence | 7.4  |
| Some confidence         | 28.7 |
| A lot of confidence     | 60.0 |

|                         | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|-------------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| No confidence at all    | 5.6      | 2.6        | 2.0         | 10.8  | 0.0      |
| Not too much confidence | 9.5      | 4.1        | 7.2         | 15.1  | 26.3     |
| Some confidence         | 35.6     | 19.5       | 32.6        | 17.9  | 32.7     |
| A lot of confidence     | 49.3     | 73.8       | 58.2        | 56.2  | 41.1     |

|                         | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| No confidence at all    | 3.7      | 5.0   | 3.0   |
| Not too much confidence | 7.4      | 11.9  | 4.5   |
| Some confidence         | 26.2     | 31.6  | 29.7  |
| A lot of confidence     | 62.7     | 51.5  | 62.8  |



## Election Security, The Mueller Report, and Impeachment

### Interference from a Foreign Government

How concerned are you that a foreign government may try to interfere in the 2020 elections:

|                      |      |
|----------------------|------|
| Very concerned       | 39.4 |
| Somewhat concerned   | 24.5 |
| Not so concerned     | 21.3 |
| Not concerned at all | 14.8 |

|                      | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|----------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Very concerned       | 72.0     | 14.6       | 30.8        | 13.9  | 26.3     |
| Somewhat concerned   | 20.0     | 29.5       | 22.2        | 32.6  | 52.4     |
| Not so concerned     | 7.1      | 27.6       | 30.3        | 39.6  | 7.8      |
| Not concerned at all | 0.9      | 28.3       | 16.7        | 13.8  | 13.6     |

|                      | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Very concerned       | 38.8     | 51.9  | 31.9  |
| Somewhat concerned   | 27.0     | 20.3  | 24.8  |
| Not so concerned     | 20.9     | 21.2  | 21.6  |
| Not concerned at all | 13.4     | 6.7   | 21.8  |

### Familiarity with the Mueller Report

Special Counsel Robert Mueller submitted a report of his investigation into Russian involvement in the 2016 election last spring. How much would you say you know about what is in the report?

|                   |      |
|-------------------|------|
| Know a great deal | 40.5 |
| Know a little     | 43.7 |
| Know nothing      | 15.8 |

|                   | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|-------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Know a great deal | 40.4     | 36.2       | 47.2        | 42.2  | 8.5      |
| Know a little     | 43.2     | 46.1       | 40.5        | 44.9  | 62.5     |
| Know nothing      | 16.4     | 17.8       | 12.3        | 13.0  | 29.0     |

|                   | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Know a great deal | 43.3     | 44.1  | 34.8  |
| Know a little     | 42.7     | 38.2  | 48.7  |
| Know nothing      | 13.9     | 17.7  | 16.4  |

## Mueller Report's Stance on Exoneration

From what you have read or heard about the Mueller report, do you think that the report exonerated President Trump from any wrongdoing?

Response Options:

- The report exonerated the president of any wrongdoing
- The report did not exonerate the president of any wrongdoing

|  |      |
|--|------|
| The report exonerated the president        | 48.6 |
| The report did not exonerate the president | 51.4 |

|                   | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|-------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Exonerated        | 14.5     | 80.1       | 52.8        | 65.1  | 31.5     |
| Did not Exonerate | 85.5     | 19.9       | 47.2        | 34.9  | 68.5     |

|                   | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Exonerated        | 45.6     | 39.7  | 57.1  |
| Did not Exonerate | 54.4     | 60.3  | 42.9  |

## Whistleblower Awareness

Do you happen to know what development caused the House of Representatives to begin an impeachment inquiry into Donald Trump's actions as president?

Response Options:

- A whistleblower complaint from within the U.S. intelligence community
- New information that resulted from hearings related to the Mueller Report
- Statements that President Trump made to the news media
- Unsure

|                               |      |
|-------------------------------|------|
| Whistleblower Complaint       | 80.1 |
| Mueller Report Hearings       | 3.5  |
| Trump's News Media Statements | 3.9  |
| Unsure                        | 12.6 |

|                               | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|-------------------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Whistleblower Complaint       | 80.3     | 77.3       | 84.1        | 76.4  | 69.4     |
| Mueller Report Hearings       | 4.3      | 4.5        | 1.6         | 0.0   | 3.3      |
| Trump's News Media Statements | 5.0      | 3.8        | 2.5         | 5.6   | 0.0      |
| Unsure                        | 10.4     | 14.5       | 11.8        | 18.0  | 27.3     |

|                               | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Whistleblower Complaint       | 81.2     | 74.4  | 82.5  |
| Mueller Report Hearings       | 2.5      | 6.3   | 2.7   |
| Trump's News Media Statements | 2.8      | 8.6   | 2.1   |
| Unsure                        | 13.6     | 10.8  | 12.7  |

### Support for Impeachment Inquiry

Do you support or oppose the House of Representatives opening an impeachment inquiry into Donald Trump's presidency?

|         |      |
|---------|------|
| Support | 52.3 |
| Oppose  | 47.8 |

|         | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|---------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Support | 92.3     | 16.3       | 44.4        | 43.2  | 74.1     |
| Oppose  | 7.7      | 83.7       | 55.7        | 56.8  | 25.9     |

|         | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| Support | 52.6     | 71.3  | 39.8  |
| Oppose  | 47.4     | 28.7  | 60.3  |

### Support for Impeachment

Do you think that the House of Representatives should vote to impeach Donald Trump?

|        |      |
|--------|------|
| Yes    | 49.4 |
| No     | 43.6 |
| Unsure | 7.0  |

|        | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|--------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Yes    | 89.1     | 14.8       | 42.9        | 31.0  | 39.8     |
| No     | 5.8      | 78.8       | 49.0        | 54.6  | 26.2     |
| Unsure | 5.1      | 6.4        | 8.1         | 14.4  | 34.1     |

|        | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|--------|----------|-------|-------|
| Yes    | 49.5     | 66.3  | 38.7  |
| No     | 43.3     | 25.4  | 55.7  |
| Unsure | 7.3      | 8.4   | 5.6   |

## Support for Removal

*If Respondent Indicated Support for Impeachment:* Do you think that the Senate should convict and remove Donald Trump from office?

|        |      |
|--------|------|
| Yes    | 91.3 |
| No     | 5.6  |
| Unsure | 3.2  |

|        | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|--------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Yes    | 95.4     | 78.8       | 85.1        | 93.2  | 89.6     |
| No     | 1.6      | 19.0       | 10.9        | 2.8   | 10.4     |
| Unsure | 3.0      | 2.3        | 4.0         | 4.0   | 0.0      |

|        | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|--------|----------|-------|-------|
| Yes    | 90.8     | 92.6  | 90.7  |
| No     | 6.0      | 2.7   | 8.0   |
| Unsure | 3.2      | 4.7   | 1.3   |

**Overall Support for Removal: 45.3%**

## Issues

### Importance of Issues in Upcoming Election

How important are each of these issues when it comes to evaluating which candidate you will vote for in next year's presidential election?

|                | Education | Intl. Trade | Economy | Race Relations | Crime | Immigration | Healthcare | Foreign Affairs |
|----------------|-----------|-------------|---------|----------------|-------|-------------|------------|-----------------|
| Very Important | 52.0      | 40.5        | 71.9    | 39.9           | 51.5  | 58.0        | 70.5       | 46.2            |
| Important      | 38.8      | 52.1        | 25.8    | 38.2           | 40.2  | 33.1        | 24.7       | 45.4            |
| Not Important  | 9.2       | 7.5         | 2.3     | 22.0           | 8.3   | 8.9         | 4.8        | 8.5             |

