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H01L 29/786 (11) 10 - 0303934
(24) 2001 07 16

(21) 10 - 1998 - 0008316 (65) 1998 - 0080190
(22) 1998 03 12 (43) 1998 11 25

(30) 08/827,015 1997 03 25 (US)
08/827,018 1997 03 25 (US)

(73)
10504

(72)
10604 - 1606 791
10566 401
12508 66
10566 407
06811 3
10598 2075

(74)
:

(54)

(field effect mobility), (current modulation), TFT
(thin film transistor: TFT) (sub - threshold slope) .

passivation)

TFT

6

1 SiO₂ - TFT (1996)

2a 1

2b √ 2

3 (97%) 120nm SiO₂ TFT

4a 3

4b 4a
(semilogarithmic scale)

4c √ 4a

5 (- 100V) , 3

6 - TFT

7a (21 (97%) Ba, Sr, Ti /) 가 90nm TFT

7b , 7a

7c √ , 7a

8 Ba, Sr, Ti (97%) (21) /) TFT

9a (4 7 8 (97%) Ba, Sr, Ti -) 가 90nm TFT

9b , 9a

9c √ , 9a

(TFT) 가

(liquid crystal display: LCD)

(a - Si:H) / 가

(X.Peng), (Z.Xu), 가 (F.Garnier) { (G.Horowitz), (D.Fichou), [Solid State Commun. Volume 72, pg.381, 198

9] .가 , . , . 5,347,144 }가 .

- TFT 가 $0.06\text{cm}^2\text{V}^{-1}\text{sec}^{-1}$ { .
 가 , (R.Hajloui), . (A.Yassar), . (P.Srivastava) [Science, Volum
 e 265, pg 1684, 1994] }, a - Si:H TFT
 가 (0.4 $\text{cm}^2\text{V}^{-1}\text{sec}^{-1}$, .가 , . , .
 5,347,144). , (dielectric strength) (m
 obile charges)가 { . , . (F.Deloffre), .가 , . , . (M.Hmyen
 e), . (A.Yassar) [Synthetic Metals, Volume 54, pg 435, 1993] }
 TFT

, SiO₂ - TFT $0.6\text{cm}^2\text{V}^{-1}\text{sec}^{-1}$ 가
 { . . (Y.Y.Lin), . . (D.J.Gundlach), . . (T.N.Jackson) [54th Annual De
 vice Research Conference Digest, 1996 pg.80] }, 가 .

- TFT
 (가 0.4 μm SiO₂ 가 100V),
 (S) , a - Si:H TFT 10 0.3V
 (- . (C.Y.Chen), . (J.Kanicki) [54th Annual Device Research Conference Digest, 1
 996, pg.68] }, 10 14V { . . , . . , . . [54th Annu
 al Device Research Conference Digest, 1996, pg.80] }.

TFT LCD , TFT 0.4 μm .

, TFT
 TFT가 (. . (C.D.Dimitrakopo
 ulus), . . (B.K.Furman), . . (S.Purushothaman), . . (D.A.Neumayer), . .
 (P.R.Duncombe) (Docket No. YO997 - 057)).

{ , 1997 3 10 . . , . .
 (Docket No. YO997 - 069) }.

, Si - , Si -
 SiO₂, Au TFT {
 . . (S.M.Sze) [" Physics of Semiconductor Devices" , Wiley, New York, 1981, pg 442] }
 { . . , . . , . . , .가 [Solid State Commun.
 Volume 72, pg.381,1989] } . . . (A.R.Brown), . . (A.Pomp) [
 J.Appl.Phys. Volume 80, pg 2501, 1996] }. p -
 [54th Annual Device Research Conference Digest, 1996, pg.80] }

1 가 (V_G) 가 (V_D) ,
 (I_D) . (-) (bias)가 ,
 - TFT (accumulation mode) (hole) . V_D , I_D
 V_D 가 (), 1 :

1

$$I_{D} = \frac{WC_i}{L} \mu \left(V_G - V_T - \frac{V_D}{2} \right) V_D$$

μ , L , W , C_i , V_T , I_D , V_G , V_D 가 g_m (transconductance)

2

$$g_m = \left(\frac{\partial I_D}{\partial V_G} \right)_{V_D=const} = \frac{WC_i}{L} \mu V_D$$

($V_S = 0$), (-) 가 ($-V_D - V_G$) (pinch-off) (가) 3 :

3

$$I_D = \frac{WC_i}{2L} \mu (V_G - V_T)^2$$

2a V_G I_D ([54th Annual Device Research Conference Digest, 1996, pg.80]) V_G $\sqrt{|I_D|}$
 2b V_G $\sqrt{I_D}$ $0.62 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ V}^{-1} \text{ sec}^{-1}$
 S 10 14V ([54th Annual Device Research Conference Digest, 1996, pg.80])

TFT

가 (650) 가 (150) TFT

TFT

TFT

(BST)

Zr_xTi_{1-x}O₃ (PZT), Bi₄Ti₃O₁₂, BaMgF₄, SrBi₂(Ta_{1-x}Nb_x)₂O₉, Ba(Zr_{1-x}Ti_x)O₃ (BZT) Ta₂O₅, Y₂O₃, TiO₂ Pb
 O₃ (BST), BaTiO₃, SrTiO₃ Bi₄Ti₃O₁₂ Ba_xSr_{1-x}Ti

(P.Balk) [Advanced Materials, Volume 7, pg.703, 1995])
 600 (annealing) 150

TFT

400

()

15

가

(가 15) 가

TFT

Si

(

)

;

(sol gel spin coating) (baking), (sputtering), (chemical vapo
 r deposition: CVD), (laser ablative deposition), (physical vapor depositio
 n)

150 400

;

(self - assembly)

;

;

3 (97% , (FLUKA Chemical Co.)),
 Si , 120nm SiO₂, Au
 , 가 (V_G) 가 (V_D)
 (I_D)

(V_D) 1

ML_a (, M , L , a 가)

, C-O-C 가

가

Na, K, Rb, Cs, Fr) (2A :Be, Mg, Ca, Sr, Ba, Ra) (1A : Li, 가 가



가 가



, A

(1A : Li, Na, K, Rb, Cs, Fr) 가 가



, X

, N

(1A , Li, Na, K, Rb, Cs, Fr)

가

1 - Ba()22

, 25.2g

123Mℓ

가

1

가 1.42 /

2

2.69 %

2 - Sr()22

, 26.1g 293g 가 1 가 0.919 /
8.92 %

3 - Ti()44

, 110g (IV) 100M 가 1
가 100M 가 1.53 / 7.91 %

4 - Ba, Sr, Ti

Ba_{0.70.7}Sr_{0.30.3}TiO₃₃

, 11.11g(0.0175) (1), 8.57g(0.0075)
(2), 15.14g(0.025) (3)

50M가 0.5M
Ba_{0.7} Sr_{0.3} Ti 3 400 /
0.45μm 0.2μm
Pt/Ti/SiO₂/Si 2500rpm 60
300 , 400 10 O₂
(spinning) 가 , Pt 가 3
00 16 17 가 3
3 4 200 340 700 가 2

5 - Zr()44

, 110g (IV) 100M 가
, 가 100M 가 1

6 - Ba, Zr, Ti

Ba(Zr_{0.50.5}Ti_{0.50.5})O₃₃

4) , 0.025 (1), 0.0125 ()
0.0125 (3)
, 50M가 0.5M
. 1 BaZrTi 3
0.45μm 0.2μm Pt/Ti/SiO₂
/Si 2500rpm 60 300
, 400 10 O₂ 가

7 - Ba()22

, 25.1g 250M 가 1 가 0.58 / 8.
27 %

8 - Sr()22

, 25.4g 185g 가 1 가 1.51 /
 13.75 %

9 - Ti()44

, 71.06g (IV) 100Mℓ 가
 가 100Mℓ 가 1 가 1.09 / 5.42 %

10 - Ba, Sr, Ti Ba_{0.70.7}Sr_{0.30.3}TiO₃₃

, 58.12g(0.035) (7), 10.07g(0.015)
 (8), 44.19g(0.050) (9) 2 -
 250Mℓ
 0.2M . 1 Ba_{0.7} Sr_{0.3} Ti
 1 200 /
 0.45μm 0.2μm Pt/
 Ti/SiO₂/Si 2500rpm 60 200 40
 0 , 400 10 O₂ 가

