

EDUCATION &  
PROFESSIONAL  
EXPERIENCES

**Orby AI** Mountain View, CA  
*Research Scientist* Jun. 2024 – present

**Amazon AWS AI** Bellevue, WA  
*Applied Scientist* Apr. 2022 – Mar. 2024  
*Senior Applied Scientist* Apr. 2024 – Jun. 2024

- Co-led a team of 10+ applied scientists on launching Amazon Q, a conversational assistant that accesses enterprise knowledge sources and enterprise tools
- Enterprise search, RAG, LLM evaluation, etc.

**JD AI Research** Mountain View, CA  
*Senior Research Scientist* Jul. 2021 – Apr. 2022  
*Research Scientist* Oct. 2020 – Jun. 2021

- Developed ML algorithms applicable to NLP tasks and beyond with a focus on explainability, data-efficiency, and efficient interaction in human-computer collaboration.

**Stanford University** Stanford, CA  
*Doctor of Philosophy*, Computer Science Sep. 2015 – Sep. 2020

- Research Assistant with Stanford Natural Language Processing Group (Advisor: Chris Manning)

*Master of Science*, Computer Science Sep. 2013 – Jun. 2016

- Research Assistant with Stanford Artificial Intelligence Laboratory (Advisor: Andrew Ng)

*Master of Science*, Department of Statistics Apr. 2016 – Apr. 2017

**Tsinghua University** Beijing, China  
*Research Assistant*, State Key Laboratory of Intelligent Technology & Systems (Advisor: Xiaolin Hu) Jul. 2011 – Jun. 2013

*Bachelor of Engineering (magna cum laude)*, School of Software Aug. 2008 – Jul. 2012

SELECTED  
PUBLICATIONS  
(\* = Equal  
Contribution)

- [1] Zhengxuan Wu, Yuhao Zhang\*, **Peng Qi\***, Yumo Xu\*, Rujun Han, Yian Zhang, Jifan Chen, Bonan Min, Zhiheng Huang. Dancing in Chains: Reconciling Instruction Following and Faithfulness in Language Models. In *EMNLP*, 2024
- [2] Rujun Han, Yuhao Zhang, **Peng Qi**, Yumo Xu, Jencyuan Wang, Lan Liu, William Yang Wang, Bonan Min, Vittorio Castelli. RAG-QA Arena: Evaluating Domain Robustness for Long-form Retrieval Augmented Question Answering. In *EMNLP*, 2024
- [3] Kaiser Sun, **Peng Qi\***, Yuhao Zhang\*, Lan Liu, William Yang Wang, Zhiheng Huang. Tokenization Consistency Matters for Generative Models on Extractive NLP Tasks. In *Findings of the ACL: EMNLP*, 2023.
- [4] **Peng Qi\***, Nina Du\*, Christopher D. Manning, Jing Huang. PragmatiCQA: A