### Education

How important are each of these issues when it comes to evaluating which candidate you will vote for in next year's presidential election? Education:

|                | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|----------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Very Important | 71.2     | 41.3       | 40.0        | 48.4  | 52.5     |
| Important      | 25.7     | 46.9       | 45.4        | 43.9  | 43.4     |
| Not Important  | 3.1      | 11.8       | 14.7        | 7.7   | 4.2      |

|                | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|----------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Very Important | 51.0     | 64.9  | 44.8  |
| Important      | 41.4     | 30.2  | 41.7  |
| Not Important  | 7.7      | 5.0   | 13.5  |

### International Trade

How important are each of these issues when it comes to evaluating which candidate you will vote for in next year's presidential election? International Trade:

|                | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|----------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Very Important | 40.0     | 45.6       | 36.3        | 29.3  | 34.0     |
| Important      | 51.8     | 49.2       | 54.6        | 60.6  | 62.4     |
| Not Important  | 8.2      | 5.2        | 9.1         | 10.1  | 3.6      |

|                | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|----------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Very Important | 39.5     | 40.5  | 41.6  |
| Important      | 53.8     | 49.9  | 51.6  |
| Not Important  | 6.7      | 9.6   | 6.7   |

## The Economy

How important are each of these issues when it comes to evaluating which candidate you will vote for in next year's presidential election? The Economy:

|                | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|----------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Very Important | 66.6     | 80.9       | 70.6        | 57.8  | 41.3     |
| Important      | 31.0     | 18.1       | 26.8        | 30.1  | 58.7     |
| Not Important  | 2.4      | 1.0        | 2.6         | 12.1  | 0.0      |

|                | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|----------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Very Important | 73.3     | 70.6  | 71.4  |
| Important      | 24.4     | 28.3  | 25.5  |
| Not Important  | 2.3      | 1.1   | 3.1   |

## Race Relations

How important are each of these issues when it comes to evaluating which candidate you will vote for in next year's presidential election? Race Relations:

|                | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|----------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Very Important | 65.7     | 22.1       | 28.1        | 36.9  | 38.4     |
| Important      | 29.9     | 46.4       | 38.9        | 39.0  | 32.7     |
| Not Important  | 4.3      | 31.6       | 33.0        | 24.1  | 28.9     |

|                | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|----------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Very Important | 36.8     | 58.5  | 31.3  |
| Important      | 41.2     | 32.2  | 38.5  |
| Not Important  | 22.0     | 9.3   | 30.2  |

## Crime

How important are each of these issues when it comes to evaluating which candidate you will vote for in next year's presidential election? Crime:

|                | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|----------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Very Important | 54.4     | 55.9       | 42.6        | 45.6  | 48.7     |
| Important      | 34.5     | 40.4       | 48.8        | 29.8  | 51.3     |
| Not Important  | 11.1     | 3.7        | 8.6         | 24.7  | 0.0      |

|                | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|----------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Very Important | 50.0     | 57.6  | 49.2  |
| Important      | 41.3     | 32.7  | 43.7  |
| Not Important  | 8.7      | 9.7   | 7.1   |

## Immigration

How important are each of these issues when it comes to evaluating which candidate you will vote for in next year's presidential election? Immigration:

|                | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|----------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Very Important | 47.1     | 70.8       | 56.0        | 72.0  | 22.2     |
| Important      | 41.6     | 25.6       | 32.5        | 18.2  | 49.2     |
| Not Important  | 11.3     | 3.5        | 11.6        | 9.8   | 28.6     |

|                | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|----------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Very Important | 59.9     | 57.5  | 56.3  |
| Important      | 33.6     | 33.9  | 31.9  |
| Not Important  | 6.5      | 8.6   | 11.8  |

## Healthcare

How important are each of these issues when it comes to evaluating which candidate you will vote for in next year's presidential election? Healthcare:

|                | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|----------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Very Important | 88.1     | 57.5       | 65.5        | 52.0  | 77.5     |
| Important      | 11.5     | 34.9       | 28.6        | 33.5  | 18.4     |
| Not Important  | 0.4      | 7.6        | 5.9         | 14.5  | 4.2      |

|                | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|----------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Very Important | 68.9     | 78.9  | 67.0  |
| Important      | 27.5     | 18.6  | 25.2  |
| Not Important  | 3.5      | 2.6   | 7.8   |

## Foreign Affairs

How important are each of these issues when it comes to evaluating which candidate you will vote for in next year's presidential election? Foreign Affairs:

|                | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|----------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Very Important | 55.2     | 44.0       | 38.9        | 35.5  | 27.6     |
| Important      | 39.4     | 48.1       | 47.6        | 56.3  | 68.2     |
| Not Important  | 5.5      | 7.9        | 13.5        | 8.2   | 4.2      |

|                | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|----------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Very Important | 47.7     | 53.0  | 39.8  |
| Important      | 45.4     | 41.1  | 48.4  |
| Not Important  | 6.9      | 5.9   | 11.8  |

## Healthcare

### Current Insurance Situation

Which of the following most closely describes your health insurance situation:

#### Response Options:

- I receive health insurance from my employer or a family member's employer
- I receive health insurance from Medicaid
- I receive health insurance from Medicare
- I receive healthcare by purchasing it from a healthcare provider directly, or someone purchases it on my behalf
- I receive healthcare by purchasing it from a federal or state-supported marketplace, or someone purchases it on my behalf
- I do not currently have health insurance

|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| Employer              | 42.2 |
| Medicaid              | 10.0 |
| Medicare              | 28.8 |
| Purchase: Directly    | 5.5  |
| Purchase: Marketplace | 5.0  |
| No Insurance          | 8.7  |

|                       | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|-----------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Employer              | 41.9     | 39.0       | 47.7        | 39.3  | 26.0     |
| Medicaid              | 11.5     | 10.9       | 6.6         | 6.4   | 27.6     |
| Medicare              | 28.1     | 29.7       | 27.7        | 32.8  | 31.6     |
| Purchase: Directly    | 5.7      | 4.5        | 6.9         | 3.6   | 3.3      |
| Purchase: Marketplace | 4.7      | 7.6        | 2.0         | 5.3   | 4.2      |
| No Insurance          | 8.2      | 8.4        | 9.1         | 12.7  | 7.4      |

|                       | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|-----------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Employer              | 44.9     | 41.2  | 40.0  |
| Medicaid              | 8.5      | 16.1  | 7.5   |
| Medicare              | 27.4     | 28.7  | 30.1  |
| Purchase: Directly    | 5.4      | 6.4   | 4.8   |
| Purchase: Marketplace | 6.6      | 3.2   | 4.6   |
| No Insurance          | 7.3      | 4.5   | 13.0  |



## Satisfaction with Current Coverage

In general, how satisfied are you with your current health insurance situation?

|                    |      |
|--------------------|------|
| Very satisfied     | 38.2 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 40.6 |
| Unsatisfied        | 12.1 |
| Very unsatisfied   | 9.2  |

|                    | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|--------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Very satisfied     | 35.9     | 42.6       | 36.7        | 26.4  | 59.9     |
| Somewhat satisfied | 42.0     | 40.7       | 40.6        | 29.0  | 25.2     |
| Unsatisfied        | 13.8     | 9.3        | 13.0        | 16.4  | 0.0      |
| Very unsatisfied   | 8.3      | 7.4        | 9.7         | 28.2  | 14.9     |

|                    | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Very satisfied     | 39.2     | 49.4  | 29.4  |
| Somewhat satisfied | 39.0     | 36.0  | 45.7  |
| Unsatisfied        | 13.3     | 9.9   | 12.0  |
| Very unsatisfied   | 8.5      | 4.7   | 12.9  |

|                    | Employer | Medicaid | Medicare | Purchase:<br>Directly | Purchase:<br>Marketplace | No<br>Insurance |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Very satisfied     | 40.2     | 57.4     | 41.9     | 24.9                  | 41.8                     | 0.7             |
| Somewhat satisfied | 44.0     | 32.1     | 48.9     | 30.0                  | 39.3                     | 13.3            |
| Unsatisfied        | 11.8     | 9.3      | 7.7      | 29.2                  | 12.7                     | 20.0            |
| Very unsatisfied   | 4.1      | 1.2      | 1.5      | 15.9                  | 6.2                      | 66.0            |

