

Central African Republic

Women, Business and the Law 2024 (WBL2024) presents an index covering 190 economies and structured around the life cycle of a working woman. In total, 35 questions are scored across eight indicators. Overall scores are then calculated by taking the average of each indicator, with 100 representing the highest possible score. Data refer to the laws and regulations that are applicable to the main business city (Bangui). Different rules may apply in other jurisdictions so local legislation should be reviewed. Based on this approach, **Central African Republic scores 77.5 out of 100.0**. The overall score for Central African Republic is higher than the regional average observed across Sub-Saharan Africa (74.0). Within the Sub-Saharan Africa region, the maximum score observed is 97.5 (Togo).

Central African Republic - Scores for Women, Business and the Law 2024



Relative Strengths

When it comes to laws affecting women's decisions to work, gender differences in property and inheritance, and laws affecting the size of a woman's pension, Central African Republic gets a perfect score.

Areas for Improvement

When it comes to constraints on freedom of movement, laws affecting women's pay, constraints related to marriage, laws affecting women's work after having children, and constraints on women starting and running a business, Central African Republic could consider reforms to improve legal equality for women.

For example, one of the lowest scores for Central African Republic is on the indicator measuring laws affecting women's work after having children (the WBL2024 Parenthood indicator). To improve on the Parenthood indicator, Central African Republic may wish to consider making the government administer 100% of maternity leave benefits, making paid parental leave available, and prohibiting the dismissal of pregnant workers.

Recent Reforms

No reforms were observed during the past year (October 2nd, 2022 – October 1st, 2023).



Further data details for Central African Republic are available at:
<https://wbl.worldbank.org/en/data/exploreconomies/central-african-republic/2024>



	QUESTION	ANSWER	LEGAL BASIS
Mobility	Can a woman choose where to live in the same way as a man?	No	Code de la famille, Arts. 88 et 255
	Can a woman travel outside her home in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
	Can a woman apply for a passport in the same way as a man?	Yes	Procédures de demande de passeport
	Can a woman travel outside the country in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Workplace	Can a woman get a job in the same way as a man?	Yes	Code de la famille, Art. 257
	Does the law prohibit discrimination in employment based on gender?	Yes	Code du Travail, Secs. 10, 185 and 222
	Is there legislation on sexual harassment in employment?	Yes	Loi No. 06.032 du 27 décembre 2006 portant protection de la femme contre les violences en République Centrafricaine, Arts. 5 et 25; Loi No. 10.001 du 06 janvier portant Code Pénal Centrafricain, Art. 96
	Are there criminal penalties or civil remedies for sexual harassment in employment?	Yes	<i>Criminal:</i> Loi No. 06.032 du 27 décembre 2006 portant protection de la femme contre les violences en République Centrafricaine, Arts. 5 et 25; Loi No. 10.001 du 06 janvier portant Code Pénal Centrafricain, Art. 96 <i>Civil:</i> No applicable provisions could be located
Pay	Does the law mandate equal remuneration for work of equal value?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
	Can a woman work at night in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
	Can a woman work in a job deemed dangerous in the same way as a man?	No	Code du Travail, Art. 252
	Can a woman work in an industrial job in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Marriage	Is the law free of legal provisions that require a married woman to obey her husband?	Yes	Code de la famille, Arts. 251 et 252
	Can a woman be head of household in the same way as a man?	No	Code de la famille, Art. 254
	Is there legislation specifically addressing domestic violence?	Yes	Loi No. 06.032 du 27 décembre 2006 portant protection de la femme contre les violences en République Centrafricaine, Arts. 1, 9 et 29
	Can a woman obtain a judgment of divorce in the same way as a man?	Yes	Code de la famille, Arts. 51, 266 et 267
	Does a woman have the same rights to remarry as a man?	Yes	Code de la famille, Art. 300
Parenthood	Is paid leave of at least 14 weeks available to mothers?	Yes	Code du Travail, Art. 255; Décret No. 09.116, Art. 77
	Does the government pay 100% of maternity leave benefits?	No	Code du Travail, Art. 255; Décret No. 09.116, Arts. 71 et 76
	Is paid leave available to fathers?	Yes	Convention Collective du Commerce de la République Centrafricaine, Art. 27
	Is there paid parental leave?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
	Is dismissal of pregnant workers prohibited?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Entrepreneurship	Does the law prohibit discrimination in access to credit based on gender?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
	Can a woman sign a contract in the same way as a man?	Yes	Code de la famille, Arts. 1 et 2
	Can a woman register a business in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
	Can a woman open a bank account in the same way as man?	Yes	Code de la famille, Art. 258
Assets	Do men and women have equal ownership rights to immovable property?	Yes	Code de la famille, Arts. 369, 382 et 383
	Do sons and daughters have equal rights to inherit assets from their parents?	Yes	Code de la famille, Arts. 766 et 767
	Do female and male surviving spouses have equal rights to inherit assets?	Yes	Code de la famille, Art. 775
	Does the law grant spouses equal administrative authority over assets during marriage?	Yes	Code de la famille, Arts. 382 et 383
	Does the law provide for the valuation of nonmonetary contributions?	Yes	Code de la famille, Arts. 359 et 360
		Is the age at which men and women can retire with full pension benefits the same?	Yes
Pension	Is the age at which men and women can retire with partial pension benefits the same?	Yes	No applicable provisions could be located
	Is the mandatory retirement age for men and women the same?	Yes	Code du Travail, Art. 146; Décret No. 09.116, Art. 138
	Are periods of absence due to childcare accounted for in pension benefits?	Yes	Décret No. 09.116, Art. 141