- Datset for Pragmatic Question Answering in Conversations. In *Findings of the ACL*, 2023.
- [5] Rujun Han, **Peng Qi**, Yuhao Zhang, Lan Liu, Julia Burger, William Yang Wang, Zhiheng Huang, Bing Xiang, Dan Roth. RobustQA: Benchmarking the Robustness of Domain Adaptation for Open-Domain Question Answering. In *Findings of the ACL*, 2023.
- [6] Manoj Ghuhana Arivazhagan, Lan Liu\*, **Peng Qi**\*, Xinchu Chen\*, William Yang Wang, Zhiheng Huang. Hybrid Hierarchical Retrieval for Open-Domain Question Answering. In *Findings of the ACL*, 2023.
- [7] Xiyang Hu, Xinchu Chen\*, **Peng Qi**\*, Deguang Kong, Kunlun Liu, William Yang Wang, Zhiheng Huang. Language Agnostic Multilingual Information Retrieval with Contrastive Learning. In *Findings of the ACL*, 2023.
- [8] Bo Li, **Peng Qi**, Bo Liu, Shuai Di, Jingen Liu, Jiquan Pei, Jinfeng Yi, and Bowen Zhou. Trustworthy AI: From Principles to Practices. *ACM Computing Surveys*, 2023.
- [9] Chao Shang, Guangtao Wang, **Peng Qi**, and Jing Huang. Improving Time Sensitivity for Question Answering over Temporal Knowledge Graphs. In *Association of Computational Linguistics (ACL)*, 2022.
- [10] **Peng Qi**\*, Haejun Lee\*, Oghenetegiri “TG” Sido\*, and Christopher D. Manning. Answering Open-Domain Questions of Varying Reasoning Steps from Text. In *Empirical Methods for Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)*, 2021.
- [11] Chao Shang, **Peng Qi**, Guangtao Wang, Jing Huang, Youzheng Wu, Bowen Zhou. Open Temporal Relation Extraction for Question Answering. In *3rd Conference on Automated Knowledge Base Construction (AKBC)*, 2021.
- [12] Kevin Huang, **Peng Qi**, Guangtao Wang, Tengyu Ma, and Jing Huang. Entity and Evidence Guided Document-Level Relation Extraction. In *6th Workshop on Representation Learning for NLP (RepL4NLP) at ACL 2021*, 2021.
- [13] Xiaochen Hou, Jing Huang, Guangtao Wang, **Peng Qi**, Xiaodong He, and Bowen Zhou. Selective Attention Based Graph Convolutional Networks for Aspect-Level Sentiment Classification. In *TextGraphs-15 at NAACL 2021*, 2021.
- [14] Yuhao Zhang, Yuhui Zhang, **Peng Qi**, Christopher D. Manning, and Curtis P. Langlotz. Biomedical and Clinical English Model Packages for the Stanza Python NLP Library. *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association (JAMIA)*, 2021.
- [15] Xiaochen Hou, **Peng Qi**, Guangtao Wang, Rex Ying, Jing Huang, Xiaodong He, and Bowen Zhou. Graph Ensemble Learning over Multiple Dependency Trees for Aspect-level Sentiment Classification. In *2021 Annual Meeting of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL)*, 2021.
- [16] Devendra Singh Sachan, Yuhao Zhang, **Peng Qi**, and William L. Hamilton. Do Syntax Trees Help Pretrained Transformers Extract Information? In *The 16th Conference of the European Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (EACL)*, 2021.

- [17] Ashwin Paranjape\*, Abigail See\*, Kathleen Knealy, Haojun Li, Amelia Hardy, **Peng Qi**, Kaushik Ram Sadagopan, Nguyet Minh Phu, Dilara Soylu, and Christopher D. Manning. Neural Generation Meets Real People: Towards Emotionally Engaging Mixed-Initiative Conversations. *The Alexa Prize Proceedings*, 2020.
- [18] **Peng Qi**. Explainable and Efficient Knowledge Acquisition from Text. (Ph.D. Thesis) *Stanford University*, 2020.
- [19] **Peng Qi**, Yuhao Zhang, and Christopher D. Manning. Stay Hungry, Stay Focused: Generating Informative and Specific Questions in Information-Seeking Conversations. In *Findings of ACL: EMNLP 2020*, 2020.
- [20] **Peng Qi\***, Yuhao Zhang\*, Yuhui Zhang, Jason Bolton, and Christopher D. Manning. Stanza: A Python Natural Language Processing Toolkit for Many Human Languages. In *Association of Computational Linguistics (ACL), System Demonstrations*, 2020
- [21] **Peng Qi**, Xiaowen Lin\*, Leo Mehr\*, Zijian Wang\*, Christopher D. Manning. Answering Complex Open-domain Questions Through Iterative Query Generation. In *2019 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing and 9th International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing (EMNLP-IJCNLP)*, 2019.
- [22] Zhilin Yang\*, **Peng Qi\***, Saizheng Zhang\*, Yoshua Bengio, William W. Cohen, Ruslan Salakutdinov, and Christopher D. Manning. HotpotQA: A Dataset for Diverse, Explainable Multi-hop Question Answering. In *Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)*, 2018.
- [23] Yuhao Zhang\*, **Peng Qi\***, and Christopher D. Manning. Graph Convolution over Pruned Dependency Trees Improves Relation Extraction. In *Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)*, 2018.
- [24] **Peng Qi\***, Timothy Dozat\*, Yuhao Zhang\*, and Christopher D. Manning. Universal Dependency Parsing from Scratch. In *CoNLL 2018 Shared Task: Multilingual Parsing from Raw Text to Universal Dependencies*, 2018.
- [25] Urvashi Khandelwal, He He, **Peng Qi**, and Dan Jurafsky. Sharp Nearby, Fuzzy Far Away: How Neural Language Models Use Context. In *56<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of Association of Computational Linguistics (ACL)*, 2018.
- [26] **Peng Qi** and Christopher D. Manning. Arc-swift: A Novel Transition System for Dependency Parsing. In *55<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of Association of Computational Linguistics (ACL)*, 2017.
- [27] Timothy Dozat, **Peng Qi**, and Christopher D. Manning. Stanford’s Graph-based Neural Dependency Parser at the CoNLL 2017 Shared Task. *CoNLL 2017 Shared Task: Multilingual Parsing from Raw Text to Universal Dependencies*. **First place**
- [28] Arun Chaganty\*, Ashwin Paranjape\*, Jason Bolton\*, Matthew Lamm\*, Jinhao Lei\*, Abigail See\*, Kevin Clark, Yuhao Zhang, **Peng Qi**, and Christopher D. Manning. Stanford at TAC KBP 2017: Building a Trilingual Relational Knowledge Graph. In *Text Analysis Conference (TAC)*, 2017.
- [29] Yuhao Zhang\*, Arun Chaganty\*, Ashwin Paranjape\*, Danqi Chen\*, Jason Bolton\*, **Peng Qi**, and Christopher D. Manning. Stanford at TAC KBP 2016: Sealing Pipeline Leaks and Understanding Chinese. In *Proceedings of the Text*