## Support for a “Public Option”

Do you favor or oppose having the government offer a government-administered health plan – commonly referred to as a “public option” – that individuals could purchase?

|        |      |
|--------|------|
| Favor  | 44.3 |
| Oppose | 28.2 |
| Unsure | 27.5 |

|        | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|--------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Favor  | 68.6     | 24.3       | 40.6        | 24.2  | 17.7     |
| Oppose | 7.0      | 46.1       | 30.6        | 51.0  | 37.1     |
| Unsure | 24.4     | 29.6       | 28.8        | 24.9  | 45.2     |

|        | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|--------|----------|-------|-------|
| Favor  | 44.1     | 55.3  | 37.5  |
| Oppose | 32.7     | 20.0  | 28.6  |
| Unsure | 23.2     | 24.7  | 34.0  |

|        | Employer | Medicaid | Medicare | Purchase: Directly | Purchase: Marketplace | No Insurance |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Favor  | 46.5     | 45.5     | 39.1     | 39.3               | 44.8                  | 52.1         |
| Oppose | 30.3     | 22.5     | 29.0     | 36.7               | 18.4                  | 22.3         |
| Unsure | 23.2     | 32.0     | 31.9     | 24.0               | 36.8                  | 25.6         |

### Support for “Medicare-for-All”

Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan – commonly referred to as Medicare-for-all – in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?

|        |      |
|--------|------|
| Favor  | 39.2 |
| Oppose | 39.9 |
| Unsure | 20.9 |

|        | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|--------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Favor  | 64.3     | 17.5       | 34.4        | 31.2  | 25.3     |
| Oppose | 11.7     | 65.9       | 43.1        | 54.4  | 36.0     |
| Unsure | 24.0     | 16.6       | 22.5        | 14.4  | 38.7     |

|        | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|--------|----------|-------|-------|
| Favor  | 36.2     | 56.4  | 31.3  |
| Oppose | 45.7     | 28.6  | 41.0  |
| Unsure | 18.1     | 15.0  | 27.7  |

|        | Employer | Medicaid | Medicare | Purchase: Directly | Purchase: Marketplace | No Insurance |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Favor  | 37.1     | 61.9     | 32.0     | 30.9               | 34.0                  | 55.1         |
| Oppose | 44.9     | 16.0     | 45.0     | 53.2               | 35.7                  | 20.1         |
| Unsure | 18.0     | 22.1     | 22.9     | 15.9               | 30.3                  | 24.8         |

*If Respondent Indicated Support for Medicare-for-all:* Would you still support a Medicare-for-all plan if it meant that everyone must transition to Medicare, even if you currently have health insurance through your employer?

|         |      |
|---------|------|
| Support | 70.8 |
| Oppose  | 9.5  |
| Unsure  | 19.8 |

|         | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|---------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Support | 71.6     | 79.5       | 58.9        | 98.4  | 100.0    |
| Oppose  | 10.2     | 9.3        | 9.0         | 1.6   | 0.0      |
| Unsure  | 18.3     | 11.3       | 32.1        | 0.0   | 0.0      |

|         | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| Support | 67.7     | 72.1  | 73.3  |
| Oppose  | 10.7     | 9.4   | 7.7   |
| Unsure  | 21.5     | 18.5  | 19.0  |

|         | Employer | Medicaid | Medicare | Purchase:<br>Directly | Purchase:<br>Marketplace | No<br>Insurance |
|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Support | 73.4     | 75.6     | 64.1     | 59.4                  | 58.4                     | 77.5            |
| Oppose  | 4.1      | 6.9      | 12.5     | 34.1                  | 9.1                      | 16.0            |
| Unsure  | 22.6     | 17.5     | 23.5     | 6.5                   | 32.5                     | 6.5             |

## Immigration

### Immigration Priorities

What should be the priority for dealing with immigration in this country?

Response Options:

- Tighter border security, such as improving physical barriers and increased enforcement of immigration laws
- Allowing undocumented immigrants already here to become citizens if they meet certain requirements
- Both should be given equal priority

|                     |      |
|---------------------|------|
| Border Security     | 41.0 |
| Path to Citizenship | 29.2 |
| Both Equally        | 29.9 |

|                     | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|---------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Border Security     | 11.5     | 68.1       | 45.0        | 54.6  | 24.8     |
| Path to Citizenship | 51.6     | 6.9        | 26.0        | 39.3  | 22.6     |
| Both Equally        | 36.9     | 25.0       | 29.0        | 6.1   | 52.6     |

|                     | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|---------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Border Security     | 39.6     | 31.0  | 48.6  |
| Path to Citizenship | 32.4     | 33.5  | 23.1  |
| Both Equally        | 28.0     | 35.5  | 28.4  |

## Use of Detention Centers

What comes closest to your view about the recent use of immigration detention centers to house undocumented migrants who have crossed the southern border into the United States:

Response Options:

- The use of immigration detention centers is *inhumane and unnecessary*
- The use of immigration detention centers is *inhumane but necessary*
- The use of immigration detention centers is *humane and necessary*
- Unsure

|                      |      |
|----------------------|------|
| Inhumane/Unnecessary | 37.2 |
| Inhumane/Necessary   | 15.3 |
| Humane/Necessary     | 38.6 |
| Unsure               | 8.9  |

|                      | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|----------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Inhumane/Unnecessary | 66.8     | 9.2        | 33.4        | 34.5  | 33.2     |
| Inhumane/Necessary   | 18.0     | 16.0       | 12.1        | 2.2   | 22.9     |
| Humane/Necessary     | 5.4      | 67.0       | 45.0        | 60.0  | 24.6     |
| Unsure               | 9.9      | 7.8        | 9.5         | 3.2   | 19.3     |

|                      | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Inhumane/Unnecessary | 39.4     | 47.1  | 28.7  |
| Inhumane/Necessary   | 13.4     | 19.2  | 14.8  |
| Humane/Necessary     | 38.4     | 23.1  | 48.5  |
| Unsure               | 8.8      | 10.6  | 7.9   |

## Gun Control

Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose stricter gun control laws in the United States?

|                 |      |
|-----------------|------|
| Strongly favor  | 37.4 |
| Favor           | 20.4 |
| Oppose          | 18.2 |
| Strongly oppose | 24.1 |

|                 | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Strongly favor  | 68.3     | 15.5       | 26.7        | 11.3  | 44.5     |
| Favor           | 23.1     | 19.1       | 19.1        | 12.6  | 35.0     |
| Oppose          | 3.9      | 26.1       | 26.0        | 29.3  | 13.6     |
| Strongly oppose | 4.8      | 39.4       | 28.1        | 46.9  | 6.9      |

|                 | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|-----------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Strongly favor  | 36.0     | 55.4  | 27.4  |
| Favor           | 23.4     | 23.2  | 15.2  |
| Oppose          | 19.9     | 10.8  | 21.4  |
| Strongly oppose | 20.7     | 10.7  | 36.0  |

Do you favor or oppose a law that would ban the sale of semi-automatic rifles commonly referred to as assault weapons?

