

Magilatin generating functions and constituents

(general form, with cubic data)

Notation:

L, S: magilatin, semimagic squares (all positive values).

ml: magilatin, except in g.f.'s.

l, s: normalized squares (symmetry types).

R: reduced squares (least element is 0).

r: reduced normalized squares (reduced symmetry types).

n: semimagic r.

gf: generating function in some form.

gfsum: generating function as a sum of simple terms.

c: Cubic (fixed strict upper bound; weak upper bound for reduced).

a: Affine (fixed magic sum).

We start by recomputing rs from the semimagic count. From the Latte results we get the closed Ehrhart g.f. of each flat, which depends on whether we're doing cubic or affine. We also need

p = period (or truncated period in affine),

d = degree/dimension,

RtoLfactor = the rational function that multiplies Rgf to Lgf and rgf to lgf.

This is for cubic: set up main constants.

```
> d:=5; p:=60;
  RtoLfactor:=x^2/(1-x)^2;
```

$$d := 5$$

$$p := 60$$

$$RtoLfactor := \frac{x^2}{(1 - x)^2}$$

This is also for cubic: set up simplex data.

```
> simplexname[1]:="OABC": ehrgf[1]:= 1/((1-x)^3*(1-x^2)) : dimen[1]:=3:
  simplexname[2]:="OEE2": ehrgf[2]:= 1/((1-x)*(1-x^2)*(1-x^3)) :
  dimen[2]:=2:
  simplexname[3]:="OAE2": ehrgf[3]:= 1/((1-x)*(1-x^2)^2) : dimen[3]:=2:
  simplexname[4]:="ADE2": ehrgf[4]:= 1/((1-x^2)^3) : dimen[4]:=2:
  simplexname[5]:="DE1E2": ehrgf[5]:= 1/((1-x^2)^2*(1-x^3)) : dimen[5]:=2:
  simplexname[6]:="OCE": ehrgf[6]:= 1/((1-x)^2*(1-x^3)) : dimen[6]:=2:
  simplexname[7]:="BDE1": ehrgf[7]:= 1/((1-x)*(1-x^2)*(1-x^3)) :
  dimen[7]:=2:
  simplexname[8]:="ABD": ehrgf[8]:= 1/((1-x)*(1-x^2)^2) : dimen[8]:=2:
  simplexname[9]:="FG1": ehrgf[9]:= 1/((1-x^3)*(1-x^5)) : dimen[9]:=1:
  simplexname[10]:="EF": ehrgf[10]:= 1/((1-x^3)^2) : dimen[10]:=1:
  simplexname[11]:="OG": ehrgf[11]:= 1/((1-x)*(1-x^4)) : dimen[11]:=1:
```

```

simplexname[12]:="FG": ehrgf[12]:= 1/((1-x^3)*(1-x^4)) : dimen[12]:=1:
simplexname[13]:="AF": ehrgf[13]:= 1/((1-x^2)*(1-x^3)) : dimen[13]:=1:
simplexname[14]:="DG": ehrgf[14]:= 1/((1-x^2)*(1-x^4)) : dimen[14]:=1:
simplexname[15]:="DG2": ehrgf[15]:= 1/((1-x^2)*(1-x^5)) : dimen[15]:=1:
simplexname[16]:="DE": ehrgf[16]:= 1/((1-x^2)*(1-x^3)) : dimen[16]:=1:
simplexname[17]:="H": ehrgf[17] := 1/(1-x^5) : dimen[17]:=0:
for n from 1 to 17 do print(simplexname[n], dimen[n], ehrgf[n]); od;

```

$$\text{"OABC", } 3, \frac{1}{(1 - x)^3 (1 - x^2)}$$

$$\text{"OEE2", } 2, \frac{1}{(1 - x) (1 - x^2) (1 - x^3)}$$

$$\text{"OAE2", } 2, \frac{1}{(1 - x) (1 - x^2)^2}$$

$$\text{"ADE2", } 2, \frac{1}{(1 - x^2)^3}$$

$$\text{"DE1E2", } 2, \frac{1}{(1 - x^2)^2 (1 - x^3)}$$

$$\text{"OCE", } 2, \frac{1}{(1 - x)^2 (1 - x^3)}$$

$$\text{"BDE1", } 2, \frac{1}{(1 - x) (1 - x^2) (1 - x^3)}$$

$$\text{"ABD", } 2, \frac{1}{(1 - x) (1 - x^2)^2}$$

$$\text{"FG1", } 1, \frac{1}{(1 - x^3) (1 - x^5)}$$

$$\text{"EF", } 1, \frac{1}{(1 - x^3)^2}$$

$$\text{"OG", } 1, \frac{1}{(1 - x) (1 - x^4)}$$

$$\text{"FG", } 1, \frac{1}{(1 - x^3) (1 - x^4)}$$

$$\text{"AF", } 1, \frac{1}{(1 - x^2) (1 - x^3)}$$

$$\text{"DG", } 1, \frac{1}{(1 - x^2) (1 - x^4)}$$

$$\text{"DG2", } 1, \frac{1}{(1 - x^2) (1 - x^5)}$$

$$\text{"DE"}, 1, \frac{1}{(1-x^2)(1-x^3)}$$

$$\text{"H"}, 0, \frac{1}{1-x^5}$$

The closed E.g.f. is converted to the open E.g.f.

```
> for n from 1 to 17 do
  mu[n]:=(-1)^(dimen[1]-dimen[n]):
od:
mu[14]:=2*mu[14]:
for n from 1 to 17 do
  openehrgf[n]:=simplify(-(-1)^dimen[n]*subs(x=1/x,ehrgf[n])):
od:
for n from 1 to 17 do
  rsgfterm[n]:=openehrgf[n]:
od:
rsgfsum:=sum(mu[nn]*rsgfterm[nn],nn=1..17);
rsgf:=rsgfsum;
sgfsum:=RtoLfactor*rsgf;
sgf:=sgfsum;

rsgfsum := 
$$\frac{x^5}{(x-1)^3(x^2-1)} + \frac{2x^6}{(x-1)(x^2-1)(x^3-1)} + \frac{2x^5}{(x-1)(x^2-1)^2} + \frac{x^6}{(x^2-1)^3} + \frac{x^7}{(x^2-1)^2(x^3-1)}$$


$$+ \frac{x^5}{(x-1)^2(x^3-1)} + \frac{x^8}{(x^3-1)(x^5-1)} + \frac{x^6}{(x^3-1)^2} + \frac{x^5}{(x-1)(x^4-1)} + \frac{x^7}{(x^3-1)(x^4-1)} + \frac{2x^5}{(x^2-1)(x^3-1)}$$


$$+ \frac{2x^6}{(x^2-1)(x^4-1)} + \frac{x^7}{(x^2-1)(x^5-1)} + \frac{x^5}{x^5-1}$$


sgfsum := 
$$\frac{1}{(1-x)^2} \left( x^2 \left( \frac{x^5}{(x-1)^3(x^2-1)} + \frac{2x^6}{(x-1)(x^2-1)(x^3-1)} + \frac{2x^5}{(x-1)(x^2-1)^2} + \frac{x^6}{(x^2-1)^3} \right. \right.$$


$$+ \frac{x^7}{(x^2-1)^2(x^3-1)} + \frac{x^5}{(x-1)^2(x^3-1)} + \frac{x^8}{(x^3-1)(x^5-1)} + \frac{x^6}{(x^3-1)^2} + \frac{x^5}{(x-1)(x^4-1)} + \frac{x^7}{(x^3-1)(x^4-1)}$$


$$\left. \left. + \frac{2x^5}{(x^2-1)(x^3-1)} + \frac{2x^6}{(x^2-1)(x^4-1)} + \frac{x^7}{(x^2-1)(x^5-1)} + \frac{x^5}{x^5-1} \right) \right)$$

```

The additional faces and intersection polytopes involved in the magilatin computation. These depend on whether we're cubic or affine.

```
> mlsimplexname[1]:="OAB": mlehrgf[1]:= 1 / ((1-x)^2*(1-x^2)) :
mldimen[1]:=2 :
mlsimplexname[2]:="OE": mlehrgf[2]:= 1 / ((1-x)*(1-x^3)) : mldimen[2]:=1
:
mlsimplexname[3]:="OAC": mlehrgf[3]:= 1 / ((1-x)^2*(1-x^2)) :
mldimen[3]:=2 :
mlsimplexname[4]:="AD": mlehrgf[4]:= 1/(1-x^2)^2 : mldimen[4]:=1 :
mlsimplexname[5]:="DE1": mlehrgf[5]:= 1 / ((1-x^2)*(1-x^3)) :
```

```

mldimen[5]:=1 :
mlsimplexname[6]:="OBC": mlehrgf[6]:= 1/(1-x)^3 : mldimen[6]:=2 :
mlsimplexname[7]:="OE2": mlehrgf[7]:= 1 / ((1-x)*(1-x^2)) :
mldimen[7]:=1 :
mlsimplexname[8]:="BD": mlehrgf[8]:= 1 / ((1-x)*(1-x^2)) : mldimen[8]:=1
:
mlsimplexname[9]:="DE2": mlehrgf[9]:= 1/(1-x^2)^2 : mldimen[9]:=1 :
mlsimplexname[10]:="F": mlehrgf[10]:= 1/(1-x^3) : mldimen[10]:=0 :
mlsimplexname[11]:="OB": mlehrgf[11]:= 1/(1-x)^2 : mldimen[11]:=1 :
for n from 1 to 11 do print(mlsimplexname[n], mldimen[n], mlehrgf[n]);
od;