11 - Ta()55

, 53.13g (V) 150Mℓ 가
 가 50Mℓ 가 1 가

12 - Ta()55

, 4.06g (V) 100Mℓ 가
 1 가 100Mℓ 가 2 가 0.079 / 1.5
 %

13 - Zr()55

, 96.92g (IV) 100Mℓ 가
 1 가 100Mℓ 가 2 가 0.94 /
 8.89 %

14 - Ba, Zr, Ti Ba(Zr_{0.50.5}Ti_{0.50.5})O₃₃

, 0.02 (1), 0.01 (4)
 0.01 (3)
 100Mℓ가 0.2Mℓ
 . 1 BaZrTi 1
 0.45μm 0.2μm Pt/Ti/SiO₂/Si
 2500rpm 60 300 , 400
 10 O₂ 가

15 - Bi()33

28.9g(0.244) , 100Mℓ 가 9.45g(0.394) ,
 100Mℓ 25.0g(0.0793) BiCl₃ 가 .12 ,
 Mℓ 500

16 - Nb()55

가 50Mℓ , 50.22g (V) 150Mℓ 가
 가 1

17 - Sr, Bi, Ta SrBi22Ta22O99

15) , 0.02 (2), 0.04 ()
 0.04 (11) 가 ,
 100Mℓ가 .1 SrBi₂Ta₂ 1
 0.45μm 0.2μm
 Pt/Ti/SiO₂/Si 2500rpm 60 300
 , 400 750 30 가

18 - Sr, Bi, Ta Sr0.80.8Bi2.22.2Ta22O99

15) , 0.016 (2), 0.044 ()
 0.04 (11) 가 ,
 100Mℓ가 .1 Sr_{0.8}Ba_{2.2}Ta₂ 1
 0.45μm 0.2μm
 Pt/Ti/SiO₂/Si 2500rpm 60
 300 , 400 750 30 가

19 - Sr, Bi, Ta, Nb SrBi22(Ta1.51.5Nb0.50.5)O99

15) , 0.02 (2), 0.04 ()
 0.03 (11) 0.01 (16)
 가 , 100Mℓ가 .1 Sr_{0.8}Ba_{2.2}Ta₂
 1 0.45μm 0.2μm
 Pt/Ti/SiO₂/Si
 2500rpm 60 300 , 400 750 30
 가

20 - Bi, Ta Bi44Ti33O1212

3) , 0.02 (15) 0.015 (.
 , 100M가 , 100M가 . 1 Bi₄Ti₃ 100M가 .
 . 0.45μm 0.2μm .
 Pt/Ti/SiO₂/Si 2500rpm 60 . 가
 300 , 400 700 10 . 가

21 - Ba, Sr, Ti / Ba_{0.70.7}Sr_{0.30.3}TiO₃₃

SrIPA₂ , IPA 23.985g(0.035) 20.04 % BaIPA₂ , IPA 13.893g(0.015) 9.46 %
 14.213g(0.05) TIP . , 가 200M IPA 50M
 가 .
 IPA 1:1 . 0.45μm
 0.2μm . Pt/Ti/SiO₂/Si 0.45μm
 2500rpm 60 . 350 , 400 1
 0 . Pt .

22 -

(BST) - TFT .
 Au . SiO₂ Pt/Ti Si .
 .
 15nm 30nm Pt . 40nm .

(-)
 . 0.45μm 0.2μm (Whatman) 가
 . 2500rpm 45
 200 400 400 10 20

16 (400)
 300 , 650 가
 가 TFT . , . BST
 . CVD

() (ultra high vacuum: UHV) 가 1
 40 가 가 { (A.R.Br
 own), (A.Pomp), (D.M.de Leeuw), (D.B.M.Klaassen), 가(E.E.H
 avinga), (P.Herwig), (K.Mullen) [Journal of Applied Physics, Volume 79, pg. 213
 6, 1996] }.
 60nm / TFT 6

TFT , 4145B(Hewlett Packard Model 4145B)

7a 7b 6 TFT , BST
 - 90nm () 16 L) 83μm W 1500μm
 - V_G I_D 7c V_G I_D √
 (μ) √|I_D| V_G , 0.38cm²V⁻¹sec⁻¹ . 4V
 3 × 10⁵ (S) 10 0.4V

8 가 (V_G) , 가
 (V_D) , (I_D)
 9a 9b BST - 가 BST , 6
 - TFT . BST Ba, Sr Ti
 I_D 9c V_G I_D √ V_G
 , 0.62cm²V⁻¹sec⁻¹ . (μ) √|I_D| V_G
 0.4V 109μm (W) 250μm (S) 10

가 TFT , 가
 가 가

TFT

6.

1 ,

가 80nm 1000nm .

7.

1 ,

가 , , - (sol - gel) , (ablation)

8.

1 ,

가 가 가

9.

8 ,

가 (acene) .

10.

8 ,

400nm .

11.

8 ,

(self - assembly) , , (baking) , , -

12.