|        |      |
|--------|------|
| Favor  | 60.6 |
| Oppose | 39.4 |

|        | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|--------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Favor  | 89.9     | 37.8       | 52.5        | 36.2  | 79.5     |
| Oppose | 10.1     | 62.3       | 47.5        | 63.8  | 20.5     |

|        | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|--------|----------|-------|-------|
| Favor  | 59.9     | 80.5  | 48.5  |
| Oppose | 40.1     | 19.5  | 51.5  |

## Personal Finance and the Economy

### Assessment of Personal Financial Situation

How would you rate your own personal financial situation?

|                 |      |
|-----------------|------|
| Excellent shape | 11.0 |
| Good shape      | 33.1 |
| Fair shape      | 37.2 |
| Poor shape      | 18.7 |

|                 | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Excellent shape | 9.7      | 13.9       | 9.6         | 9.3   | 0.0      |
| Good shape      | 29.4     | 36.2       | 35.6        | 23.3  | 29.1     |
| Fair shape      | 35.2     | 32.7       | 44.2        | 49.3  | 33.9     |
| Poor shape      | 25.7     | 17.3       | 10.6        | 18.2  | 37.0     |

|                 | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|-----------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Excellent shape | 10.9     | 16.5  | 7.3   |
| Good shape      | 35.6     | 33.3  | 30.0  |
| Fair shape      | 38.5     | 30.9  | 40.1  |
| Poor shape      | 15.0     | 19.3  | 22.6  |

## Own or Rent Home

Do you own your home, rent your home, live with your parents or other family member, or do you have some other type of arrangement?

Response Options:

- Own
- Rent
- Live with parents or other family
- Other arrangement

|                   |      |
|-------------------|------|
| Own               | 65.4 |
| Rent              | 23.7 |
| Parents/Family    | 8.8  |
| Other arrangement | 2.0  |

|                   |          |            |             |       |          |
|-------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
|                   | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
| Own               | 55.8     | 73.7       | 69.4        | 57.1  | 54.4     |
| Rent              | 31.4     | 16.4       | 20.4        | 36.1  | 37.1     |
| Parents/Family    | 10.4     | 8.5        | 8.3         | 1.1   | 3.6      |
| Other arrangement | 2.3      | 1.4        | 1.8         | 5.7   | 4.9      |

|                   |          |       |       |
|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
| Own               | 65.0     | 51.2  | 75.2  |
| Rent              | 23.3     | 38.1  | 14.8  |
| Parents/Family    | 9.0      | 8.9   | 8.7   |
| Other arrangement | 2.8      | 1.8   | 1.3   |

## Support for Higher Minimum Wage

As you may know, the federal minimum wage is currently \$7.25 an hour. Do you favor or oppose increasing the minimum wage?

|        |      |
|--------|------|
| Favor  | 72.9 |
| Oppose | 27.1 |

|        |          |            |             |       |          |
|--------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
|        | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
| Favor  | 94.7     | 58.9       | 65.2        | 44.6  | 68.2     |
| Oppose | 5.4      | 41.1       | 34.8        | 55.4  | 31.8     |

|        |          |       |       |
|--------|----------|-------|-------|
|        | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
| Favor  | 70.5     | 85.6  | 67.7  |
| Oppose | 29.5     | 14.5  | 32.3  |

## The Income Gap

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The government should work to substantially reduce the income gap between rich and poor.

|                   |      |
|-------------------|------|
| Strongly agree    | 33.5 |
| Agree             | 18.6 |
| Somewhat agree    | 12.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 8.8  |
| Disagree          | 9.2  |
| Strongly disagree | 17.3 |

|                   | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|-------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Strongly agree    | 57.5     | 14.5       | 25.2        | 36.4  | 25.6     |
| Agree             | 27.7     | 13.0       | 16.2        | 0.0   | 16.2     |
| Somewhat agree    | 9.1      | 13.2       | 16.6        | 3.9   | 38.3     |
| Somewhat disagree | 2.5      | 17.0       | 7.5         | 7.0   | 0.0      |
| Disagree          | 2.0      | 15.0       | 11.1        | 10.8  | 19.9     |
| Strongly disagree | 1.3      | 27.3       | 23.6        | 41.9  | 0.0      |

|                   | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree    | 33.0     | 47.5  | 25.1  |
| Agree             | 15.5     | 23.6  | 18.9  |
| Somewhat agree    | 14.5     | 8.5   | 13.1  |
| Somewhat disagree | 6.6      | 6.8   | 12.4  |
| Disagree          | 11.2     | 7.2   | 8.3   |
| Strongly disagree | 19.3     | 6.5   | 22.2  |

## Support for the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act

Included in the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act passed by Congress and signed by Donald Trump is a limit on how much taxpayers can claim in state and local taxes, including local property and income taxes. Do you agree or disagree with this limitation?

|          |      |
|----------|------|
| Agree    | 31.6 |
| Disagree | 38.4 |
| Unsure   | 30.0 |

|          | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|----------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Agree    | 11.5     | 52.5       | 32.5        | 34.9  | 14.6     |
| Disagree | 61.4     | 14.8       | 38.2        | 29.6  | 50.8     |
| Unsure   | 27.1     | 32.7       | 29.3        | 35.5  | 34.6     |

|          | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|----------|----------|-------|-------|
| Agree    | 29.8     | 30.0  | 34.8  |
| Disagree | 37.9     | 42.6  | 36.4  |
| Unsure   | 32.4     | 27.4  | 28.8  |

## Same-Sex Marriage

Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose allowing gay and lesbian couples to marry legally?

|                 |      |
|-----------------|------|
| Strongly favor  | 38.1 |
| Favor           | 24.5 |
| Oppose          | 18.8 |
| Strongly oppose | 18.6 |

|                 | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Strongly favor  | 61.1     | 14.4       | 37.4        | 39.9  | 23.0     |
| Favor           | 23.5     | 25.8       | 26.6        | 11.9  | 7.1      |
| Oppose          | 6.8      | 28.2       | 22.2        | 12.9  | 67.3     |
| Strongly oppose | 8.6      | 31.6       | 13.9        | 35.4  | 2.6      |

|                 | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|-----------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Strongly favor  | 39.6     | 52.4  | 27.2  |
| Favor           | 26.6     | 23.4  | 23.5  |
| Oppose          | 18.8     | 10.0  | 24.5  |
| Strongly oppose | 15.0     | 14.2  | 24.9  |

## Race Relations

In the past few years, do you think race relations in the United States have gotten better, worse, or remained about the same?

|                |      |
|----------------|------|
| Better         | 14.6 |
| Worse          | 54.0 |
| About the same | 31.4 |

|                | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|----------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Better         | 4.2      | 24.3       | 16.5        | 16.4  | 8.2      |
| Worse          | 75.3     | 33.9       | 51.9        | 49.3  | 38.7     |
| About the same | 20.6     | 41.8       | 31.6        | 34.4  | 53.1     |



|                | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|----------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Better         | 13.3     | 17.5  | 14.3  |
| Worse          | 56.0     | 55.7  | 50.6  |
| About the same | 30.8     | 26.8  | 35.1  |

## Climate Change

In your view, is climate change a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not a problem?

|                  |      |
|------------------|------|
| Very serious     | 45.8 |
| Somewhat serious | 17.6 |
| Not too serious  | 14.2 |
| Not a problem    | 22.5 |

|                  | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Very serious     | 80.1     | 16.5       | 38.8        | 32.5  | 36.2     |
| Somewhat serious | 14.5     | 20.1       | 19.0        | 5.0   | 49.0     |
| Not too serious  | 4.3      | 24.8       | 12.7        | 24.6  | 12.4     |
| Not a problem    | 1.2      | 38.6       | 29.5        | 37.8  | 2.4      |

|                  | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Very serious     | 45.9     | 62.0  | 35.1  |
| Somewhat serious | 17.9     | 18.0  | 17.1  |
| Not too serious  | 15.3     | 8.9   | 16.5  |
| Not a problem    | 20.9     | 11.1  | 31.3  |