```

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{"OAB", } 2, \frac{1}{(1-x)^2 (1-x^2)} \\
& \text{"OE", } 1, \frac{1}{(1-x)(1-x^3)} \\
& \text{"OAC", } 2, \frac{1}{(1-x)^2 (1-x^2)} \\
& \text{"AD", } 1, \frac{1}{(1-x^2)^2} \\
& \text{"DE1", } 1, \frac{1}{(1-x^2)(1-x^3)} \\
& \text{"OBC", } 2, \frac{1}{(1-x)^3} \\
& \text{"OE2", } 1, \frac{1}{(1-x)(1-x^2)} \\
& \text{"BD", } 1, \frac{1}{(1-x)(1-x^2)} \\
& \text{"DE2", } 1, \frac{1}{(1-x^2)^2} \\
& \text{"F", } 0, \frac{1}{1-x^3} \\
& \text{"OB", } 1, \frac{1}{(1-x)^2}
\end{aligned}$$

[Now a general computation. First, open Ehrhart g.f.'s.

```

> for n from 1 to 11 do
  openmlehrgf[n]:=simplify(-(-1)^mldimen[n]*subs(x=1/x,mlehrgf[n]));
od:

```

$(-1)^3 n_{\text{OAB}}(1/x)$ equals $mlehrgf[1]+mlehrgf[2]$, and hence $n_{\text{OAB}}(x)$ is, by another method that gives a nicer appearance, summing $\mu(\cdot)E^{\wedge o}(x)$:

```

> mlnnew[1] := openmlehrgf[1]-openmlehrgf[2];

```

$$mlnnew_1 := -\frac{x^4}{(x-1)^2(x^2-1)} - \frac{x^4}{(x-1)(x^3-1)}$$

$(-1)^3 n_{OAC}(1/x)$ equals $mlehrgf[3] + mlehrgf[4] + mlehrgf[5]$. Hence $n_{OAC}(x)$ equals

> **mlnnew[2] := openmlehrgf[3]-openmlehrgf[4]-openmlehrgf[5];**

$$mlnnew_2 := -\frac{x^4}{(x-1)^2(x^2-1)} - \frac{x^4}{(x^2-1)^2} - \frac{x^5}{(x^2-1)(x^3-1)}$$

$(-1)^3 n_{OBC}(1/x)$ equals $mlehrgf[6] + mlehrgf[7] + mlehrgf[8] + mlehrgf[9] + mlehrgf[10]$. So $n_{OBC}(x)$ equals

> **mlnnew[3] :=**

openmlehrgf[6]-openmlehrgf[7]-openmlehrgf[8]-openmlehrgf[9]+openmlehrgf[10];

$$mlnnew_3 := -\frac{x^3}{(x-1)^3} - \frac{2x^3}{(x-1)(x^2-1)} - \frac{x^4}{(x^2-1)^2} - \frac{x^3}{x^3-1}$$

Finally, OB gives $mlehrgf[11]$, so that $n_{OB}(x)$ is

> **mlnnew[4] := openmlehrgf[11];**

$$mlnnew_4 := \frac{x^2}{(x-1)^2}$$

To compute r , we need $rs=n$ from semimagic, which equals rgf :

> **Rgfsum:=72*rsgf+36*(mlnnew[1]+mlnnew[2]+mlnnew[3])+12*mlnnew[4];**
Rgf:=simplify(Rgfsum);

$$\begin{aligned} Rgfsum &:= \frac{72x^5}{(x-1)^3(x^2-1)} + \frac{144x^6}{(x-1)(x^2-1)(x^3-1)} + \frac{144x^5}{(x-1)(x^2-1)^2} + \frac{72x^6}{(x^2-1)^3} + \frac{72x^7}{(x^2-1)^2(x^3-1)} \\ &\quad + \frac{72x^5}{(x-1)^2(x^3-1)} + \frac{72x^8}{(x^3-1)(x^5-1)} + \frac{72x^6}{(x^3-1)^2} + \frac{72x^5}{(x-1)(x^4-1)} + \frac{72x^7}{(x^3-1)(x^4-1)} + \frac{108x^5}{(x^2-1)(x^3-1)} \\ &\quad + \frac{144x^6}{(x^2-1)(x^4-1)} + \frac{72x^7}{(x^2-1)(x^5-1)} + \frac{72x^5}{x^5-1} - \frac{72x^4}{(x-1)^2(x^2-1)} - \frac{36x^4}{(x-1)(x^3-1)} - \frac{72x^4}{(x^2-1)^2} - \frac{36x^3}{(x-1)^3} \\ &\quad - \frac{72x^3}{(x-1)(x^2-1)} - \frac{36x^3}{x^3-1} + \frac{12x^2}{(x-1)^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Rgf &:= \frac{1}{(x^4-1)(x^5-1)(x^3-1)^2(x+1)^2} (12x^2(79x^{15} + 190x^{14} + 260x^{13} + 250x^{12} + 211x^{11} + 179x^{10} \\ &\quad + 181x^9 + 198x^8 + 210x^7 + 181x^6 + 125x^5 + 61x^4 + 22x^3 + 8x^2 + 4x + 1)) \end{aligned}$$

Hence L , the g.f. of the number of magilatin squares, equals

> **Lgfsum:=RtoLfactor*Rgfsum;**

Lgf:=simplify(Lgfsum);

$$\begin{aligned}
Lgsum := & \frac{1}{(1-x)^2} \left(x^2 \left(\frac{72x^5}{(x-1)^3(x^2-1)} + \frac{144x^6}{(x-1)(x^2-1)(x^3-1)} + \frac{144x^5}{(x-1)(x^2-1)^2} + \frac{72x^6}{(x^2-1)^3} \right. \right. \\
& + \frac{72x^7}{(x^2-1)^2(x^3-1)} + \frac{72x^5}{(x-1)^2(x^3-1)} + \frac{72x^8}{(x^3-1)(x^5-1)} + \frac{72x^6}{(x^3-1)^2} + \frac{72x^5}{(x-1)(x^4-1)} + \frac{72x^7}{(x^3-1)(x^4-1)} \\
& + \frac{108x^5}{(x^2-1)(x^3-1)} + \frac{144x^6}{(x^2-1)(x^4-1)} + \frac{72x^7}{(x^2-1)(x^5-1)} + \frac{72x^5}{x^5-1} - \frac{72x^4}{(x-1)^2(x^2-1)} - \frac{36x^4}{(x-1)(x^3-1)} \\
& \left. \left. - \frac{72x^4}{(x^2-1)^2} - \frac{36x^3}{(x-1)^3} - \frac{72x^3}{(x-1)(x^2-1)} - \frac{36x^3}{x^3-1} + \frac{12x^2}{(x-1)^2} \right) \right) \\
Lgf := & \frac{1}{(x^4-1)(x^5-1)(x^3-1)^2(x^2-1)^2} (12x^4(79x^{15} + 190x^{14} + 260x^{13} + 250x^{12} + 211x^{11} + 179x^{10} \\
& + 181x^9 + 198x^8 + 210x^7 + 181x^6 + 125x^5 + 61x^4 + 22x^3 + 8x^2 + 4x + 1))
\end{aligned}$$

Now compute the number of reduced symmetry types:

```
> rgfsum:=rsgf+mlnnew[1]+mlnnew[2]+mlnnew[3]+mlnnew[4];
rgf:=simplify(rgfsum);
```

$$\begin{aligned}
rgfsum := & \frac{x^5}{(x-1)^3(x^2-1)} + \frac{2x^6}{(x-1)(x^2-1)(x^3-1)} + \frac{2x^5}{(x-1)(x^2-1)^2} + \frac{x^6}{(x^2-1)^3} + \frac{x^7}{(x^2-1)^2(x^3-1)} \\
& + \frac{x^5}{(x-1)^2(x^3-1)} + \frac{x^8}{(x^3-1)(x^5-1)} + \frac{x^6}{(x^3-1)^2} + \frac{x^5}{(x-1)(x^4-1)} + \frac{x^7}{(x^3-1)(x^4-1)} + \frac{x^5}{(x^2-1)(x^3-1)} \\
& + \frac{2x^6}{(x^2-1)(x^4-1)} + \frac{x^7}{(x^2-1)(x^5-1)} + \frac{x^5}{x^5-1} - \frac{2x^4}{(x-1)^2(x^2-1)} - \frac{x^4}{(x-1)(x^3-1)} - \frac{2x^4}{(x^2-1)^2} - \frac{x^3}{(x-1)^3} \\
& - \frac{2x^3}{(x-1)(x^2-1)} - \frac{x^3}{x^3-1} + \frac{x^2}{(x-1)^2} \\
rgf := & \frac{1}{(x^4-1)(x^5-1)(x^3-1)^2(x+1)^2} (x^2(9x^{15} + 20x^{14} + 23x^{13} + 16x^{12} + 10x^{11} + 13x^{10} + 27x^9 \\
& + 43x^8 + 54x^7 + 52x^6 + 41x^5 + 25x^4 + 14x^3 + 8x^2 + 4x + 1))
\end{aligned}$$