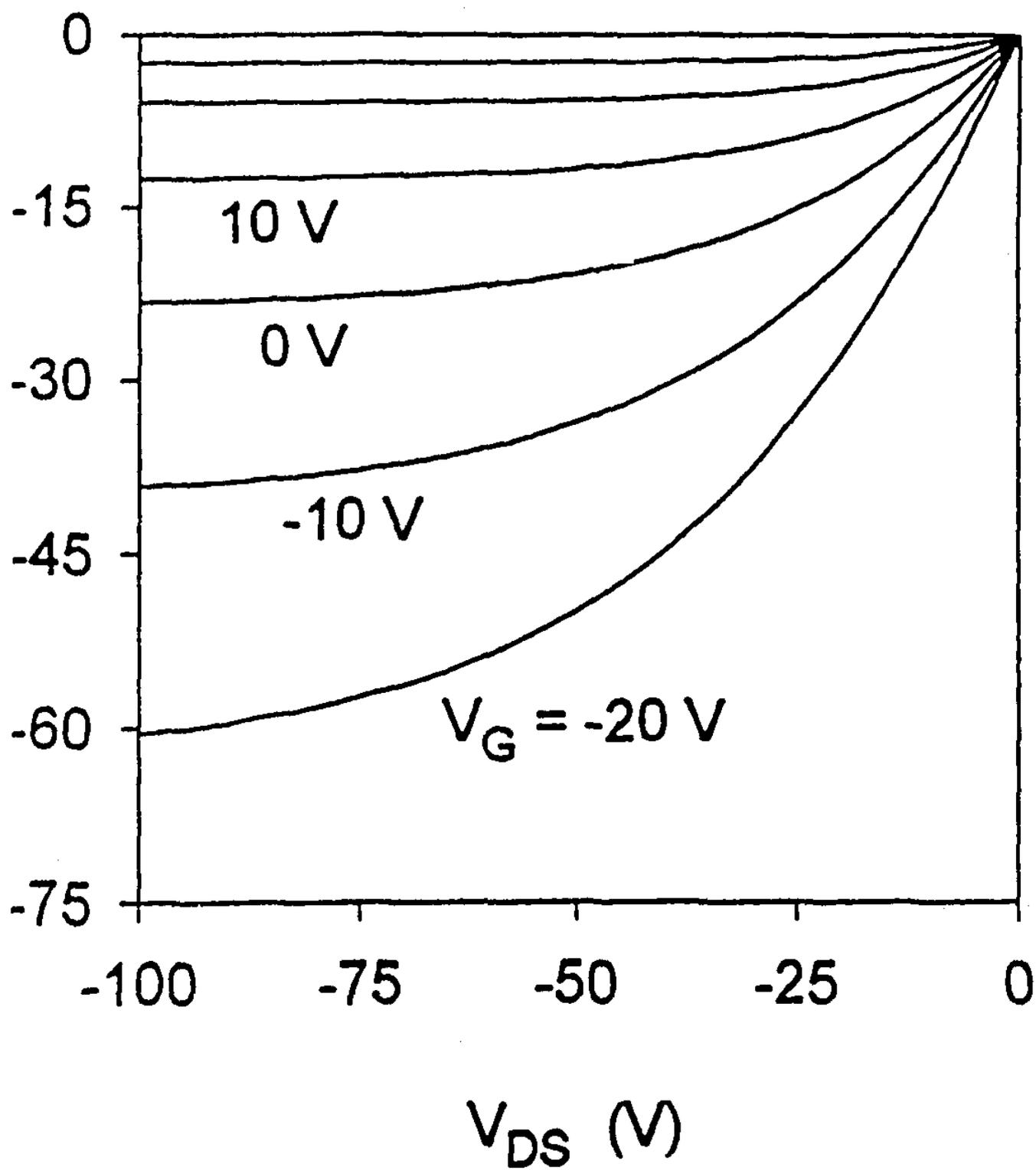
8 ,

TFT (stamping) (stray) , , ,

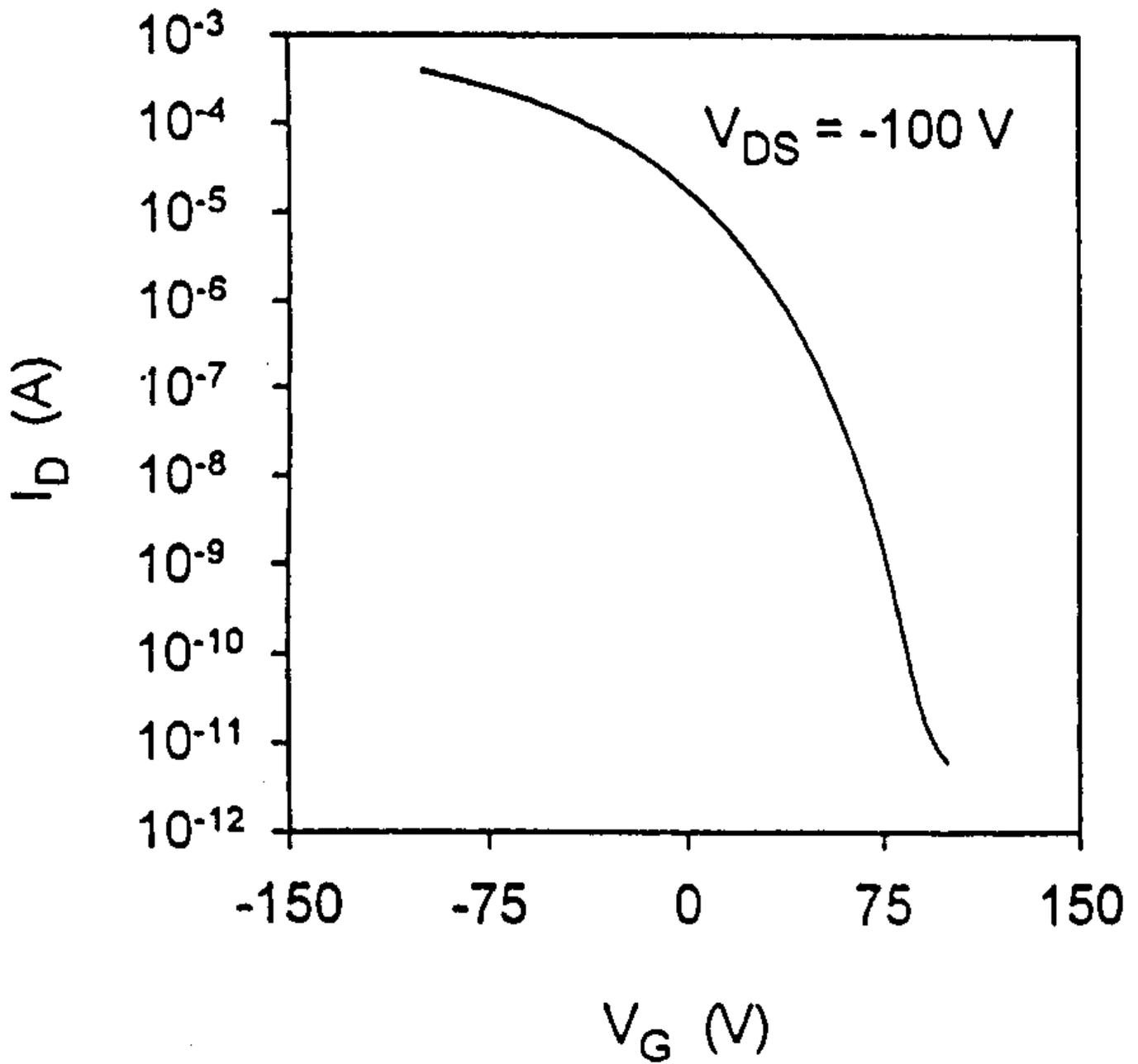
13.