## Rating of Problems within Community

### Crime

Are the following big problems, small problems, or not a problem in the community where you live? Crime:

|               |      |
|---------------|------|
| Big Problem   | 33.2 |
| Small Problem | 51.9 |
| Not a Problem | 15.0 |

|               | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|---------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Big Problem   | 37.2     | 33.6       | 28.8        | 17.2  | 48.0     |
| Small Problem | 48.1     | 53.3       | 53.4        | 66.0  | 47.9     |
| Not a Problem | 14.7     | 13.1       | 17.8        | 16.9  | 4.2      |

|               | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|---------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Big Problem   | 30.2     | 49.0  | 26.0  |
| Small Problem | 55.3     | 44.1  | 53.1  |
| Not a Problem | 14.5     | 6.9   | 20.9  |

### Job Opportunities

Are the following big problems, small problems, or not a problem in the community where you live? Unemployment or lack of job opportunities:

|               |      |
|---------------|------|
| Big Problem   | 30.3 |
| Small Problem | 39.7 |
| Not a Problem | 30.1 |

|               | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|---------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Big Problem   | 44.0     | 21.5       | 23.3        | 27.8  | 31.8     |
| Small Problem | 40.2     | 37.9       | 41.9        | 32.8  | 44.9     |
| Not a Problem | 15.8     | 40.7       | 34.9        | 39.4  | 23.3     |

|               | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|---------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Big Problem   | 21.2     | 38.1  | 35.2  |
| Small Problem | 43.7     | 41.3  | 34.3  |
| Not a Problem | 35.1     | 20.7  | 30.5  |

### Public Schools

Are the following big problems, small problems, or not a problem in the community where you live? Quality of public schools:

|               |      |
|---------------|------|
| Big Problem   | 39.8 |
| Small Problem | 36.0 |
| Not a Problem | 24.2 |

|               | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|---------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Big Problem   | 44.3     | 35.4       | 38.3        | 45.6  | 44.9     |
| Small Problem | 34.8     | 36.9       | 36.2        | 38.9  | 31.6     |
| Not a Problem | 20.9     | 27.7       | 25.4        | 15.5  | 23.5     |

|               | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|---------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Big Problem   | 35.8     | 54.9  | 34.3  |
| Small Problem | 38.9     | 33.7  | 34.0  |
| Not a Problem | 25.3     | 11.5  | 31.7  |

## Infrastructure

Are the following big problems, small problems, or not a problem in the community where you live? Infrastructure such as roads, bridges, and sewers:

|               |      |
|---------------|------|
| Big Problem   | 51.1 |
| Small Problem | 38.1 |
| Not a Problem | 10.8 |

|               | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|---------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Big Problem   | 59.3     | 41.6       | 54.2        | 40.4  | 32.3     |
| Small Problem | 33.1     | 44.8       | 33.9        | 49.4  | 64.4     |
| Not a Problem | 7.6      | 13.6       | 11.9        | 10.2  | 3.3      |

|               | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|---------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Big Problem   | 47.4     | 61.4  | 48.6  |
| Small Problem | 40.4     | 28.2  | 41.9  |
| Not a Problem | 12.3     | 10.4  | 9.5   |

## Drug Abuse

Are the following big problems, small problems, or not a problem in the community where you live? Drug abuse:

|               |      |
|---------------|------|
| Big Problem   | 56.2 |
| Small Problem | 37.2 |
| Not a Problem | 6.7  |

|               | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|---------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Big Problem   | 61.9     | 54.9       | 51.0        | 49.7  | 52.9     |
| Small Problem | 31.9     | 37.6       | 43.3        | 43.9  | 25.1     |
| Not a Problem | 6.2      | 7.5        | 5.7         | 6.4   | 22.1     |

|               | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|---------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Big Problem   | 51.6     | 60.5  | 58.3  |
| Small Problem | 41.0     | 34.1  | 34.9  |
| Not a Problem | 7.4      | 5.4   | 6.8   |

## Racial and/or Ethnic Tension

Are the following big problems, small problems, or not a problem in the community where you live? Tension between different racial and ethnic groups:

|               |      |
|---------------|------|
| Big Problem   | 25.9 |
| Small Problem | 39.3 |
| Not a Problem | 34.8 |

|               | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|---------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Big Problem   | 39.2     | 17.5       | 18.0        | 33.1  | 13.4     |
| Small Problem | 40.0     | 37.0       | 40.4        | 38.4  | 66.1     |
| Not a Problem | 20.8     | 45.5       | 41.6        | 28.5  | 20.6     |

|               | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|---------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Big Problem   | 22.8     | 37.9  | 21.1  |
| Small Problem | 41.5     | 47.2  | 32.0  |
| Not a Problem | 35.7     | 14.9  | 46.9  |

## Michael Bloomberg Matchup with Donald Trump

|                   |      |
|-------------------|------|
| Michael Bloomberg | 42.1 |
| Donald Trump      | 45.0 |
| Unsure            | 12.9 |

|                   | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Other | Not sure |
|-------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Michael Bloomberg | 81.8     | 7.9        | 34.5        | 23.2  | 44.8     |
| Donald Trump      | 4.6      | 84.8       | 48.0        | 56.9  | 25.4     |
| Unsure            | 13.6     | 7.3        | 17.5        | 19.9  | 29.8     |

|                   | Suburban | Urban | Rural |
|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Michael Bloomberg | 41.8     | 54.8  | 34.6  |
| Donald Trump      | 43.2     | 31.5  | 55.4  |
| Unsure            | 15.0     | 13.7  | 10.0  |

## Questionnaire

# Fall 2019 Kalikow Poll Questionnaire

Version Date: 10/23/2019

NOTE: Text that is inside of [brackets] indicates programming instructions.

### *Introductory Questions*

1. ( All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

Satisfied

Dissatisfied

2. ([Rotate Issues] How important are each of these issues when it comes to evaluating which candidate you will vote for in next year's presidential election?

|                     | Very Important        | Important             | Not Important         |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Education           | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| International Trade | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| The Economy         | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Race Relations      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Crime               | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Immigration         | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Healthcare          | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Foreign Affairs     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

3. ( Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?)

Approve  
Disapprove

4. (How often would you say you vote in presidential elections?)

Always  
Nearly always  
Sometimes  
Seldom  
Never

5. (How often would you say you vote in state and local elections?)

Always  
Nearly always  
Sometimes  
Seldom  
Never

*Presidential Election Questions*

6. ([Rotate Names] Would you say your overall opinion of the following people is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

|                   | Very favorable        | Mostly favorable      | Mostly unfavorable    | Very unfavorable      |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Donald Trump      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Barack Obama      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Mitch McConnell ( | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Joe Biden (       | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Nancy Pelosi (    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Elizabeth Warren  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Bernie Sanders (  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Mike Pence (      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

7. (The Democratic Party will run primaries and caucuses across the country next year to select a presidential nominee. Are you eligible to vote in your local Democratic Party primary or caucus?

- Yes, I am eligible to participate
- No, I am not eligible to participate
- I am unsure if I am eligible to participate

8. ([If Respondent Indicates Eligible in Previous Question] Do you plan to participate in your local Democratic Party primary or caucus next year?

- I definitely plan to participate
- I will most likely participate
- I am unsure if I will participate
- I will most likely not participate
- I will definitely not participate



9. ([Ask of All Respondents. Rotate Names Except “Someone Else” and “Unsure”] If your local Democratic Party primary or caucus were TODAY, which candidate would you support?