The g.f. of the total number of symmetry types, l_ml ("lgf"):

```
> lgfsum:=RtoLfactor*rgfsum;
lgf:=simplify(lgfsum);
```

$$\begin{aligned}
lgfsum := & \frac{1}{(1-x)^2} \left(x^2 \left(\frac{x^5}{(x-1)^3(x^2-1)} + \frac{2x^6}{(x-1)(x^2-1)(x^3-1)} + \frac{2x^5}{(x-1)(x^2-1)^2} + \frac{x^6}{(x^2-1)^3} \right. \right. \\
& + \frac{x^7}{(x^2-1)^2(x^3-1)} + \frac{x^5}{(x-1)^2(x^3-1)} + \frac{x^8}{(x^3-1)(x^5-1)} + \frac{x^6}{(x^3-1)^2} + \frac{x^5}{(x-1)(x^4-1)} + \frac{x^7}{(x^3-1)(x^4-1)} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \frac{x^5}{(x^2 - 1)(x^3 - 1)} + \frac{2x^6}{(x^2 - 1)(x^4 - 1)} + \frac{x^7}{(x^2 - 1)(x^5 - 1)} + \frac{x^5}{x^5 - 1} - \frac{2x^4}{(x - 1)^2(x^2 - 1)} - \frac{x^4}{(x - 1)(x^3 - 1)} \\
& - \frac{2x^4}{(x^2 - 1)^2} - \frac{x^3}{(x - 1)^3} - \frac{2x^3}{(x - 1)(x^2 - 1)} - \frac{x^3}{x^3 - 1} + \frac{x^2}{(x - 1)^2} \Bigg) \Bigg)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
lgf := & \frac{1}{(x^4 - 1)(x^5 - 1)(x^3 - 1)^2(x^2 - 1)^2} (x^4(9x^{15} + 20x^{14} + 23x^{13} + 16x^{12} + 10x^{11} + 13x^{10} + 27x^9 \\
& + 43x^8 + 54x^7 + 52x^6 + 41x^5 + 25x^4 + 14x^3 + 8x^2 + 4x + 1))
\end{aligned}$$

Generate the series expansions of the g.f.'s.

Expressing the rational function with standard denominator gives an orders-of-magnitude speedup in the series expansion.

enddegree: The number of terms of the L and l sequences to print out.

> **enddegree:=100;**

enddegree := 100

Standard denominator $(1-x^p)^{d+1}$.

> **pdenom:=(1-x^p):**
standenom:=pdenom^(d+1);

standenom := $(1 - x^{60})^6$

G.f. as rational function with standard denominator.

> **Lgfstandnum:=simplify(numer(Lgf)*simplify(standenom/denom(Lgf)));**
Lgf:=Lgfstandnum/standenom;

$$\begin{aligned}
Lgfstandnum := & 12x^4(79x^{15} + 190x^{14} + 260x^{13} + 250x^{12} + 211x^{11} + 179x^{10} + 181x^9 + 198x^8 \\
& + 210x^7 + 181x^6 + 125x^5 + 61x^4 + 22x^3 + 8x^2 + 4x + 1)(x^{57} + x^{54} + x^{51} + x^{48} + x^{45} + x^{42} \\
& + x^{39} + x^{36} + x^{33} + x^{30} + x^{27} + x^{24} + x^{21} + x^{18} + x^{15} + x^{12} + x^9 + x^6 + x^3 + 1)^2(1 + x + x^2 + x^3 \\
& + x^5 + x^4 + x^6 + x^7 + x^8 + x^{10} + x^{15} + x^{12} + x^9 + x^{13} + x^{11} + x^{19} + x^{14} + x^{16} + x^{17} + x^{22} + x^{20} \\
& + x^{18} + x^{21} + x^{56} + x^{48} + x^{52} + x^{44} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^{46} + x^{41} + x^{51} + x^{26} + x^{31} \\
& + x^{59} + x^{57} + x^{58} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{35} \\
& + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{23})(1 + x^2 + x^4 + x^6 + x^8 + x^{10} + x^{12} + x^{14} + x^{16} + x^{22} \\
& + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{56} + x^{48} + x^{52} + x^{44} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^{46} + x^{26} + x^{58} + x^{54} + x^{50} \\
& + x^{42} + x^{38} + x^{34} + x^{30})^2(x^{52} - x^{51} + x^{48} - x^{46} + x^{44} - x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{32} - x^{31} + x^{28} - x^{26} + x^{24} \\
& - x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{12} - x^{11} + x^8 - x^6 + x^4 - x + 1)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Lgf := & \frac{1}{(1 - x^{60})^6}(12x^4(79x^{15} + 190x^{14} + 260x^{13} + 250x^{12} + 211x^{11} + 179x^{10} + 181x^9 + 198x^8 \\
& + 210x^7 + 181x^6 + 125x^5 + 61x^4 + 22x^3 + 8x^2 + 4x + 1)(x^{57} + x^{54} + x^{51} + x^{48} + x^{45} + x^{42} \\
& + x^{39} + x^{36} + x^{33} + x^{30} + x^{27} + x^{24} + x^{21} + x^{18} + x^{15} + x^{12} + x^9 + x^6 + x^3 + 1)^2(1 + x + x^2 + x^3 \\
& + x^5 + x^4 + x^6 + x^7 + x^8 + x^{10} + x^{15} + x^{12} + x^9 + x^{13} + x^{11} + x^{19} + x^{14} + x^{16} + x^{17} + x^{22} + x^{20} \\
& + x^{18} + x^{21} + x^{56} + x^{48} + x^{52} + x^{44} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^{46} + x^{41} + x^{51} + x^{26} + x^{31})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + x^{59} + x^{57} + x^{58} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{35} \\
& + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{23}) (1 + x^2 + x^4 + x^6 + x^8 + x^{10} + x^{12} + x^{14} + x^{16} + x^{22} \\
& + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{56} + x^{48} + x^{52} + x^{44} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^{46} + x^{26} + x^{58} + x^{54} + x^{50} \\
& + x^{42} + x^{38} + x^{34} + x^{30})^2 (x^{52} - x^{51} + x^{48} - x^{46} + x^{44} - x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{32} - x^{31} + x^{28} - x^{26} + x^{24} \\
& - x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{12} - x^{11} + x^8 - x^6 + x^4 - x + 1))
\end{aligned}$$

G.f. as rational function with standard denominator.

> **Rgfstandnum:=simplify(numer(Rgf)*standenom/denom(Rgf));**
Rgf:=Rgfstandnum/standenom;

$$\begin{aligned}
Rgfstandnum := & 12 (79 x^{15} + 190 x^{14} + 260 x^{13} + 250 x^{12} + 211 x^{11} + 179 x^{10} + 181 x^9 + 198 x^8 + 210 x^7 \\
& + 181 x^6 + 125 x^5 + 61 x^4 + 22 x^3 + 8 x^2 + 4 x + 1) x^2 (x^{57} + x^{54} + x^{51} + x^{48} + x^{45} + x^{42} + x^{39} \\
& + x^{36} + x^{33} + x^{30} + x^{27} + x^{24} + x^{21} + x^{18} + x^{15} + x^{12} + x^9 + x^6 + x^3 + 1)^2 (-1 + x - x^2 + x^3 + x^5 \\
& - x^4 - x^6 + x^7 - x^8 - x^{10} + x^{15} - x^{12} + x^9 + x^{13} + x^{11} + x^{19} - x^{14} - x^{16} + x^{17} - x^{22} - x^{20} - x^{18} + x^{21} \\
& - x^{56} - x^{48} - x^{52} - x^{44} - x^{40} - x^{36} - x^{32} - x^{28} - x^{24} - x^{46} + x^{41} + x^{51} - x^{26} + x^{31} + x^{59} + x^{57} - x^{58} \\
& + x^{55} - x^{54} + x^{53} - x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{43} - x^{42} + x^{39} - x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{35} - x^{34} + x^{33} - x^{30} + x^{29} \\
& + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{23}) (-1 + x^{60}) (1 + x^2 + x^4 + x^6 + x^8 + x^{10} + x^{12} + x^{14} + x^{16} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{56} \\
& + x^{48} + x^{52} + x^{44} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^{46} + x^{26} + x^{58} + x^{54} + x^{50} + x^{42} + x^{38} + x^{34} \\
& + x^{30}) (x^{52} - x^{51} + x^{48} - x^{46} + x^{44} - x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{32} - x^{31} + x^{28} - x^{26} + x^{24} - x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{12} - x^{11} \\
& + x^8 - x^6 + x^4 - x + 1)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Rgf := & \frac{1}{(1 - x^{60})^6} (12 (79 x^{15} + 190 x^{14} + 260 x^{13} + 250 x^{12} + 211 x^{11} + 179 x^{10} + 181 x^9 + 198 x^8 + 210 x^7 \\
& + 181 x^6 + 125 x^5 + 61 x^4 + 22 x^3 + 8 x^2 + 4 x + 1) x^2 (x^{57} + x^{54} + x^{51} + x^{48} + x^{45} + x^{42} + x^{39} \\
& + x^{36} + x^{33} + x^{30} + x^{27} + x^{24} + x^{21} + x^{18} + x^{15} + x^{12} + x^9 + x^6 + x^3 + 1)^2 (-1 + x - x^2 + x^3 + x^5 \\
& - x^4 - x^6 + x^7 - x^8 - x^{10} + x^{15} - x^{12} + x^9 + x^{13} + x^{11} + x^{19} - x^{14} - x^{16} + x^{17} - x^{22} - x^{20} - x^{18} + x^{21} \\
& - x^{56} - x^{48} - x^{52} - x^{44} - x^{40} - x^{36} - x^{32} - x^{28} - x^{24} - x^{46} + x^{41} + x^{51} - x^{26} + x^{31} + x^{59} + x^{57} - x^{58} \\
& + x^{55} - x^{54} + x^{53} - x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{43} - x^{42} + x^{39} - x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{35} - x^{34} + x^{33} - x^{30} + x^{29} \\
& + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{23}) (-1 + x^{60}) (1 + x^2 + x^4 + x^6 + x^8 + x^{10} + x^{12} + x^{14} + x^{16} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{56} \\
& + x^{48} + x^{52} + x^{44} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^{46} + x^{26} + x^{58} + x^{54} + x^{50} + x^{42} + x^{38} + x^{34} \\
& + x^{30}) (x^{52} - x^{51} + x^{48} - x^{46} + x^{44} - x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{32} - x^{31} + x^{28} - x^{26} + x^{24} - x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{12} - x^{11} \\
& + x^8 - x^6 + x^4 - x + 1))
\end{aligned}$$