1 ,

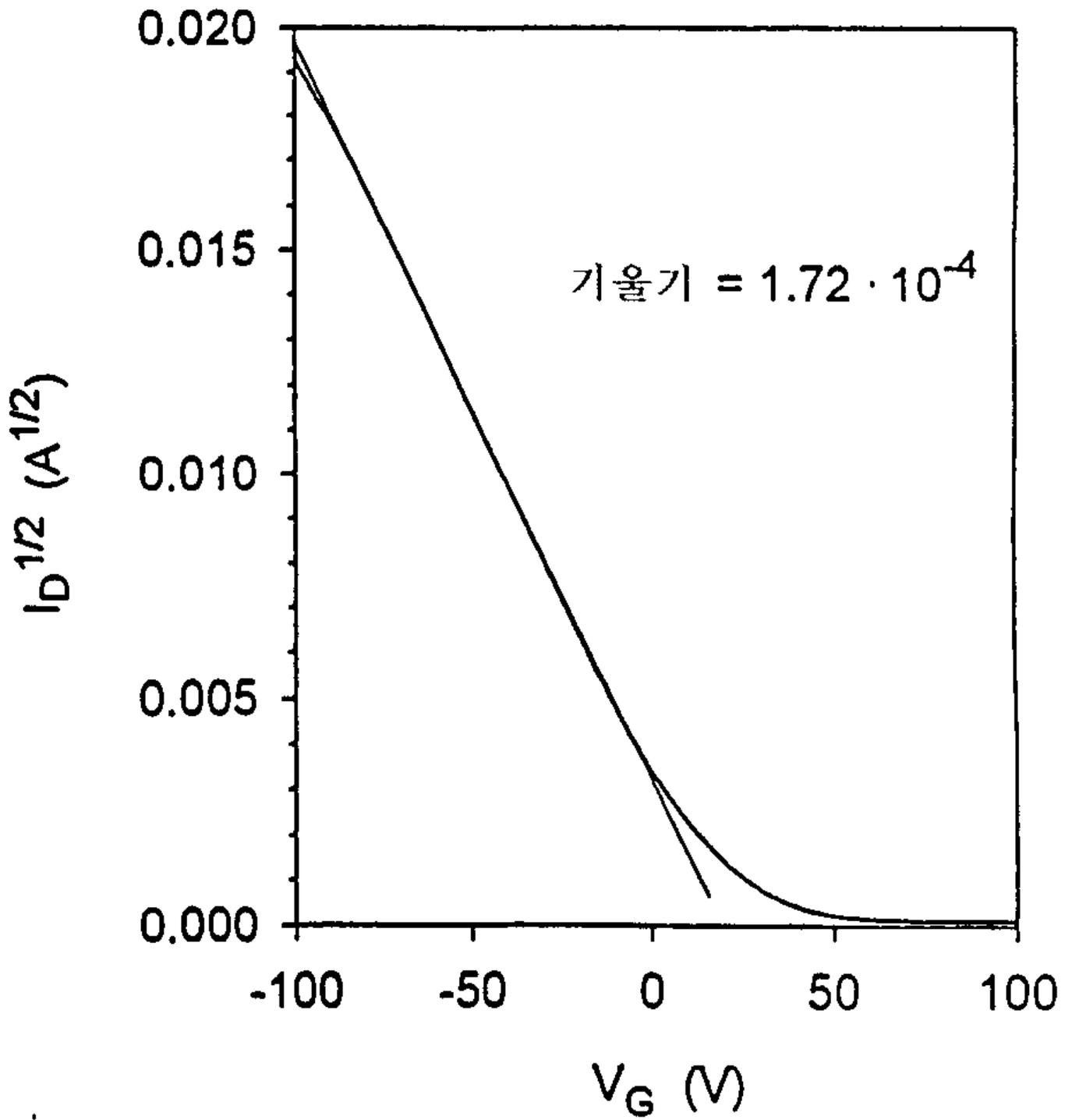
1



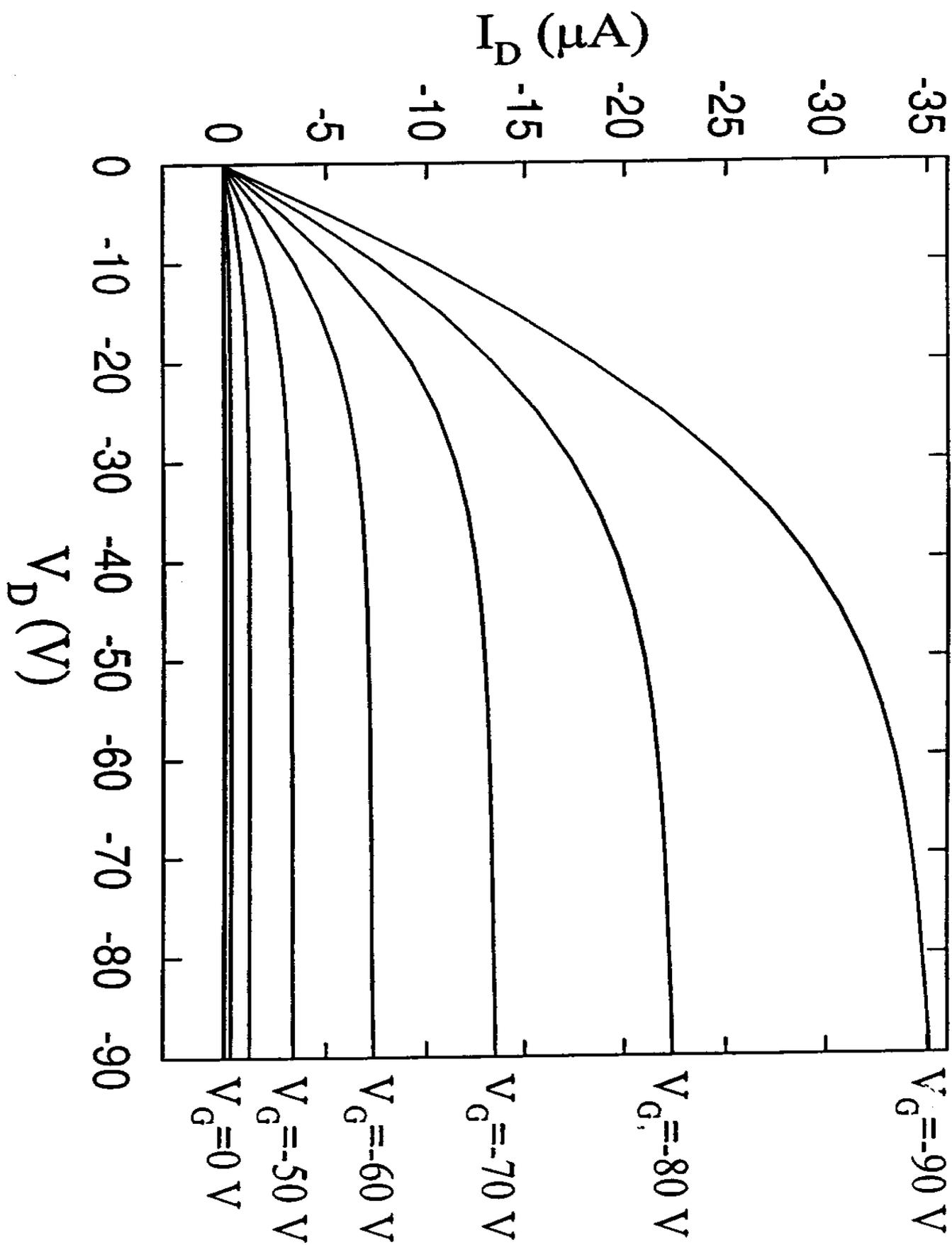
2a