Joe Biden  
Elizabeth Warren  
Bernie Sanders  
Kamala Harris  
Pete Buttigieg  
Beto O'Rourke  
Cory Booker  
Tulsi Gabbard  
Andrew Yang  
Michael Bennet  
Julian Castro  
Amy Klobuchar  
Tim Ryan  
Tom Steyer  
Marianne Williamson  
Steve Bullock  
John Delaney  
Joe Sestak  
Someone else  
Unsure

10. President Donald Trump is seeking reelection in 2020. Do you think the Republican Party should nominate him?

Yes  
No  
Unsure

11. In recent weeks, the Republican Party in several states has cancelled their primary or caucus. Do you agree with the decision to cancel these nominating contests?

Agree  
Disagree

Multiple Questions: [Rotate Names] If the 2020 Presidential Election were held TODAY and the candidates were Donald Trump, the Republican, or [Insert name from list below], the Democrat, for whom would you vote?

List of Democrats with Question Numbers:

12. Joe Biden

- 13. Elizabeth Warren
- 14. Bernie Sanders

*Government Performance Questions*

15. We're interested in how much confidence you have in some different institutions. In general, how much confidence do you have in...

|   | No confidence at all  | Not too much confidence | Some confidence       | A lot of confidence   |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| The federal government                    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Your state (government)                   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Your local (government)                   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Your local (public schools)               | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Your local (police)                       | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| The U.S. Intelligence Community           | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| The U.S. Armed Forces                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

16. [Rotate Topics] How would you rate Donald Trump's job performance on the following issues so far: (

|                       | Approve               | Disapprove (          |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Education (           | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| International Trade ( | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| The Economy (         | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Race Relations (      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Crime (               | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Immigration (         | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Healthcare (          | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Foreign Affairs (     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

*Issue Questions*

17. Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose stricter gun control laws in the United States?

- Strongly favor
- Favor
- Oppose
- Strongly oppose

18. Do you favor or oppose a law that would ban the sale of semi-automatic rifles commonly referred to as assault weapons?

- Favor
- Oppose

19. Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose allowing gay and lesbian couples to marry legally?

- Strongly favor

Favor  
 Oppose  
 Strongly oppose

20. [Rotate Topics] Are the following big problems, small problems, or not a problem in the community where you live?

|  | Big Problem           | Small Problem         | Not a Problem (       |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Crime  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Unemployment or lack of job opportunities          | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Quality of public schools                          | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Infrastructure such as roads, bridges, and sewers  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Drug abuse   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Tension between different racial and ethnic groups | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

21. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The government should work to substantially reduce the income gap between rich and poor.

Strongly agree  
 Agree  
 Somewhat agree  
 Somewhat disagree  
 Disagree  
 Strongly disagree

22. As you may know, the federal minimum wage is currently \$7.25 an hour. Do you favor or oppose increasing the minimum wage?

Favor  
 Oppose

23. Which of the following comes closest to your view on abortion:

- Abortion should be *legal in all cases* \*
- Abortion should be *legal in most cases* \*
- Abortion should be *illegal in most cases* \*
- Abortion should be *illegal in all cases* \*

24. What should be the priority for dealing with immigration in this country?

- Tighter border security, such as improving physical barriers and increased enforcement of immigration laws
- Allowing undocumented immigrants already here to become citizens if they meet certain requirements
- Both should be given equal priority

25. [Rotate Options] What comes closest to your view about the recent use of immigration detention centers to house undocumented migrants who have crossed the southern border into the United States:

- The use of immigration detention centers is *inhumane and unnecessary* \*
- The use of immigration detention centers is *inhumane but necessary* \*
- The use of immigration detention centers is *humane and necessary* \*
- Unsure (

26. In your view, is climate change a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not a problem?

- Very serious
- Somewhat serious
- Not too serious
- Not a problem

27. In the past few years, do you think race relations in the United States have gotten better, worse, or remained about the same?

- Better
- Worse
- About the same

### *Health Care*

28. Which of the following most closely describes your health insurance situation:

- I receive health insurance from my employer or a family member's employer
- I receive health insurance from Medicaid

I receive health insurance from Medicare

I receive healthcare by purchasing it from a healthcare provider directly, or someone purchases it on my behalf

I receive healthcare by purchasing it from a federal or state-supported marketplace, or someone purchases it on my behalf

I do not currently have health insurance

29. In general, how satisfied are you with your current health insurance situation?

Very satisfied

Somewhat satisfied

Unsatisfied

Very unsatisfied

30. Do you favor or oppose having the government offer a government-administered health plan – commonly referred to as a “public option” – that individuals could purchase?

Favor

Oppose

Unsure

31. Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan – commonly referred to as ( Medicare-for-all – in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single ( government plan? (

Favor

Oppose

Unsure

32. [If Respondent Favors Medicare for All] Would you still support a Medicare-for-all plan if it meant that everyone must transition to Medicare, even if you currently have health insurance through your employer?

Support

Oppose

Unsure

### *Personal Finance Questions*

33. How would you rate your own personal financial situation?

Excellent shape

Good shape

Fair shape

Poor shape

34. Included in the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act passed by Congress and signed by Donald Trump is a limit on how much taxpayers can claim in state and local taxes, including local property and income taxes. Do you agree or disagree with this limitation?

Agree  
Disagree  
Unsure

35. Do you own your home, rent your home, live with your parents or other family member, or do you have some other type of arrangement?

Own  
Rent  
Live with parents or other family  
Other arrangement

*Election Security, Mueller Report, and Impeachment Proceedings*

36. How concerned are you that a foreign government may try to interfere in the 2020 elections:

Very concerned  
Somewhat concerned  
Not so concerned  
Not concerned at all

37. Special Counsel Robert Mueller submitted a report of his investigation into Russian involvement in the 2016 election last spring. How much would you say you know about what is in the report?

I know a great deal about what is in the report  
I know a little about what is in the report  
I know nothing about what is in the report

38. From what you have read or heard about the Mueller report, do you think that the report exonerated President Trump from any wrongdoing?

The report exonerated the president of any wrongdoing  
The report did not exonerate the president of any wrongdoing

39. [Rotate Options] Do you happen to know what development caused the House of Representatives to begin an impeachment inquiry into Donald Trump's actions as ( president? (

A whistleblower complaint from within the U.S. intelligence community  
New information that resulted from hearings related to the Mueller Report  
Statements that President Trump made to the news media  
Unsure

40. Do you support or oppose the House of Representatives opening an impeachment inquiry into Donald Trump's presidency?

Support  
Oppose

41. Do you think that the House of Representatives should vote to impeach Donald Trump?

Yes  
No  
Unsure

42. [If Respondent Agrees with Impeachment] Do you think that the Senate should convict and remove Donald Trump from office?

Yes  
No  
Unsure

### *Bloomberg*

43. As you may recall, former New York City Mayor Michael Bloomberg considered running to be the Democratic Party's presidential nominee. If he had run and won the nomination, do you think you would have been more likely to support Michael Bloomberg or Donald Trump for president?

Michael Bloomberg  
Donald Trump  
Unsure

### *Location Questions*

44. What description best describes your current living situation?

I live in an urban area  
I live in a suburban area  
I live in a rural area



Not sure

45. Our research requires us to accurately determine what part of the country people who complete the survey live in. We only use this information for classification purposes. What is your five digit zip code?

---

## Core Profile Items

All YouGov panelists are asked a basic battery of questions - socio and political profile items when they join the panel. The variables are used for sampling and screening purposes. The core profile items are appended to datasets as standard procedure.