G.f. as rational function with standard denominator.

> **lgfstandnum:=simplify(numer(lgf)*simplify(standenom/denom(lgf)));**
lgf:=lgfstandnum/standenom;

$$\begin{aligned}
lgfstandnum := & x^4 (9 x^{15} + 20 x^{14} + 23 x^{13} + 16 x^{12} + 10 x^{11} + 13 x^{10} + 27 x^9 + 43 x^8 + 54 x^7 + 52 x^6 \\
& + 41 x^5 + 25 x^4 + 14 x^3 + 8 x^2 + 4 x + 1) (x^{57} + x^{54} + x^{51} + x^{48} + x^{45} + x^{42} + x^{39} + x^{36} + x^{33} + x^{30} \\
& + x^{27} + x^{24} + x^{21} + x^{18} + x^{15} + x^{12} + x^9 + x^6 + x^3 + 1)^2 (1 + x + x^2 + x^3 + x^5 + x^4 + x^6 + x^7 + x^8 \\
& + x^{10} + x^{15} + x^{12} + x^9 + x^{13} + x^{11} + x^{19} + x^{14} + x^{16} + x^{17} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{21} + x^{56} + x^{48} \\
& + x^{52} + x^{44} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^{46} + x^{41} + x^{51} + x^{26} + x^{31} + x^{59} + x^{57} + x^{58} + x^{55} \\
& + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{35} + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{30} + x^{29} \\
& + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{23}) (1 + x^2 + x^4 + x^6 + x^8 + x^{10} + x^{12} + x^{14} + x^{16} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{56} + x^{48} \\
& + x^{52} + x^{44} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^{46} + x^{26} + x^{58} + x^{54} + x^{50} + x^{42} + x^{38} + x^{34} + x^{30})^2 \\
& (x^{52} - x^{51} + x^{48} - x^{46} + x^{44} - x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{32} - x^{31} + x^{28} - x^{26} + x^{24} - x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{12} - x^{11} + x^8 - x^6)
\end{aligned}$$

$$+ x^4 - x + 1)$$

$$\text{lgf} := \frac{1}{(1-x^{60})^6} (x^4 (9x^{15} + 20x^{14} + 23x^{13} + 16x^{12} + 10x^{11} + 13x^{10} + 27x^9 + 43x^8 + 54x^7 + 52x^6 + 41x^5 + 25x^4 + 14x^3 + 8x^2 + 4x + 1) (x^{57} + x^{54} + x^{51} + x^{48} + x^{45} + x^{42} + x^{39} + x^{36} + x^{33} + x^{30} + x^{27} + x^{24} + x^{21} + x^{18} + x^{15} + x^{12} + x^9 + x^6 + x^3 + 1)^2 (1 + x + x^2 + x^3 + x^5 + x^4 + x^6 + x^7 + x^8 + x^{10} + x^{15} + x^{12} + x^9 + x^{13} + x^{11} + x^{19} + x^{14} + x^{16} + x^{17} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{21} + x^{56} + x^{48} + x^{52} + x^{44} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^{46} + x^{41} + x^{51} + x^{26} + x^{31} + x^{59} + x^{57} + x^{58} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{35} + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{23}) (1 + x^2 + x^4 + x^6 + x^8 + x^{10} + x^{12} + x^{14} + x^{16} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{56} + x^{48} + x^{52} + x^{44} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^{46} + x^{26} + x^{58} + x^{54} + x^{50} + x^{42} + x^{38} + x^{34} + x^{30})^2 (x^{52} - x^{51} + x^{48} - x^{46} + x^{44} - x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{32} - x^{31} + x^{28} - x^{26} + x^{24} - x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{12} - x^{11} + x^8 - x^6 + x^4 - x + 1))$$

G.f. as rational function with standard denominator.

```
> rgfstandnum:=simplify(numer(rgf)*standenom/denom(rgf));  
rgf:=rgfstandnum/standenom;
```

$$\text{rgfstandnum} := (9x^{15} + 20x^{14} + 23x^{13} + 16x^{12} + 10x^{11} + 13x^{10} + 27x^9 + 43x^8 + 54x^7 + 52x^6 + 41x^5 + 25x^4 + 14x^3 + 8x^2 + 4x + 1)x^2 (x^{57} + x^{54} + x^{51} + x^{48} + x^{45} + x^{42} + x^{39} + x^{36} + x^{33} + x^{30} + x^{27} + x^{24} + x^{21} + x^{18} + x^{15} + x^{12} + x^9 + x^6 + x^3 + 1)^2 (-1 + x - x^2 + x^3 + x^5 - x^4 - x^6 + x^7 - x^8 - x^{10} + x^{15} - x^{12} + x^9 + x^{13} + x^{11} + x^{19} - x^{14} - x^{16} + x^{17} - x^{22} - x^{20} - x^{18} + x^{21} - x^{56} - x^{48} - x^{52} - x^{44} - x^{40} - x^{36} - x^{32} - x^{28} - x^{24} - x^{46} + x^{41} + x^{51} - x^{26} + x^{31} + x^{59} + x^{57} - x^{58} + x^{55} - x^{54} + x^{53} - x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{43} - x^{42} + x^{39} - x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{35} - x^{34} + x^{33} - x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{23}) (-1 + x^{60}) (1 + x^2 + x^4 + x^6 + x^8 + x^{10} + x^{12} + x^{14} + x^{16} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{56} + x^{48} + x^{52} + x^{44} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^{46} + x^{26} + x^{58} + x^{54} + x^{50} + x^{42} + x^{38} + x^{34} + x^{30}) (x^{52} - x^{51} + x^{48} - x^{46} + x^{44} - x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{32} - x^{31} + x^{28} - x^{26} + x^{24} - x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{12} - x^{11} + x^8 - x^6 + x^4 - x + 1)$$

$$\text{rgf} := \frac{1}{(1-x^{60})^6} ((9x^{15} + 20x^{14} + 23x^{13} + 16x^{12} + 10x^{11} + 13x^{10} + 27x^9 + 43x^8 + 54x^7 + 52x^6 + 41x^5 + 25x^4 + 14x^3 + 8x^2 + 4x + 1)x^2 (x^{57} + x^{54} + x^{51} + x^{48} + x^{45} + x^{42} + x^{39} + x^{36} + x^{33} + x^{30} + x^{27} + x^{24} + x^{21} + x^{18} + x^{15} + x^{12} + x^9 + x^6 + x^3 + 1)^2 (-1 + x - x^2 + x^3 + x^5 - x^4 - x^6 + x^7 - x^8 - x^{10} + x^{15} - x^{12} + x^9 + x^{13} + x^{11} + x^{19} - x^{14} - x^{16} + x^{17} - x^{22} - x^{20} - x^{18} + x^{21} - x^{56} - x^{48} - x^{52} - x^{44} - x^{40} - x^{36} - x^{32} - x^{28} - x^{24} - x^{46} + x^{41} + x^{51} - x^{26} + x^{31} + x^{59} + x^{57} - x^{58} + x^{55} - x^{54} + x^{53} - x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{43} - x^{42} + x^{39} - x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{35} - x^{34} + x^{33} - x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{23}) (-1 + x^{60}) (1 + x^2 + x^4 + x^6 + x^8 + x^{10} + x^{12} + x^{14} + x^{16} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{56} + x^{48} + x^{52} + x^{44} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^{46} + x^{26} + x^{58} + x^{54} + x^{50} + x^{42} + x^{38} + x^{34} + x^{30}) (x^{52} - x^{51} + x^{48} - x^{46} + x^{44} - x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{32} - x^{31} + x^{28} - x^{26} + x^{24} - x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{12} - x^{11} + x^8 - x^6 + x^4 - x + 1))$$