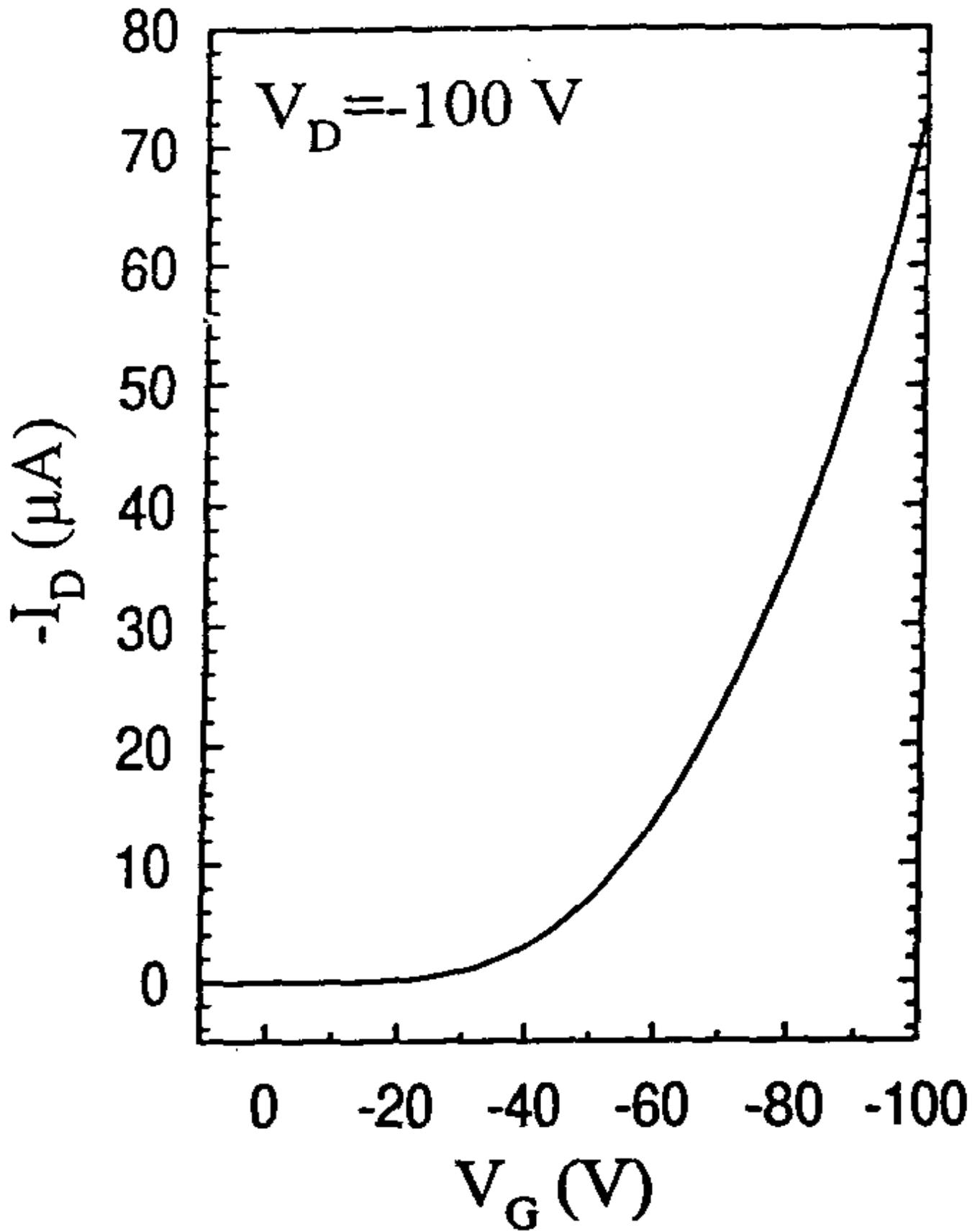
2b



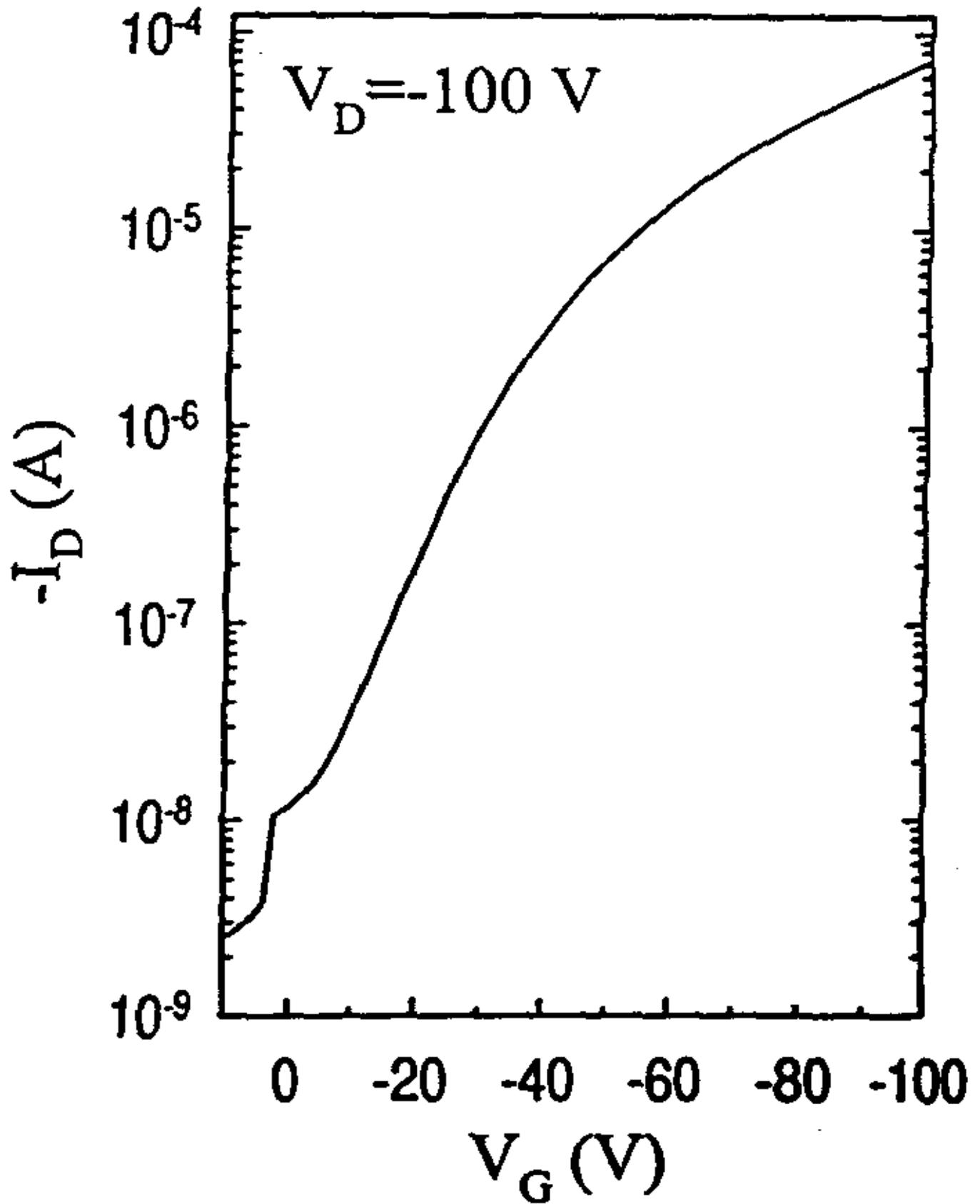
3



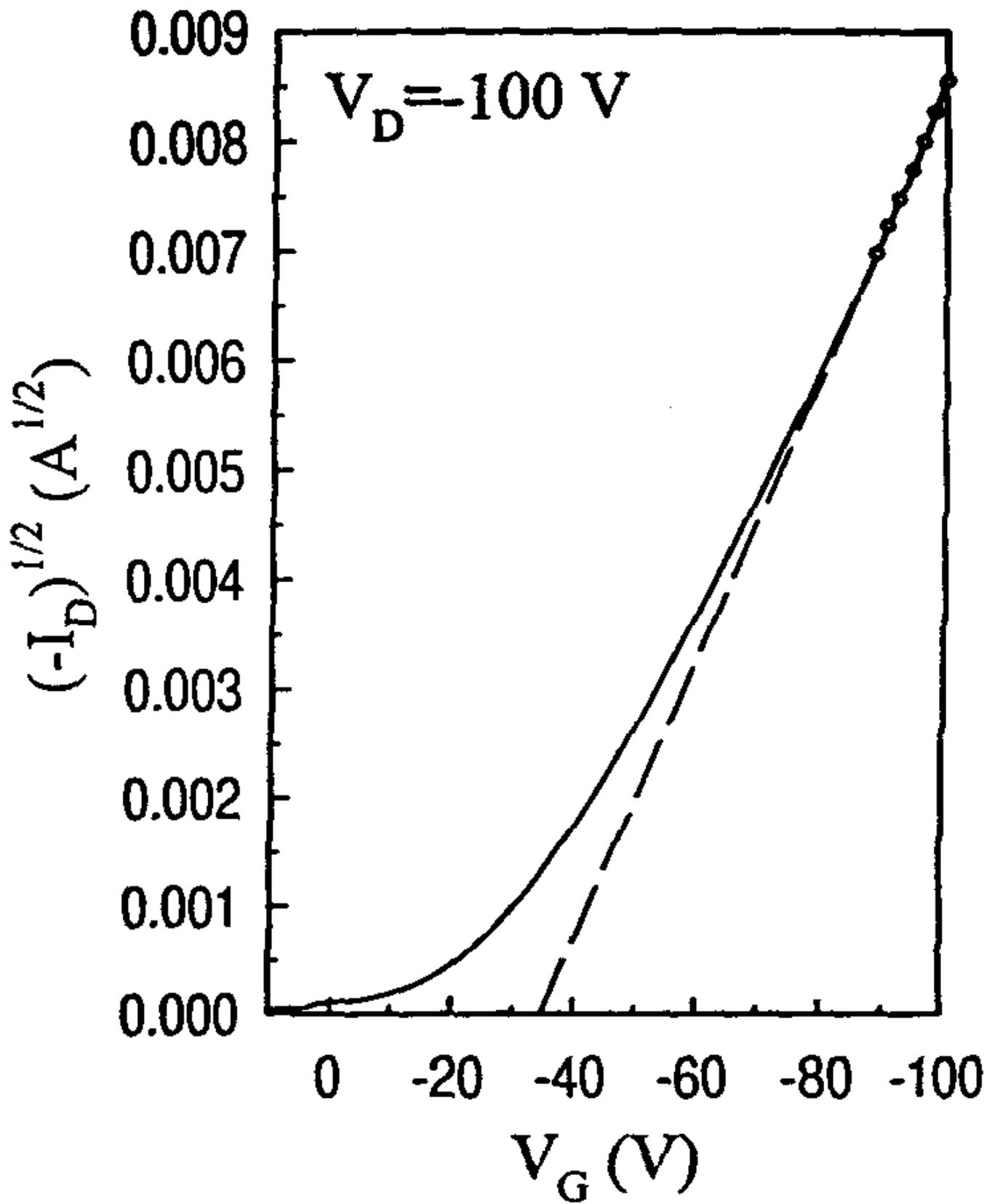