### Variable List

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| <b>Core Profile Items</b> .....                       | <b>1 !</b> |
| <b>Core Profile Items</b> .....                       | <b>2 !</b> |
| Variable Name: birthyr .....                          | 2 !        |
| Variable Name: gender .....                           | 2 !        |
| Variable Name: race .....                             | 2 !        |
| Variable Name: educ .....                             | 2 !        |
| Variable Name: marstat.....                           | 3 !        |
| Variable Name: child18.....                           | 3 !        |
| Variable Name: employ .....                           | 3 !        |
| Variable Name: faminc_new.....                        | 3 !        |
| Variable Name: inputstate.....                        | 4 !        |
| Variable Name: pid3 .....                             | 4 !        |
| Variable Name: pid7 .....                             | 5 !        |
| Variable Name: votereg.....                           | 5 !        |
| Variable Name: presvote16post .....                   | 5 !        |
| Variable Name: ideo5 .....                            | 5 !        |
| Variable Name: religpew .....                         | 6 !        |
| Variable Name: pew_bornagain .....                    | 6 !        |
| Variable Name: pew_religimp .....                     | 6 !        |
| Variable Name: pew_churatd .....                      | 6 !        |
| Variable Name: pew_prayer .....                       | 7 !        |
| Variable Name: newsint .....                          | 7 !        |
| <b>Profile Variables Available Upon Request</b> ..... | <b>8 !</b> |
| Variable Name: hispanic .....                         | 8 !        |
| Variable Name: speakspanish.....                      | 8 !        |
| Variable Name: industryaics.....                      | 8 !        |
| Variable Name: teapartsup.....                        | 9 !        |
| Variable Name: teapartymemb .....                     | 9 !        |

## Core Profile Items %

Variable Name: *birthyr*

Updated: Every 27 months

**Question Text:** In what year were you born?

**Values:** Year

Variable Name: *gender*

Updated: Every 27 months

**Question Text:** Are you male or female?

**Values:**

1. Male
2. Female

Variable Name: *race*

Updated: Every 27 months

**Question Text:** What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

**Values:**

1. White
2. Black
3. Hispanic/Latino
4. Asian
5. Native American
8. Middle Eastern
6. Mixed Race
7. Other

Variable Name: *educ*

Updated: Every 12 months

**Question Text:** What is the highest level of education you have completed?

**Values:**

1. No high school degree
2. High school graduate
3. Some college, but no degree (yet)
4. 2-year college degree
5. 4-year college degree
6. Postgraduate degree

Variable Name: marstat

Updated: Every 12 months

**Question Text:** What is your marital status?

**Values:**

1. Married, living with spouse
2. Separated
3. Divorced
4. Widowed
5. Single, never married
6. Domestic partnership

Variable Name: child18

Updated: Every 12 months

**Question Text:** Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

**Values:**

1. Yes
2. No

Variable Name: employ

Updated: Every 6 months

**Question Text:** Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

**Values:**

1. Working full time now
2. Working part time now
3. Temporarily laid off
4. Unemployed
5. Retired
6. Permanently disabled
7. Taking care of home or family
8. Student
9. Other

Variable Name: faminc\_new

Updated: Every 6 months

**Question Text:** Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

**Values:**

1. Less than \$10,000
2. \$10,000 - \$19,999
3. \$20,000 - \$29,999
4. \$30,000 - \$39,999
5. \$40,000 - \$49,999

6. ! \$50,000 - \$59,999
7. ! \$60,000 - \$69,999
8. ! \$70,000 - \$79,999
9. ! \$80,000 - \$99,999
10. \$100,000 - \$119,999
11. \$120,000 - \$149,999
12. \$150,000 - \$199,999
13. \$200,000 - \$249,999
14. \$250,000 - \$349,999
15. \$350,000 - \$499,999
16. \$500,000 or more
97. Prefer not to say

Variable Name: [inputstate](#)

Updated: Every 12 months

**Question Text:** What is your State of Residence?

**Values:** State

Variable Name: [pid3](#)

Updated: Every 30 days

**Question Text:** Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a...?

**Values:**

1. ! Democrat

\*If Democrat selected, ask the follow-up: Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

1. Strong Democrat
2. Not very strong Democrat

2. ! Republican

\* If Republican selected, ask the follow-up: Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

1. Strong Republican
2. Not very strong Republican

3. ! Independent

4. ! Other

5. ! Not sure

\*If Independent, Other, or Not sure selected, ask the follow-up: Do you think of yourself as a closer to the Democratic or the Republican Party?

1. The Democratic Party
2. The Republican party
3. Neither
4. Not sure

Variable Name: pid7

*Updated: Every 30 days*

**Question Text:** Coded from pid3 and follow-up questions

**Values:**

1. Strong Democrat
2. Not very strong Democrat
3. Lean Democrat
4. Independent
5. Lean Republican
6. Not very strong Republican
7. Strong Republican
8. Not sure

Variable Name: votereg

*Updated: Every 1-12 months, depending on election cycles*

**Question Text:** Are you registered to vote?

**Values:**

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

Variable Name: presvote16post

*Updated: On a case by case basis when respondent has not yet provided data*

**Question Text:** Who did you vote for in the election for President?

**Values:**

1. Hillary Clinton
2. Donald Trump
3. Gary Johnson
4. Jill Stein
5. Evan McMullin
6. Other
7. Did not vote for President

Variable Name: ideo5

*Updated: Every 30 days*

**Question Text:** In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

**Values:**

1. Very liberal
2. Liberal
3. Moderate
4. Conservative

5. Very conservative
6. Not sure

Variable Name: religpew

Updated: Every 12 months

**Question Text:** What is your present religion, if any?

**Values:**

1. Protestant
2. Roman Catholic
3. Mormon
4. Eastern or Greek Orthodox
5. Jewish
6. Muslim
7. Buddhist
8. Hindu
9. Atheist
10. Agnostic
11. Nothing in particular
12. Something else

Variable Name: pew\_bornagain

Updated: Every 12 months

**Question Text:** Would you describe yourself as a “born-again”, or evangelical Christian, or not?

**Values:**

1. Yes
2. No

Variable Name: pew\_religimp

Updated: Every 12 months

**Question Text:** How important is religion in your life?

**Values:**

1. Very important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not too important
4. Not at all important

Variable Name: pew\_churatd

Updated: Every 12 months

**Question Text:** Aside from wedding and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

**Values:**

1. More than once a week

2. Once a week
3. Once or twice a month
4. A few times a year
5. Seldom
6. Never
7. Don't know

Variable Name: [pew\\_prayer](#)

Updated: Every 12 months

**Question Text:** People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

**Values:**

1. Several times a day
2. Once a day
3. A few times a week
4. Once a week
5. A few times a month
6. Seldom
7. Never
8. Don't know

Variable Name: [newsint](#)

Updated: Every 30 days

**Question Text:** Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs...

**Values:**

1. Most of the time
2. Some of the time
3. Only now and then
4. Hardly at all
7. Don't know



## Profile Variables Available Upon Request %

Below are a few select variables that can be added to the dataset upon request. If you'd like to request variables not on the list below, please inquire.