Expand the series to find the first few values of the number of squares.

```
> Lseries:=series(Lgf,x=0,enddegree+1);
```

$$\text{Lseries} := 12x^4 + 48x^5 + 120x^6 + 384x^7 + 1068x^8 + 2472x^9 + 4896x^{10} + 9072x^{11} + 15516x^{12} + 25608x^{13} + 40296x^{14} + 61608x^{15} + 91068x^{16} + 131640x^{17} + 185136x^{18} + 255960x^{19}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 346860 x^{20} + 463248 x^{21} + 608088 x^{22} + 789240 x^{23} + 1010316 x^{24} + 1280544 x^{25} + 1604832 x^{26} \\
& + 1994064 x^{27} + 2454012 x^{28} + 2998656 x^{29} + 3633912 x^{30} + 4376064 x^{31} + 5232972 x^{32} \\
& + 6223080 x^{33} + 7354896 x^{34} + 8650896 x^{35} + 10120236 x^{36} + 11787768 x^{37} + 13665096 x^{38} \\
& + 15780024 x^{39} + 18144876 x^{40} + 20792280 x^{41} + 23734848 x^{42} + 27008664 x^{43} + 30629580 x^{44} \\
& + 34636560 x^{45} + 39046104 x^{46} + 43903080 x^{47} + 49224924 x^{48} + 55060176 x^{49} + 61429440 x^{50} \\
& + 68385072 x^{51} + 75948540 x^{52} + 84179040 x^{53} + 93098760 x^{54} + 102771072 x^{55} + 113222268 x^{56} \\
& + 124519608 x^{57} + 136690320 x^{58} + 149809728 x^{59} + 163905852 x^{60} + 179058552 x^{61} \\
& + 195300024 x^{62} + 212715096 x^{63} + 231337260 x^{64} + 251259768 x^{65} + 272516832 x^{66} \\
& + 295206888 x^{67} + 319369404 x^{68} + 345108000 x^{69} + 372462936 x^{70} + 401547624 x^{71} \\
& + 432403260 x^{72} + 465148944 x^{73} + 499831344 x^{74} + 536575248 x^{75} + 575428620 x^{76} \\
& + 616526544 x^{77} + 659917992 x^{78} + 705744528 x^{79} + 754061100 x^{80} + 805015320 x^{81} \\
& + 858663072 x^{82} + 915163776 x^{83} + 974574684 x^{84} + 1037061624 x^{85} + 1102688184 x^{86} \\
& + 1171626888 x^{87} + 1243942908 x^{88} + 1319821224 x^{89} + 1399327872 x^{90} + 1482655176 x^{91} \\
& + 1569876156 x^{92} + 1661190336 x^{93} + 1756672104 x^{94} + 1856534376 x^{95} + 1960852908 x^{96} \\
& + 2069848032 x^{97} + 2183602992 x^{98} + 2302346112 x^{99} + 2426162076 x^{100} + O(x^{101})
\end{aligned}$$

Expand the series to find the first few values of the number of reduced squares.

> **Rseries:=series(Rgf,x=0,enddegree+1);**

$$\begin{aligned}
Rseries := & 12 x^2 + 24 x^3 + 36 x^4 + 192 x^5 + 420 x^6 + 720 x^7 + 1020 x^8 + 1752 x^9 + 2268 x^{10} + 3648 x^{11} \\
& + 4596 x^{12} + 6624 x^{13} + 8148 x^{14} + 11112 x^{15} + 12924 x^{16} + 17328 x^{17} + 20076 x^{18} + 25488 x^{19} \\
& + 28452 x^{20} + 36312 x^{21} + 39924 x^{22} + 49152 x^{23} + 54060 x^{24} + 64944 x^{25} + 70716 x^{26} + 84696 x^{27} \\
& + 90612 x^{28} + 106896 x^{29} + 114756 x^{30} + 133200 x^{31} + 141708 x^{32} + 164184 x^{33} + 173340 x^{34} \\
& + 198192 x^{35} + 209796 x^{36} + 237600 x^{37} + 249924 x^{38} + 282552 x^{39} + 295164 x^{40} + 331248 x^{41} \\
& + 347100 x^{42} + 386064 x^{43} + 402564 x^{44} + 447432 x^{45} + 464868 x^{46} + 513408 x^{47} + 534012 x^{48} \\
& + 586368 x^{49} + 607836 x^{50} + 667032 x^{51} + 689220 x^{52} + 752592 x^{53} + 778884 x^{54} + 846144 x^{55} \\
& + 873372 x^{56} + 948696 x^{57} + 976716 x^{58} + 1056576 x^{59} + 1088772 x^{60} + 1173600 x^{61} \\
& + 1207092 x^{62} + 1300344 x^{63} + 1334556 x^{64} + 1432992 x^{65} + 1472460 x^{66} + 1576080 x^{67} \\
& + 1616340 x^{68} + 1729752 x^{69} + 1770948 x^{70} + 1890048 x^{71} + 1936716 x^{72} + 2061504 x^{73} \\
& + 2109468 x^{74} + 2244552 x^{75} + 2293524 x^{76} + 2435088 x^{77} + 2490036 x^{78} + 2637648 x^{79} \\
& + 2693532 x^{80} + 2852952 x^{81} + 2910204 x^{82} + 3076032 x^{83} + 3139620 x^{84} + 3312144 x^{85} \\
& + 3377316 x^{86} + 3562296 x^{87} + 3628332 x^{88} + 3820656 x^{89} + 3893676 x^{90} + 4093200 x^{91} \\
& + 4167588 x^{92} + 4380504 x^{93} + 4456260 x^{94} + 4676592 x^{95} + 4759836 x^{96} + 4988160 x^{97} \\
& + 5072844 x^{98} + 5315352 x^{99} + 5401044 x^{100} + O(x^{101})
\end{aligned}$$

Expand the series to find the first few values of the number of symmetry types.

> **lseries:=series(lgf,x=0,enddegree+1);**

$$\begin{aligned}
lseries := & x^4 + 4 x^5 + 10 x^6 + 24 x^7 + 53 x^8 + 106 x^9 + 191 x^{10} + 328 x^{11} + 528 x^{12} + 822 x^{13} + 1230 x^{14} \\
& + 1794 x^{15} + 2542 x^{16} + 3534 x^{17} + 4802 x^{18} + 6428 x^{19} + 8460 x^{20} + 10996 x^{21} + 14087 x^{22} \\
& + 17870 x^{23} + 22405 x^{24} + 27850 x^{25} + 34286 x^{26} + 41896 x^{27} + 50773 x^{28} + 61148 x^{29} + 73116 x^{30} \\
& + 86942 x^{31} + 102751 x^{32} + 120840 x^{33} + 141343 x^{34} + 164618 x^{35} + 190808 x^{36} + 220306 x^{37} \\
& + 253292 x^{38} + 290202 x^{39} + 331226 x^{40} + 376872 x^{41} + 427334 x^{42} + 483170 x^{43} + 544622 x^{44} \\
& + 612290 x^{45} + 686425 x^{46} + 767714 x^{47} + 856421 x^{48} + 953286 x^{49} + 1058620 x^{50} + 1173218 x^{51} \\
& + 1297403 x^{52} + 1432070 x^{53} + 1577552 x^{54} + 1734804 x^{55} + 1904219 x^{56} + 2086808 x^{57}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 2282977 x^{58} + 2493854 x^{59} + 2719856 x^{60} + 2962176 x^{61} + 3221292 x^{62} + 3498468 x^{63} \\
& + 3794200 x^{64} + 4109874 x^{65} + 4445996 x^{66} + 4804026 x^{67} + 5184546 x^{68} + 5589090 x^{69} \\
& + 6018251 x^{70} + 6473704 x^{71} + 6956055 x^{72} + 7467060 x^{73} + 8007404 x^{74} + 8578924 x^{75} \\
& + 9182323 x^{76} + 9819586 x^{77} + 10491430 x^{78} + 11199932 x^{79} + 11945895 x^{80} + 12731482 x^{81} \\
& + 13557509 x^{82} + 14426308 x^{83} + 15338714 x^{84} + 16297150 x^{85} + 17302542 x^{86} + 18357408 x^{87} \\
& + 19462696 x^{88} + 20621102 x^{89} + 21833586 x^{90} + 23102948 x^{91} + 24430248 x^{92} + 25818388 x^{93} \\
& + 27268447 x^{94} + 28783518 x^{95} + 30364699 x^{96} + 32015188 x^{97} + 33736190 x^{98} + 35531016 x^{99} \\
& + 37400891 x^{100} + O(x^{101})
\end{aligned}$$