*Analysis Conference (TAC) - Knowledge Base Population*, 2016.

- [30] Andrew L. Maas, **Peng Qi**, Ziang Xie, Awni Y. Hannun, Daniel Jurafsky, and Andrew Y. Ng. Building DNN Acoustic Models for Large Vocabulary Speech Recognition. *Computer Speech & Language*, 2016.
- [31] **Peng Qi** and Xiaolin Hu. Learning nonlinear statistical regularities in natural images by modeling the outer product of image intensities. *Neural computation*, 26(4):693–711, 2014.
- [32] Xiaolin Hu, Jianwei Zhang, **Peng Qi**, and Bo Zhang. Modeling response properties of V2 neurons using a hierarchical k-means model. *Neurocomputing*, 134:198–205, 2014.
- [33] **Peng Qi**, Shuochen Su, and Xiaolin Hu. Modeling outer products of features for image classification. In *Advanced Computational Intelligence (ICACI)*, 2013.
- [34] Xiaolin Hu, **Peng Qi**, and Bo Zhang. Hierarchical k-means algorithm for modeling visual area V2 neurons. In *Neural Information Processing (ICONIP)*, pages 373–381, 2012. *Best Paper Award*

#### PREPRINTS & IN SUBMISSION

- [35] Hendrik Schuff, Heike Adel, **Peng Qi**, Ngoc Thang Vu. Challenges in Explanation Quality Evaluation. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2210.07126*, 2022.
- [36] **Peng Qi**, Jing Huang, Youzheng Wu, Xiaodong He, and Bowen Zhou. Conversational AI Systems for Social Good: Opportunities and Challenges. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2105.06457*, 2021.
- [37] **Peng Qi\***, Guangtao Wang\*, and Jing Huang. SpanDrop: Simple and Effective Counterfactual Learning for Long Sequences. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2208.02169*, 2022.

#### PATENTS

- Method and system for aspect-level sentiment classification by merging graphs. U.S. Patent US20230267322A1 (pending)

#### HONORS

Inaugural Yufan Award (Rising Stars Category) at World Artificial Intelligence Conference 2020 (20 top young Chinese AI scientists worldwide), Facebook ParlAI Research Award, China's National Scholarship (top 3% university-wide at Tsinghua), Freshman Scholarship (provincial top 10 in college entrance exam), and other merit-based awards from undergrad

#### EXPERIENCE

Facebook AI Research (New York) Jun. 2017 – Sep. 2017  
*Learning to Teach through Communication* (Mentors: Jason Weston, Douwe Kiela, Kyunghyun Cho)

- Studied emergent teaching behavior of machine learning agents in a constrained communication setting
- Proposed a reinforcement learning-based method for agents to learn to teach
- Implemented the proposed method in ParlAI with positive results on image classification tasks

## Contributing Open Source Projects

### *Stanza* [↗](#) (documentation [↗](#))

- PyTorch implementation of Stanford's full system in the 2018 CoNLL Shared Task on Universal Dependency Parsing from Raw Text
- Includes neural network models for tokenization, part-of-speech tagging, lemmatization, dependency parsing, and NER in 60+ languages with pretrained models available and intuitive Python interface
- Pipelines for syntactic analysis and NER for English-language biomedical text
- Main contributor and maintainer

### *HuggingFace Transformers* [↗](#)

- Bugfixes in various standard example scripts for running BERT for question answering