4a



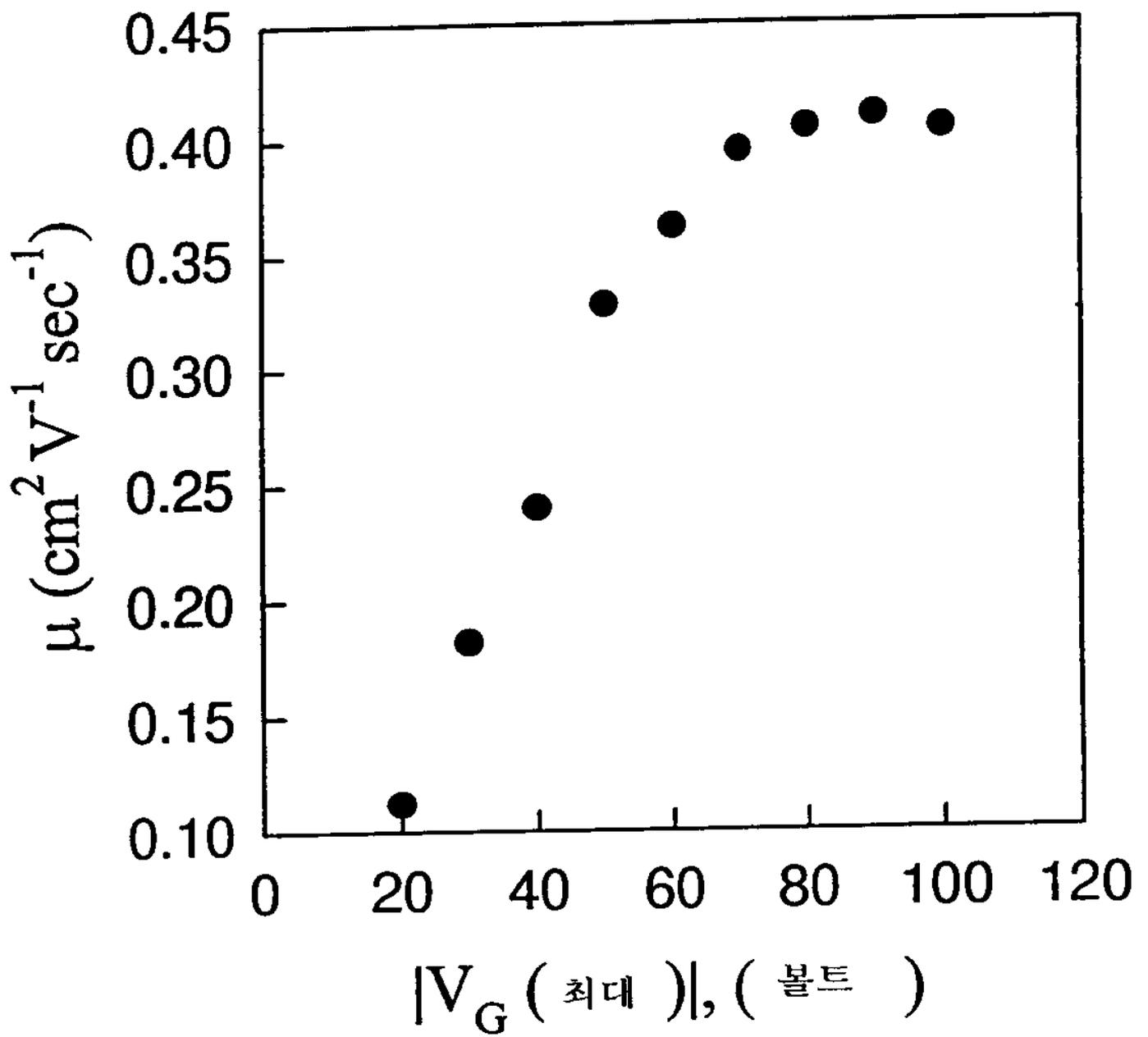
4b



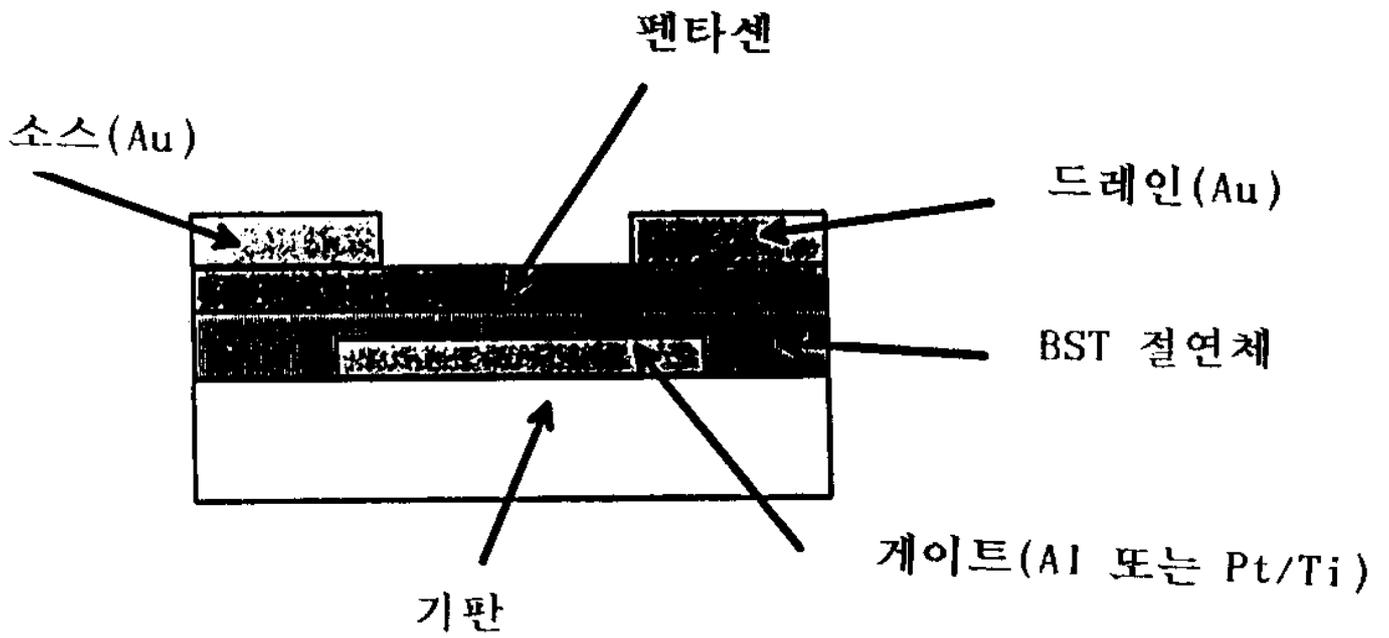
4c