Expand the series to find the first few values of the number of reduced symmetry types.

```
> rseries:=series(rgf,x=0,enddegree+1);
```

$$\begin{aligned}
rseries := & x^2 + 2x^3 + 3x^4 + 8x^5 + 15x^6 + 24x^7 + 32x^8 + 52x^9 + 63x^{10} + 94x^{11} + 114x^{12} + 156x^{13} \\
& + 184x^{14} + 244x^{15} + 276x^{16} + 358x^{17} + 406x^{18} + 504x^{19} + 555x^{20} + 692x^{21} + 752x^{22} \\
& + 910x^{23} + 991x^{24} + 1174x^{25} + 1267x^{26} + 1498x^{27} + 1593x^{28} + 1858x^{29} + 1983x^{30} + 2280x^{31} \\
& + 2414x^{32} + 2772x^{33} + 2915x^{34} + 3308x^{35} + 3488x^{36} + 3924x^{37} + 4114x^{38} + 4622x^{39} \\
& + 4816x^{40} + 5374x^{41} + 5616x^{42} + 6216x^{43} + 6467x^{44} + 7154x^{45} + 7418x^{46} + 8158x^{47} \\
& + 8469x^{48} + 9264x^{49} + 9587x^{50} + 10482x^{51} + 10815x^{52} + 11770x^{53} + 12163x^{54} + 13174x^{55} \\
& + 13580x^{56} + 14708x^{57} + 15125x^{58} + 16318x^{59} + 16796x^{60} + 18060x^{61} + 18556x^{62} + 19942x^{63} \\
& + 20448x^{64} + 21908x^{65} + 22490x^{66} + 24024x^{67} + 24617x^{68} + 26292x^{69} + 26898x^{70} + 28654x^{71} \\
& + 29339x^{72} + 31176x^{73} + 31879x^{74} + 33864x^{75} + 34581x^{76} + 36658x^{77} + 37461x^{78} + 39624x^{79} \\
& + 40440x^{80} + 42772x^{81} + 43607x^{82} + 46030x^{83} + 46956x^{84} + 49474x^{85} + 50422x^{86} + 53118x^{87} \\
& + 54078x^{88} + 56878x^{89} + 57938x^{90} + 60840x^{91} + 61919x^{92} + 65012x^{93} + 66110x^{94} + 69308x^{95} \\
& + 70513x^{96} + 73824x^{97} + 75049x^{98} + 78562x^{99} + 79801x^{100} + O(x^{101})
\end{aligned}$$

Find the constituents

Calculate the zeroth constituent of the **total magilatin counting function**. Find its constant term.

```
> Lzeroth:=expand(
sum(coeff(Lgfstandnum,x,p*jj)*binomial(d+t/p-jj,d),jj=0..d+1) );
print(subs(t=0,Lzeroth));
```

$$Lzeroth := -948 + 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - 948$$

Extract the constituents of the total magilatin counting function.

```
> Lconstituent[0]:=Lzeroth;
for r from 1 to p do
  Lconstituent[r]:=expand(sum(
coeff(Lgfstandnum,x,p*jj+r)*binomial(d+(t-r)/p-jj,d), jj=0..d));
# print(r);
# print( Lconstituent[r] );
print( factor(Lconstituent[r]) );
od;
```

$$L_{\text{constituent}_1} := \frac{1909}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{76933}{120}$$

$$\frac{1}{120}(t-1)(36t^4 - 729t^3 + 7351t^2 - 37607t + 76933)$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}_2} := 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{2780}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{120}(t-2)(36t^4 - 693t^3 + 6694t^2 - 31840t + 55600)$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}_3} := \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{35607}{40}$$

$$\frac{1}{120}(t-3)(36t^4 - 657t^3 + 6109t^2 - 26631t + 35607)$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}_4} := 986t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{13292}{15}$$

$$986t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{13292}{15}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}_5} := \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{18433}{24}$$

$$\frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{18433}{24}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}_6} := 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{4452}{5}$$

$$994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{4452}{5}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}_7} := \frac{1909}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{18497}{24}$$

$$\frac{1909}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{18497}{24}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}_8} := 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{14332}{15}$$

$$994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{14332}{15}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}_9} := \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{32727}{40} - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$\frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{32727}{40} - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}_{10}} := 986t - \frac{2572}{3} - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$986t - \frac{2572}{3} - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{11} := \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{93893}{120}$$

$$\frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{93893}{120}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{12} := -948 + 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$-948 + 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{13} := \frac{1909}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{87301}{120}$$

$$\frac{1909}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{87301}{120}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{14} := 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{14332}{15}$$

$$994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{14332}{15}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{15} := \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{6891}{8}$$

$$\frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{6891}{8}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{16} := 986t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{11996}{15}$$

$$986t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{11996}{15}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{17} := \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{18433}{24}$$

$$\frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{18433}{24}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{18} := -\frac{4884}{5} + 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$-\frac{4884}{5} + 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{19} := \frac{1909}{2}t - \frac{95941}{120} - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$\frac{1909}{2}t - \frac{95941}{120} - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{20} := 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{2780}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{120}(t-2)(36t^4 - 693t^3 + 6694t^2 - 31840t + 55600)$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{21} := \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{29271}{40}$$

$$\frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{29271}{40}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{22} := 986t - \frac{2572}{3} - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$986t - \frac{2572}{3} - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{23} := \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{104261}{120} - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$\frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{104261}{120} - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{24} := -\frac{4884}{5} + 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$-\frac{4884}{5} + 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{25} := \frac{1909}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{16769}{24}$$

$$\frac{1909}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{16769}{24}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{26} := 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{13036}{15}$$

$$994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{13036}{15}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{27} := \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{6891}{8}$$

$$\frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{6891}{8}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{28} := 986t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{13292}{15}$$

$$986t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{13292}{15}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{29} := \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{95621}{120} - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$\frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{95621}{120} - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{30} := -948 + 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$-948 + 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{31} := \frac{1909}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{85573}{120}$$

$$\frac{1909}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{85573}{120}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{32} := 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{2780}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{120}(t-2)(36t^4 - 693t^3 + 6694t^2 - 31840t + 55600)$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{33} := \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{32727}{40} - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$\frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{32727}{40} - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{34} := 986t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{13292}{15}$$

$$986t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{13292}{15}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{35} := -\frac{20161}{24} + \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$-\frac{20161}{24} + \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{36} := 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{4452}{5}$$

$$994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{4452}{5}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{37} := \frac{1909}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{16769}{24}$$

$$\frac{1909}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{16769}{24}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{38} := 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{14332}{15}$$

$$994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{14332}{15}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{39} := \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{35607}{40}$$

$$\frac{1}{120}(t-3)(36t^4 - 657t^3 + 6109t^2 - 26631t + 35607)$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{40} := 986t - \frac{2572}{3} - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$986t - \frac{2572}{3} - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}41} := \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{85253}{120}$$

$$\frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{85253}{120}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}42} := -948 + 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$-948 + 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}43} := \frac{1909}{2}t - \frac{95941}{120} - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$\frac{1909}{2}t - \frac{95941}{120} - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}44} := 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{14332}{15}$$

$$994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{14332}{15}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}45} := -\frac{6315}{8} + \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$-\frac{6315}{8} + \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}46} := 986t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{11996}{15}$$

$$986t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{11996}{15}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}47} := -\frac{20161}{24} + \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$-\frac{20161}{24} + \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}48} := -\frac{4884}{5} + 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$-\frac{4884}{5} + 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}49} := \frac{1909}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{87301}{120}$$

$$\frac{1909}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{87301}{120}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}50} := 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{2780}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{120}(t-2)(36t^4 - 693t^3 + 6694t^2 - 31840t + 55600)$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{51} := \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{32151}{40}$$

$$\frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{32151}{40}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{52} := 986t - \frac{2572}{3} - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$986t - \frac{2572}{3} - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{53} := \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{95621}{120} - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$\frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{95621}{120} - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{54} := -\frac{4884}{5} + 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$-\frac{4884}{5} + 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{55} := \frac{1909}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{18497}{24}$$

$$\frac{1909}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{18497}{24}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{56} := 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{13036}{15}$$

$$994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{13036}{15}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{57} := -\frac{6315}{8} + \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$-\frac{6315}{8} + \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{58} := 986t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{13292}{15}$$

$$986t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5 - \frac{13292}{15}$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{59} := \frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{104261}{120} - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$\frac{1925}{2}t - \frac{104261}{120} - \frac{7493}{20}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$L_{\text{constituent}}_{60} := -948 + 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

$$-948 + 994t - \frac{3769}{10}t^2 + \frac{202}{3}t^3 - \frac{51}{8}t^4 + \frac{3}{10}t^5$$

Extract the coefficients of the constituents.

```
> for r from 1 to p do
  for coeffdeg from 0 to d do
    Lc[coeffdeg,r]:=coeff(Lconstituent[r],t,coeffdeg):
    #print( r, Lc[coeffdeg,r] ):
  od:
od:
```

Print and analyze the constituent coefficients for periods. First the higher coefficients, which ought to be constant. Print the first coefficient, then any that don't repeat the preceding value.

```
> for coeffdeg from 3 to d do
  print("degree", coeffdeg, "coeff", Lc[coeffdeg,1]):
  print(1,Lc[coeffdeg,1]);
  for r from 2 to p do
    stepdifference:=Lc[coeffdeg,r]-Lc[coeffdeg,r-1]:
    if( stepdifference<>0 ) then
      print(r,Lc[coeffdeg,r],stepdifference):
      fi:
    od:
  print("Compared all coefficients of degree", coeffdeg);
od:
```

$$\text{"degree", } 3, \text{"coeff", } \frac{202}{3}$$

$$1, \frac{202}{3}$$

"Compared all coefficients of degree", 3

$$\text{"degree", } 4, \text{"coeff", } \frac{-51}{8}$$

$$1, \frac{-51}{8}$$

"Compared all coefficients of degree", 4

$$\text{"degree", } 5, \text{"coeff", } \frac{3}{10}$$

$$1, \frac{3}{10}$$

"Compared all coefficients of degree", 5

Next, the constant terms, whose period is expected to be p. Print all constant terms up to the presumed period "stepsize". Print the difference (at step "stepsize") if they are not repeating.