### *Universal Dependencies* [↗](#)

- Maintainer of the Chinese-GSD treebank and its corresponding version in simplified Chinese
- Converted the GSD treebank to simplified Chinese, fixed annotations and segmentation when necessary, engaged in community discussions about annotation standards

### *ParLAI* [↗](#)

- Implemented various features to enable teacher training in ParLAI
- Bugfixes and stability improvements

### *Caffe* [↗](#)

- Implemented a framework for generic solvers
- Implemented Nesterov's Accelerated Gradient solver and AdaGrad solver
- Contributed neuron layers (Leaky ReLU, Mean-variance normalization)
- Compatibility issues / bug fixes for Mac OS

### *Kaldi* [↗](#)

- Contributed the first training recipe for the Fisher/Switchboard mixed speech corpus (the largest speech corpus in use in academia)
- A bug fix for Kaldi's speaker identification for better speaker heldout training

### *ConvolutionalRBM.m* [↗](#) (Owner)

- An implementation of Honglak Lee *et al.*'s convolutional restricted Boltzmann machine model in Matlab, MEX (C++/CUDA)

### *GraphCut* [↗](#)

- A fast CPU/GPU hybrid implementation for min-cut problems in grid graphs

## Other Project Experiences (Highlights)

2008 – 2012

- Short Text Classification based on Universal Knowledge Base
- TexTriBute: A Distributed Framework for Semantic Text Retrieval
- Semantic Query Optimization in HyperSQL-DB the Open Source Database
- Semantic-directed LR Grammar Analyzer Generator [↗](#)

## INVITED TALKS

- Seminar speaker. Explainable and Efficient Knowledge Acquisition from Text. University of Southern California. (Spring 2020)
- Seminar speaker. Explainable and Efficient Knowledge Acquisition from Text. University of Arizona. (Spring 2020)
- Seminar speaker. Answering Complex Open-domain Questions in the Wild. University of Southern California Information Sciences Institute (USC ISI). (Fall 2019)
- Seminar speaker. Answering Complex Open-domain Questions in the Wild. Stanford OVAL Seminar. (Fall 2019)
- Seminar speaker. Answering Complex Open-domain Questions in the Wild. Uni-

- university of California at Los Angeles. (Fall 2019)
- Invited speaker. Open-domain Text Understanding at Scale with Multi-step Reasoning. Facebook AI Research. (Summer 2019)
- Invited speaker. Open-domain Text Understanding at Scale with Multi-step Reasoning. Cresta, Inc. (Summer 2019)
- Invited speaker. Open-domain Text Understanding at Scale with Multi-step Reasoning. Samsung Research America. (Summer 2019)
- Invited speaker. Open-domain Text Understanding at Scale with Multi-step Reasoning. Salesforce Research. (Spring 2019)
- Seminar speaker. Answering Complex Open-domain Questions Through Iterative Query Generation. University of Washington. (Summer 2019)
- Speaker. A Gentle Introduction to Reinforcement Learning. Stanford NLP Reading Group. (Spring 2019)
- Invited speaker. A tutorial on Deep Learning for Natural Language Processing. LingCon Hackathon training day [↗](#) (Fall 2017)

TEACHING &  
MENTORING

- TA, CS 224D Deep Learning for Natural Language Processing (Spring 2015)
- TA, CS 124 From Languages to Information (Winter 2015)
- TA, CS 145 Introduction to Databases (Summer 2014)
- TA, CS 224S Spoken Language Processing (Spring 2014)
- Project Mentor, CS 224n (Winter 2019, Best Custom Project Report Prize; Winter 2018, Best Custom Project Report Prize; Winter 2017)
- Tutor, CS 145 Introduction to Databases, CS 107 Computer Organization and Systems, CS 245 Database Systems Principles

SERVICE

*Session Chair:* NAACL 2021

*Area Chair:* EMNLP 2024 (via ARR), ACL 2024 (via ARR), ACL 2023, NAACL 2021

*Publicity Chair:* NAACL 2021

*Program Committee:*

2021 ACL Rolling Review, AKBC, MRQA, AAAI

2020 EMNLP (Outstanding Reviewer)

2019 EMNLP-IJCNLP (Outstanding Reviewer), MRQA, ACL, NAACL-HLT

2018 EMNLP (Best Reviewer Award), ACL, CoNLL Shared Task, UDW

2017 ACL

2013 ICACI

Journal: IEEE TNNLS