Variable Name: hispanic

Updated: Every 27 months

**Question Text:** Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?

**Values:**

1. Yes
2. No

Variable Name: speakspanish

Updated: If missing data

**Question Text:** Do you speak Spanish on a regular basis?

**Values:**

1. I speak Spanish primarily
2. I speak both Spanish and English equally
3. I speak English primarily but can speak Spanish
4. I can not speak Spanish

Variable Name: industryaics

**Question Text:** Please tell us what company that you work for does

**Values:**

1. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting
2. Mining, Oil and Gas Extraction, and Utilities
3. Construction
4. Manufacturing
5. Wholesale Trade
6. Retail Trade
7. Transportation and Warehousing
8. Media, Communications, and Digital Entertainment
9. Finance, Accounting, and Consulting
10. Insurance
11. Real Estate, Rental, and Leasing
12. Personal Care and Services
13. Research
14. Engineering, Computer-Related Design, and Architecture
15. Law and Legal Services
16. Education
17. Health Care and Social Assistance

18. Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
19. Restaurant, Travel and Lodging
20. Non-Profit, Community, Religious and Social Service Organizations
21. Maintenance and Repair Services
22. Government
23. Other

Variable Name: [teapartsup](#)

Updated: Every 12 months

**Question Text:** Generally speaking, do you support or oppose the goals of the Tea Party movement?

**Values:**

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Neither support, nor oppose
4. Somewhat oppose
5. Strongly oppose
8. Not sure

Variable Name: [teapartymemb](#)

Updated: Every 12 months

**Question Text:** Do you think of yourself as a part of the Tea Party movement?

**Values:**

1. Yes
2. No
3. Not sure

# YouGov Sampling Methodology "

## Sampling and Sample Matching "

Sample matching is a methodology for selection of representative samples from non-randomly selected pools of respondents. It is ideally suited for Web access panels, but could also be used for other types of surveys, such as phone surveys. Sample matching starts with an enumeration of the *target population*. For general population studies, the target population is all adults, and can be enumerated through the use of the decennial Census or a high quality survey, such as the American Community Survey. In other contexts, this is known as the *sampling frame*, though, unlike conventional sampling, the sample is *not* drawn from the frame. Traditional sampling, then, selects individuals from the sampling frame at random for participation in the study. This may not be feasible or economical as the contact information, especially email addresses, is not available for all individuals in the frame and refusals to participate increase the costs of sampling in this way.

Sample selection using the matching methodology is a two-stage process. First, a random sample is drawn from the target population. We call this sample the *target sample*. Details on how the target sample is drawn are provided below, but the essential idea is that this sample is a true probability sample and thus representative of the frame from which it was drawn.

Second, for each member of the target sample, we select one or more *matching* members from our pool of opt-in respondents. This is called the *matched sample*. Matching is accomplished using a large set of variables that are available in consumer and voter databases for both the target population and the opt-in panel.

The purpose of matching is to find an available respondent who is as similar as possible to the selected member of the target sample. The result is a sample of respondents who have the same measured characteristics as the target sample. Under certain conditions, described below, the matched sample will have similar properties to a true random sample. That is, the matched sample mimics the characteristics of the target sample. It is, as far as we can tell, "representative" of the target population (because it is similar to the target sample).

When choosing the matched sample, it is necessary to find the closest matching respondent in the panel of opt-ins to each member of the target sample. Various types of matching could be employed: exact matching, propensity score matching, and proximity matching. Exact matching is impossible if the set of characteristics used for matching is large and, even for a small set of characteristics, requires a very large panel (to find an exact match). Propensity score matching has the disadvantage of requiring estimation of the propensity score. Either a propensity score needs to be estimated for each individual study, so the procedure is automatic, or a single propensity score must be estimated for all studies. If large numbers of variables are used the estimated propensity scores can become unstable and lead to poor samples.

YouGov employs the proximity matching method. For each variable used for matching, we define a *distance function*,  $d(x,y)$ , which describes how “close” the values  $x$  and  $y$  are on a particular attribute. The overall distance between a member of the target sample and a member of the panel is a weighted sum of the individual distance functions on each attribute. The weights can be adjusted for each study based upon which variables are thought to be important for that study, though, for the most part, we have not found the matching procedure to be sensitive to small adjustments of the weights. A large weight, on the other hand, forces the algorithm toward an exact match on that dimension.

### Theoretical Background for Sample Matching

To understand better the sample matching methodology, it may be helpful to think of the target sample as a simple random sample (SRS) from the target population. The SRS yields unbiased estimates because the selection mechanism is unrelated to particular characteristics of the population. The efficiency of the SRS can be improved by using stratified sampling in place of simple random sampling. SRS is generally less efficient than stratified sampling because the size of population subgroups varies in the target sample.

Stratified random sampling partitions the population into a set of categories that are believed to be more homogeneous than the overall population, called *strata*. For example, we might divide the population into race, age, and gender categories. The cross-classification of these three attributes divides the overall population into a set of mutually exclusive and exhaustive groups or strata. Then an SRS is drawn from each category and the combined set of respondents constitutes a stratified sample. If the number of respondents selected in each strata is proportional to their frequency in the target population, then the sample is self-representing and requires no additional weighting.

The intuition behind sample matching is analogous to stratified sampling: if respondents who are similar on a large number of characteristics tend to be similar on other items for which we lack data, then substituting one for the other should have little impact upon the sample. This intuition can be made rigorous under certain assumptions.

**Assumption 1: Ignorability.** Panel participation is assumed to be *ignorable* with respect to the variables measured by survey conditional upon the variables used for matching. What this means is that if we examined panel participants and non-participants who have exactly the same values of the matching variables, then on average there would be no difference between how these sets of respondents answered the survey. This does *not* imply that panel participants and non-participants are identical, but only that the differences are captured by the variables used for matching. Since the set of data used for matching is quite extensive, this is, in most cases, a plausible assumption.

Assumption 2: Smoothness. The expected value of the survey items given the variables used for matching is a “smooth” function. Smoothness is a technical term meaning that the function is continuously differentiable with bounded first derivative. In practice, this means that the expected value function doesn’t have any kinks or jumps.

Assumption 3: Common Support. The variables used for matching need to have a distribution that covers the same range of values for panelists and non-panelists. More precisely, the probability distribution of the matching variables must be bounded away from zero for panelists on the range of values (known as the “support”) taken by the non-panelists. In practice, this excludes attempts to match on variables for which there are no possible matches within the panel. For instance, it would be impossible to match on computer usage because there are no panelists without some experience using computers.

Under Assumptions 1-3, it can be shown that if the panel is sufficiently large, then the matched sample provides consistent estimates for survey measurements. The sampling variances will depend upon how close the matches are if the number of variables used for matching is large. In this study, over 150,000 respondents to YouGov’s Internet surveys were used for the pool from which to construct the matches for the final sample.

#### Current Sampling Frame and Target Sample

YouGov has constructed a sampling frame of U.S. Citizens from the 2016 American Community Survey, including data on age, race, gender, education, marital status, number of children under 18, family income, employment status, citizenship, state, and metropolitan area. The frame was constructed by stratified sampling from the full 2016 ACS sample with selection within strata by weighted sampling with replacement (using the person weights on the public use file). Data on reported 2016 voter registration and turnout from the November 2016 Current Population Survey was matched to this frame using a weighted Euclidean distance metric. Data on religion, church attendance, born again or evangelical status, interest in politics, party identification and ideology were matched from the 2014 Pew U.S. Religious Landscape Survey. Characteristics of target samples vary based on the requirements of the projects. Typical general population target samples are selected by stratification by age, race, gender, education, and voter registration, and by simple random sampling within strata. At the matching stage, the final set of completed interviews are matched to the target frame, using a weighted Euclidean distances metric.

## Weighting

The matched cases are weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame are combined and a logistic regression is estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function may include a number of variables, including age, years of education, gender, race/ethnicity, predicted voter registration, interest in politics, born again status, ideological self-placement and inability to place oneself on an ideological scale, and baseline party identification (i.e., the profiled party identification that was collected before the survey was conducted). The propensity scores are then grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles. The final weights may then be post-stratified by gender, race, education, and age. Large weights are trimmed and the final weights are normalized to equal sample size.