Note that the even terms repeat at step 30 (a period of 15, half the expected period).

```
> stepsize:=30;
for r from 1 to stepsize do
  print(r, Lc[0,r]);
od:
for r from stepsize+1 to p do
  stepdifference:=Lc[0,r]-Lc[0,r-stepsize]:
  if( stepdifference<>0 ) then print(r,Lc[0,r],stepdifference): fi:
  #print(r,Lc[0,r],stepdifference);
```

```

od:
print("Constant terms completed.");
      stepsize := 30
      1,  $\frac{-76933}{120}$ 
      2,  $\frac{-2780}{3}$ 
      3,  $\frac{-35607}{40}$ 
      4,  $\frac{-13292}{15}$ 
      5,  $\frac{-18433}{24}$ 
      6,  $\frac{-4452}{5}$ 
      7,  $\frac{-18497}{24}$ 
      8,  $\frac{-14332}{15}$ 
      9,  $\frac{-32727}{40}$ 
      10,  $\frac{-2572}{3}$ 
      11,  $\frac{-93893}{120}$ 
      12, -948
      13,  $\frac{-87301}{120}$ 
      14,  $\frac{-14332}{15}$ 
      15,  $\frac{-6891}{8}$ 
      16,  $\frac{-11996}{15}$ 
      17,  $\frac{-18433}{24}$ 
      18,  $\frac{-4884}{5}$ 
      19,  $\frac{-95941}{120}$ 

```

$$20, \frac{-2780}{3}$$

$$21, \frac{-29271}{40}$$

$$22, \frac{-2572}{3}$$

$$23, \frac{-104261}{120}$$

$$24, \frac{-4884}{5}$$

$$25, \frac{-16769}{24}$$

$$26, \frac{-13036}{15}$$

$$27, \frac{-6891}{8}$$

$$28, \frac{-13292}{15}$$

$$29, \frac{-95621}{120}$$

$$30, -948$$

$$31, \frac{-85573}{120}, -72$$

$$33, \frac{-32727}{40}, 72$$

$$35, \frac{-20161}{24}, -72$$

$$37, \frac{-16769}{24}, 72$$

$$39, \frac{-35607}{40}, -72$$

$$41, \frac{-85253}{120}, 72$$

$$43, \frac{-95941}{120}, -72$$

$$45, \frac{-6315}{8}, 72$$

$$47, \frac{-20161}{24}, -72$$

$$49, \frac{-87301}{120}, 72$$

$$51, \frac{-32151}{40}, -72$$

$$53, \frac{-95621}{120}, 72$$

$$55, \frac{-18497}{24}, -72$$

$$57, \frac{-6315}{8}, 72$$

$$59, \frac{-104261}{120}, -72$$

"Constant terms completed."

Now, the linear terms. First print all linear coefficients up to the presumed period "stepsize" .. Then analyze for period and print the difference (at step "stepsize") if they are not repeating.

```
> stepsize:=6;
for r from 1 to stepsize do
  print(r, Lc[1,r]);
od:
for r from stepsize+1 to p do
  stepdifference:=Lc[1,r]-Lc[1,r-stepsize]:
  if( stepdifference<>0 ) then print(r,Lc[1,r],stepdifference): fi:
od:
print("Linear coefficients completed.");
stepsize := 6
```

$$1, \frac{1909}{2}$$

$$2, 994$$

$$3, \frac{1925}{2}$$

$$4, 986$$

$$5, \frac{1925}{2}$$

$$6, 994$$

"Linear coefficients completed."

The quadratic terms. First print all quadratic coefficients up to the presumed period "stepsize" .. Then analyze for period and print the difference (at step "stepsize") if they are not repeating.

```
> stepsize:=2;
for r from 1 to stepsize do
  print(r, Lc[2,r]);
od:
for r from stepsize+1 to p do
  stepdifference:=Lc[2,r]-Lc[2,r-stepsize]:
  if( stepdifference<>0 ) then print(r,Lc[2,r],stepdifference): fi:
```

```

od:
print("Quadratic coefficients completed.");
      stepsize := 2
      1,  $\frac{-7493}{20}$ 
      2,  $\frac{-3769}{10}$ 

```

"Quadratic coefficients completed."

Calculate the zeroth constituent of the **magilatin symmetry-type counting function**. Find its constant term.

```

> lzeroth:=expand(
sum(coeff(lgfstandnum,x,p*jj)*binomial(d+t/p-jj,d),jj=0..d+1) );
print(subs(t=0,lzeroth));
      lzeroth := -9 +  $\frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$ 
      -9

```

Extract the constituents of the magilatin symmetry-type counting function.

```

> lconstituent[0]:=lzeroth;
for r from 1 to p do
  lconstituent[r]:=expand(sum(
  coeff(lgfstandnum,x,p*jj+r)*binomial(d+(t-r)/p-jj,d), jj=0..d)):
# print(r);
# print( lconstituent[r] );
  print( factor(lconstituent[r]) );
od;
      lconstituent1 :=  $\frac{1163}{144}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{49213}{8640}$ 
       $\frac{1}{8640}(t - 1)(36t^4 - 369t^3 + 3511t^2 - 20567t + 49213)$ 
      lconstituent2 :=  $\frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{235}{27}$ 
       $\frac{1}{8640}(t - 2)(36t^4 - 333t^3 + 3214t^2 - 17920t + 37600)$ 
      lconstituent3 :=  $\frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{2823}{320}$ 
       $\frac{1}{8640}(t - 3)(36t^4 - 297t^3 + 2989t^2 - 15111t + 25407)$ 
      lconstituent4 :=  $\frac{151}{18}t - \frac{1144}{135} - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$ 
       $\frac{151}{18}t - \frac{1144}{135} - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$ 
      lconstituent5 :=  $\frac{131}{16}t - \frac{12313}{1728} - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$ 

```

$$\frac{131}{16}t - \frac{12313}{1728} - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$lconstituent_6 := \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{41}{5}$$

$$\frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{41}{5}$$

$$lconstituent_7 := \frac{1163}{144}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{12953}{1728}$$

$$\frac{1163}{144}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{12953}{1728}$$

$$lconstituent_8 := \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{1229}{135}$$

$$\frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{1229}{135}$$

$$lconstituent_9 := -\frac{2503}{320} + \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$-\frac{2503}{320} + \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$lconstituent_{10} := \frac{151}{18}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{218}{27}$$

$$\frac{151}{18}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{218}{27}$$

$$lconstituent_{11} := \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{63293}{8640}$$

$$\frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{63293}{8640}$$

$$lconstituent_{12} := -9 + \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$-9 + \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$lconstituent_{13} := \frac{1163}{144}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{59581}{8640}$$

$$\frac{1163}{144}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{59581}{8640}$$

$$lconstituent_{14} := \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{1229}{135}$$

$$\frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{1229}{135}$$

$$lconstituent_{15} := \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{539}{64} - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$\frac{131}{16}t - \frac{539}{64} - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$lconstituent_{16} := \frac{151}{18}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{982}{135}$$

$$\frac{151}{18}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{982}{135}$$

$$lconstituent_{17} := \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{12313}{1728} - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$\frac{131}{16}t - \frac{12313}{1728} - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$lconstituent_{18} := \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{47}{5}$$

$$\frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{47}{5}$$

$$lconstituent_{19} := \frac{1163}{144}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{68221}{8640}$$

$$\frac{1163}{144}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{68221}{8640}$$

$$lconstituent_{20} := \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{235}{27}$$

$$\frac{1}{8640}(t-2)(36t^4 - 333t^3 + 3214t^2 - 17920t + 37600)$$

$$lconstituent_{21} := \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{2119}{320} - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$\frac{131}{16}t - \frac{2119}{320} - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$lconstituent_{22} := \frac{151}{18}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{218}{27}$$

$$\frac{151}{18}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{218}{27}$$

$$lconstituent_{23} := \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{73661}{8640}$$