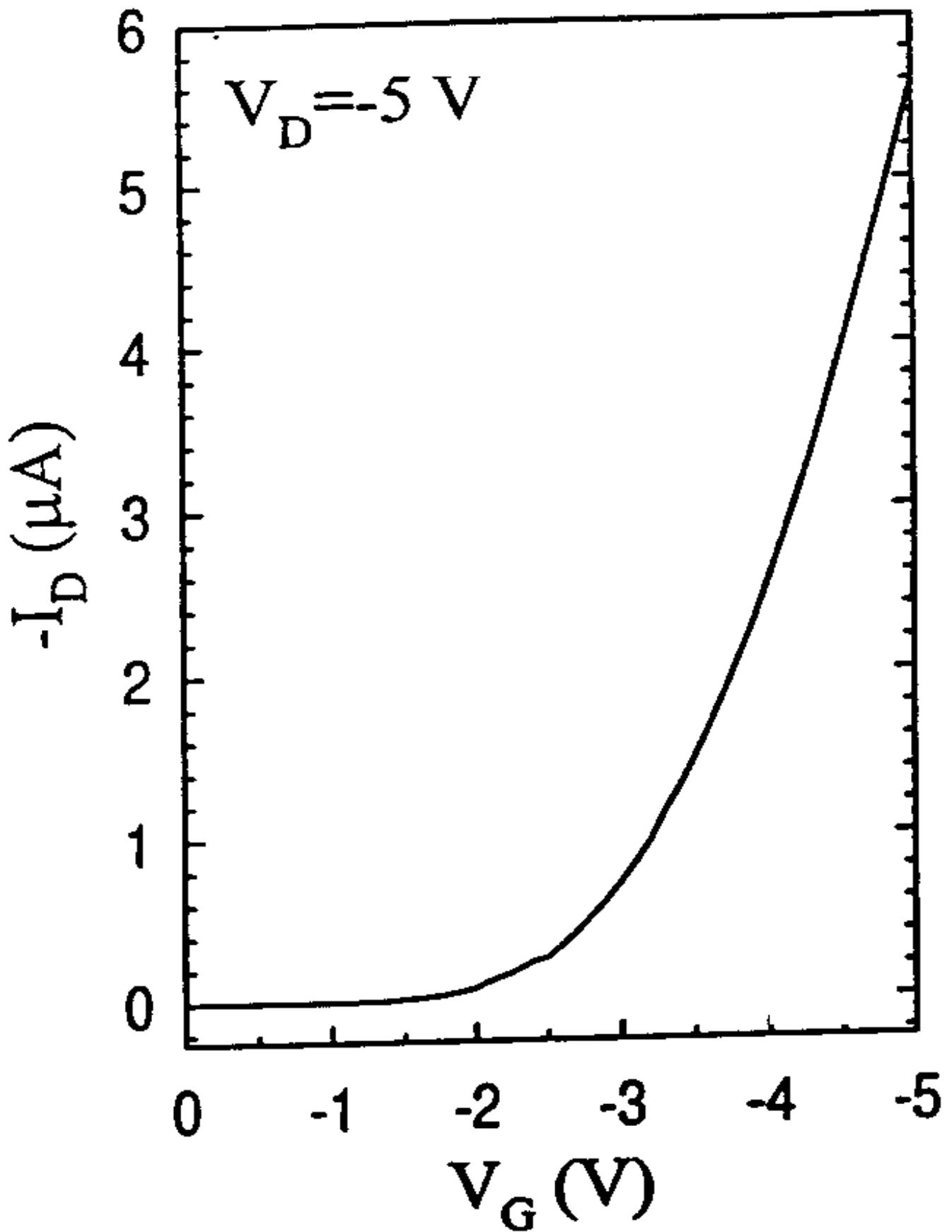
5



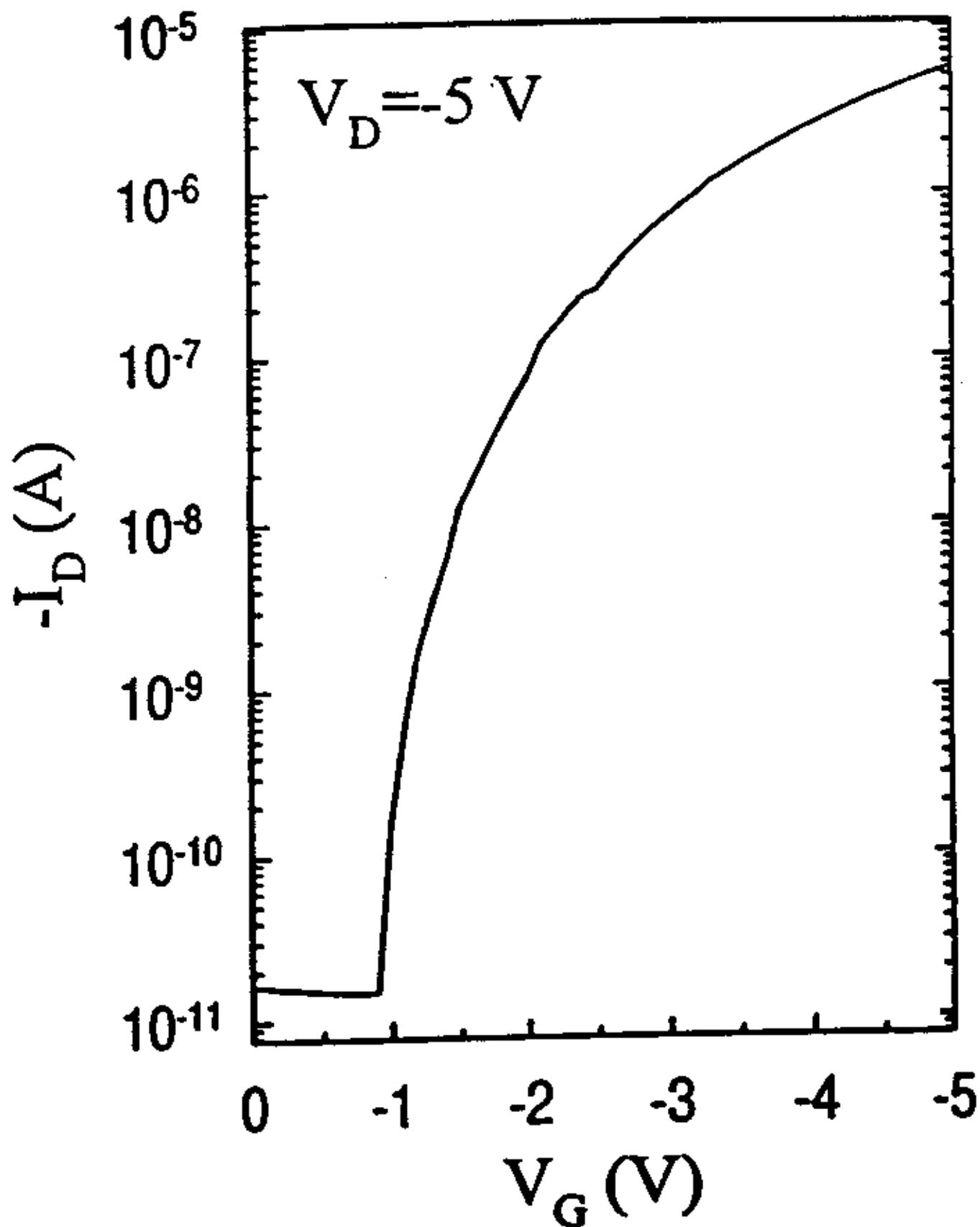
6



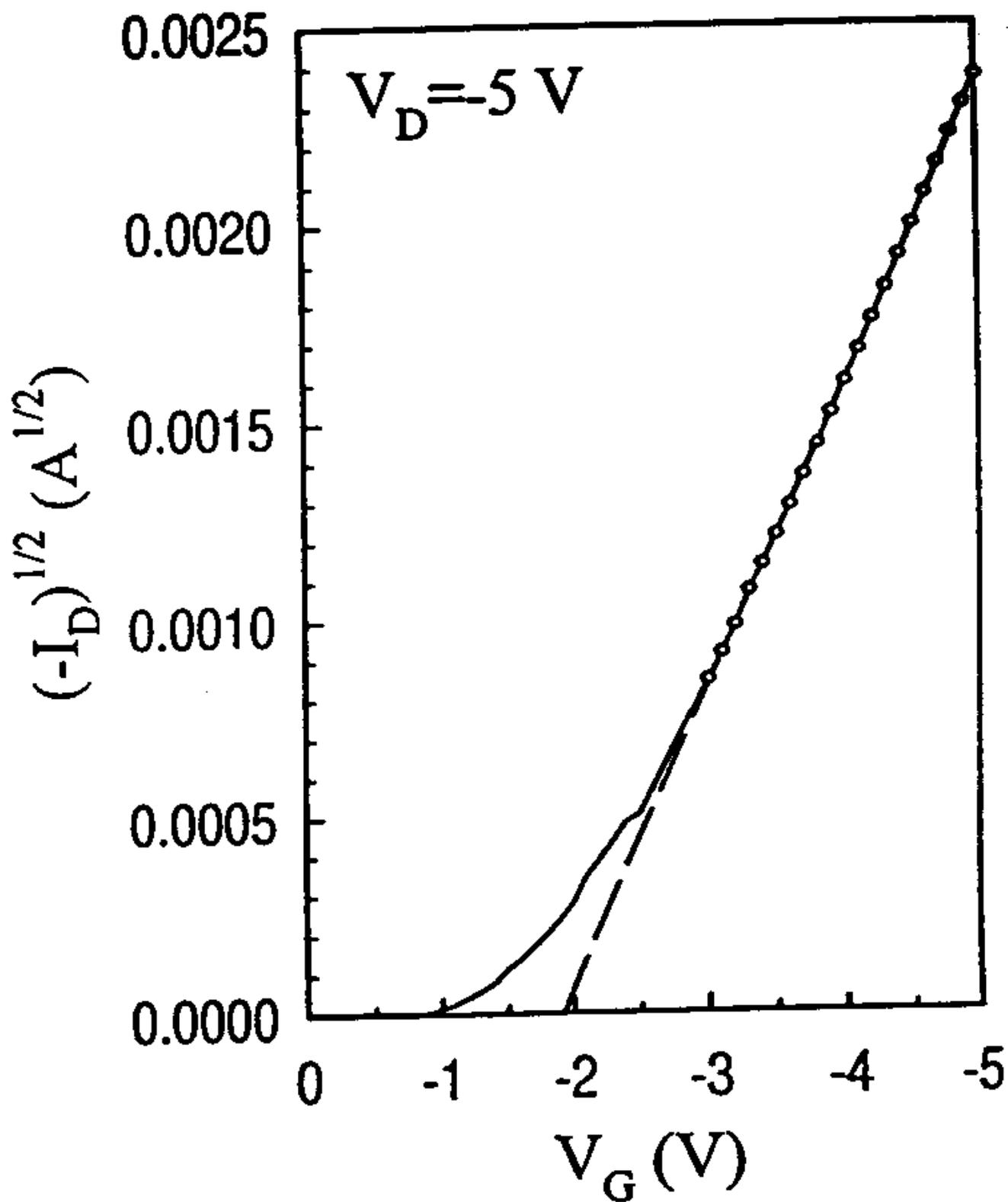