$$\frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{73661}{8640}$$

$$lconstituent_{24} := \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{47}{5}$$

$$\frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{47}{5}$$

$$lconstituent_{25} := \frac{1163}{144}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{11225}{1728}$$

$$\frac{1163}{144}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{11225}{1728}$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{26} := -\frac{1067}{135} + \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$-\frac{1067}{135} + \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{27} := \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{539}{64} - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$\frac{131}{16}t - \frac{539}{64} - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{28} := \frac{151}{18}t - \frac{1144}{135} - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$\frac{151}{18}t - \frac{1144}{135} - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{29} := \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{65021}{8640}$$

$$\frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{65021}{8640}$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{30} := -9 + \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$-9 + \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{31} := \frac{1163}{144}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{57853}{8640}$$

$$\frac{1163}{144}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{57853}{8640}$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{32} := \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{235}{27}$$

$$\frac{1}{8640}(t-2)(36t^4 - 333t^3 + 3214t^2 - 17920t + 37600)$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{33} := -\frac{2503}{320} + \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$-\frac{2503}{320} + \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{34} := \frac{151}{18}t - \frac{1144}{135} - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$\frac{151}{18}t - \frac{1144}{135} - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{35} := \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{14041}{1728} - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$\frac{131}{16}t - \frac{14041}{1728} - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$lconstituent_{36} := \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{41}{5}$$

$$\frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{41}{5}$$

$$lconstituent_{37} := \frac{1163}{144}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{11225}{1728}$$

$$\frac{1163}{144}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{11225}{1728}$$

$$lconstituent_{38} := \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{1229}{135}$$

$$\frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{1229}{135}$$

$$lconstituent_{39} := \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{2823}{320}$$

$$\frac{1}{8640}(t-3)(36t^4 - 297t^3 + 2989t^2 - 15111t + 25407)$$

$$lconstituent_{40} := \frac{151}{18}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{218}{27}$$

$$\frac{151}{18}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{218}{27}$$

$$lconstituent_{41} := \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{54653}{8640}$$

$$\frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{54653}{8640}$$

$$lconstituent_{42} := -9 + \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$-9 + \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$lconstituent_{43} := \frac{1163}{144}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{68221}{8640}$$

$$\frac{1163}{144}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{68221}{8640}$$

$$lconstituent_{44} := \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{1229}{135}$$

$$\frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{1229}{135}$$

$$lconstituent_{45} := \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{475}{64} - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$\frac{131}{16}t - \frac{475}{64} - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{46} := \frac{151}{18}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{982}{135}$$

$$\frac{151}{18}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{982}{135}$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{47} := \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{14041}{1728} - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$\frac{131}{16}t - \frac{14041}{1728} - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{48} := \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{47}{5}$$

$$\frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{47}{5}$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{49} := \frac{1163}{144}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{59581}{8640}$$

$$\frac{1163}{144}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{59581}{8640}$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{50} := \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{235}{27}$$

$$\frac{1}{8640}(t-2)(36t^4 - 333t^3 + 3214t^2 - 17920t + 37600)$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{51} := -\frac{2439}{320} + \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$-\frac{2439}{320} + \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{52} := \frac{151}{18}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{218}{27}$$

$$\frac{151}{18}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{218}{27}$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{53} := \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{65021}{8640}$$

$$\frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{65021}{8640}$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{54} := \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{47}{5}$$

$$\frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{47}{5}$$

$$l_{\text{constituent}}_{55} := \frac{1163}{144}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{12953}{1728}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1163}{144}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{12953}{1728} \\
lconstituent_{56} &:= -\frac{1067}{135} + \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 \\
& - \frac{1067}{135} + \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 \\
lconstituent_{57} &:= \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{475}{64} - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 \\
& \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{475}{64} - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 \\
lconstituent_{58} &:= \frac{151}{18}t - \frac{1144}{135} - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 \\
& \frac{151}{18}t - \frac{1144}{135} - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 \\
lconstituent_{59} &:= \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{73661}{8640} \\
& \frac{131}{16}t - \frac{4013}{1440}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 - \frac{73661}{8640} \\
lconstituent_{60} &:= -9 + \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5 \\
& -9 + \frac{17}{2}t - \frac{2029}{720}t^2 + \frac{97}{216}t^3 - \frac{3}{64}t^4 + \frac{1}{240}t^5
\end{aligned}$$

Extract the coefficients of the constituents.

```
> for r from 1 to p do
  for coeffdeg from 0 to d do
    lc[coeffdeg,r]:=coeff(lconstituent[r],t,coeffdeg):
    #print( r, lc[coeffdeg,r] ):
  od:
od:
```

Print and analyze the constituent coefficients for periods. First the higher coefficients, which are constant. Print the first coefficient, then any that don't repeat the preceding value (there are none).

```
> for coeffdeg from 3 to d do
  print("degree", coeffdeg, "coeff", lc[coeffdeg,1]):
  for r from 2 to p do
    stepdifference:=lc[coeffdeg,r]-lc[coeffdeg,r-1]:
    if( stepdifference<>0 ) then
      print(r,lc[coeffdeg,r],stepdifference):
      fi:
    od:
od:
```

$"degree", 3, "coeff", \frac{97}{216}$ $"degree", 4, "coeff", \frac{-3}{64}$

$$\text{"degree"}, 5, \text{"coeff"}, \frac{1}{240}$$

Next, the constant terms, whose period is expected to be 60. Print all constant terms up to the presumed period "stepsize". Print the difference (at step "stepsize") if they are not repeating.

```
> stepsize:=30;
for r from 1 to stepsize do
  print(r, lc[0,r]);
od:
for r from stepsize+1 to p do
  stepdifference:=lc[0,r]-lc[0,r-stepsize]:
  if( stepdifference<>0 ) then print(r,lc[0,r],stepdifference): fi:
od:
print("Constant terms completed.");
stepsize := 30
1, -49213
8640
2, -235
27
3, -2823
320
4, -1144
135
5, -12313
1728
6, -41
5
7, -12953
1728
8, -1229
135
9, -2503
320
10, -218
27
11, -63293
8640
12, -9
13, -59581
8640
14, -1229
135
```

$$15, \frac{-539}{64}$$

$$16, \frac{-982}{135}$$

$$17, \frac{-12313}{1728}$$

$$18, \frac{-47}{5}$$

$$19, \frac{-68221}{8640}$$

$$20, \frac{-235}{27}$$

$$21, \frac{-2119}{320}$$

$$22, \frac{-218}{27}$$

$$23, \frac{-73661}{8640}$$

$$24, \frac{-47}{5}$$

$$25, \frac{-11225}{1728}$$

$$26, \frac{-1067}{135}$$

$$27, \frac{-539}{64}$$

$$28, \frac{-1144}{135}$$

$$29, \frac{-65021}{8640}$$

$$30, -9$$

$$31, \frac{-57853}{8640}, -1$$

$$33, \frac{-2503}{320}, 1$$

$$35, \frac{-14041}{1728}, -1$$

$$37, \frac{-11225}{1728}, 1$$

$$39, \frac{-2823}{320}, -1$$

$$41, \frac{-54653}{8640}, 1$$

$$43, \frac{-68221}{8640}, -1$$

$$45, \frac{-475}{64}, 1$$

$$47, \frac{-14041}{1728}, -1$$

$$49, \frac{-59581}{8640}, 1$$

$$51, \frac{-2439}{320}, -1$$

$$53, \frac{-65021}{8640}, 1$$

$$55, \frac{-12953}{1728}, -1$$

$$57, \frac{-475}{64}, 1$$

$$59, \frac{-73661}{8640}, -1$$

"Constant terms completed."

Now, the linear terms. First print all linear coefficients up to the presumed period "stepsize". Then analyze for period and print the difference (at step "stepsize") if they are not repeating.

```
> stepsize:=6;
for r from 1 to stepsize do
  print(r, lc[1,r]);
od:
for r from stepsize+1 to p do
  stepdifference:=lc[1,r]-lc[1,r-stepsize]:
  if( stepdifference<>0 ) then print(r,lc[1,r],stepdifference): fi:
od:
print("Linear coefficients completed.");
stepsize := 6
1,  $\frac{1163}{144}$ 
2,  $\frac{17}{2}$ 
3,  $\frac{131}{16}$ 
```

$$4, \frac{151}{18}$$

$$5, \frac{131}{16}$$

$$6, \frac{17}{2}$$

"Linear coefficients completed."

The quadratic terms. First print all quadratic coefficients up to the presumed period "stepsize". Then analyze for period and print the difference (at step "stepsize") if they are not repeating.

```
> stepsize:=2;
for r from 1 to stepsize do
  print(r, lc[2,r]);
od:
for r from stepsize+1 to p do
  stepdifference:=lc[2,r]-lc[2,r-stepsize]:
  if( stepdifference<>0 ) then print(r,lc[2,r],stepdifference): fi:
od:
print("Quadratic coefficients completed.");
stepsize := 2
```

$$1, \frac{-4013}{1440}$$

$$2, \frac{-2029}{720}$$

"Quadratic coefficients completed."

[>