7a



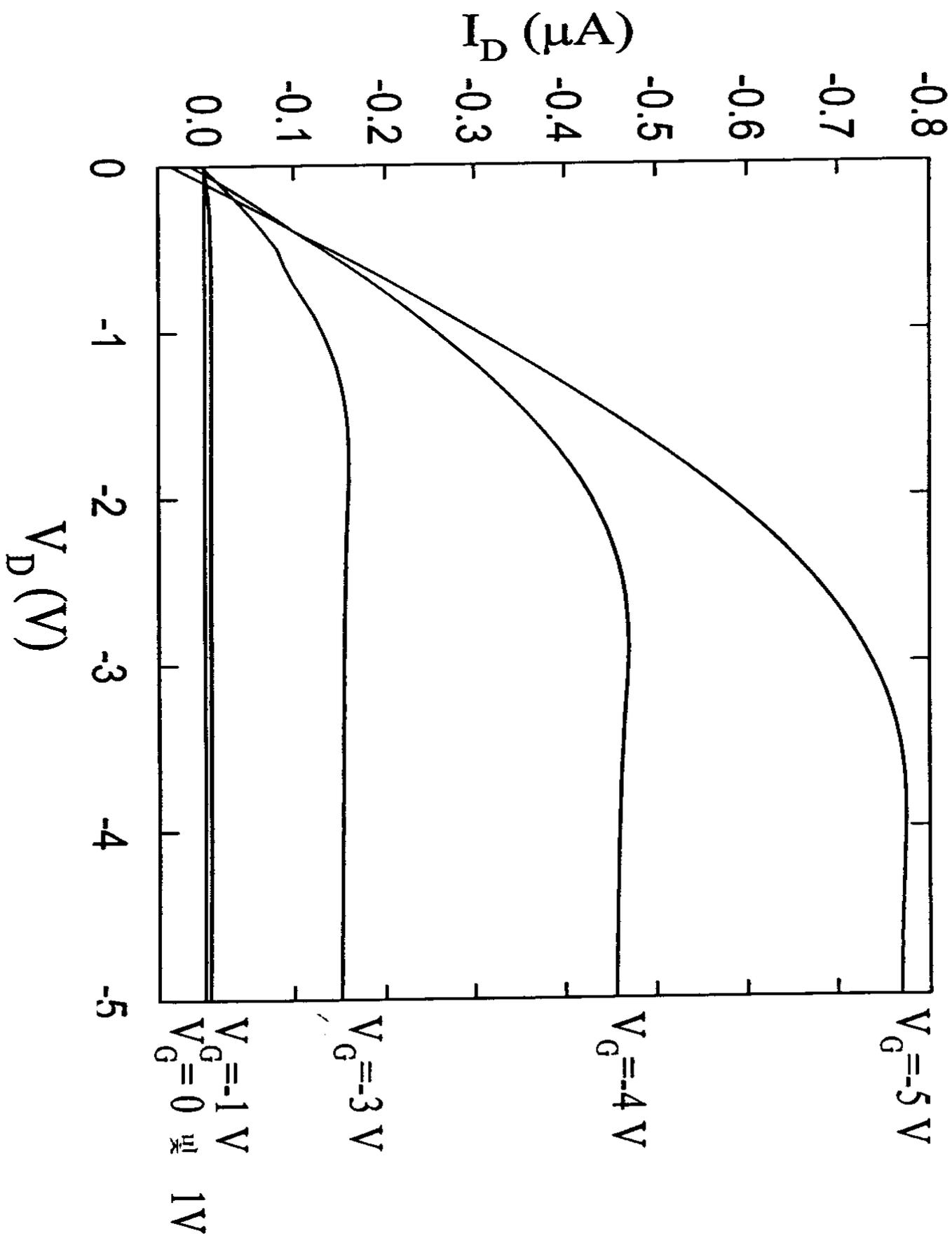
7b



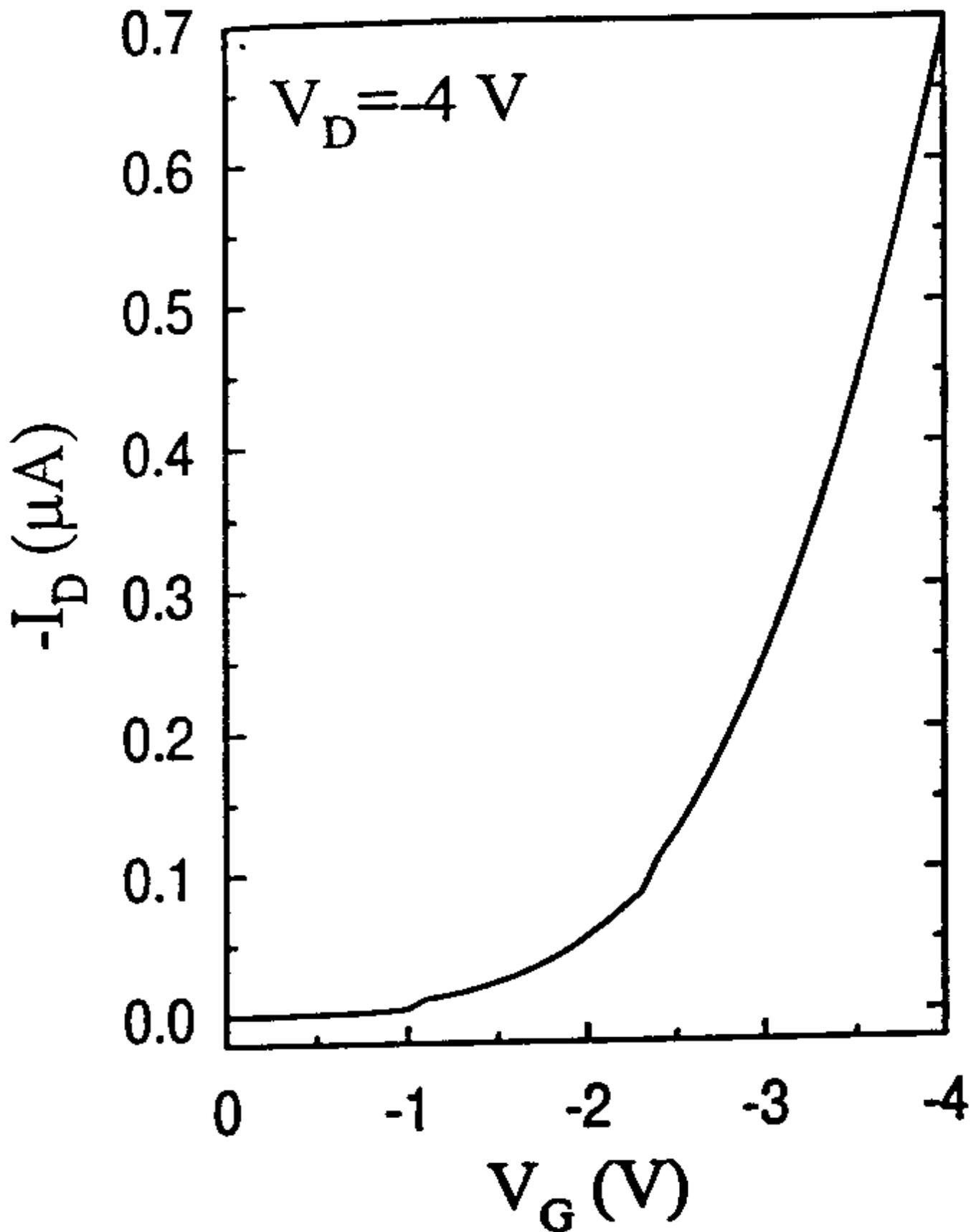
7c



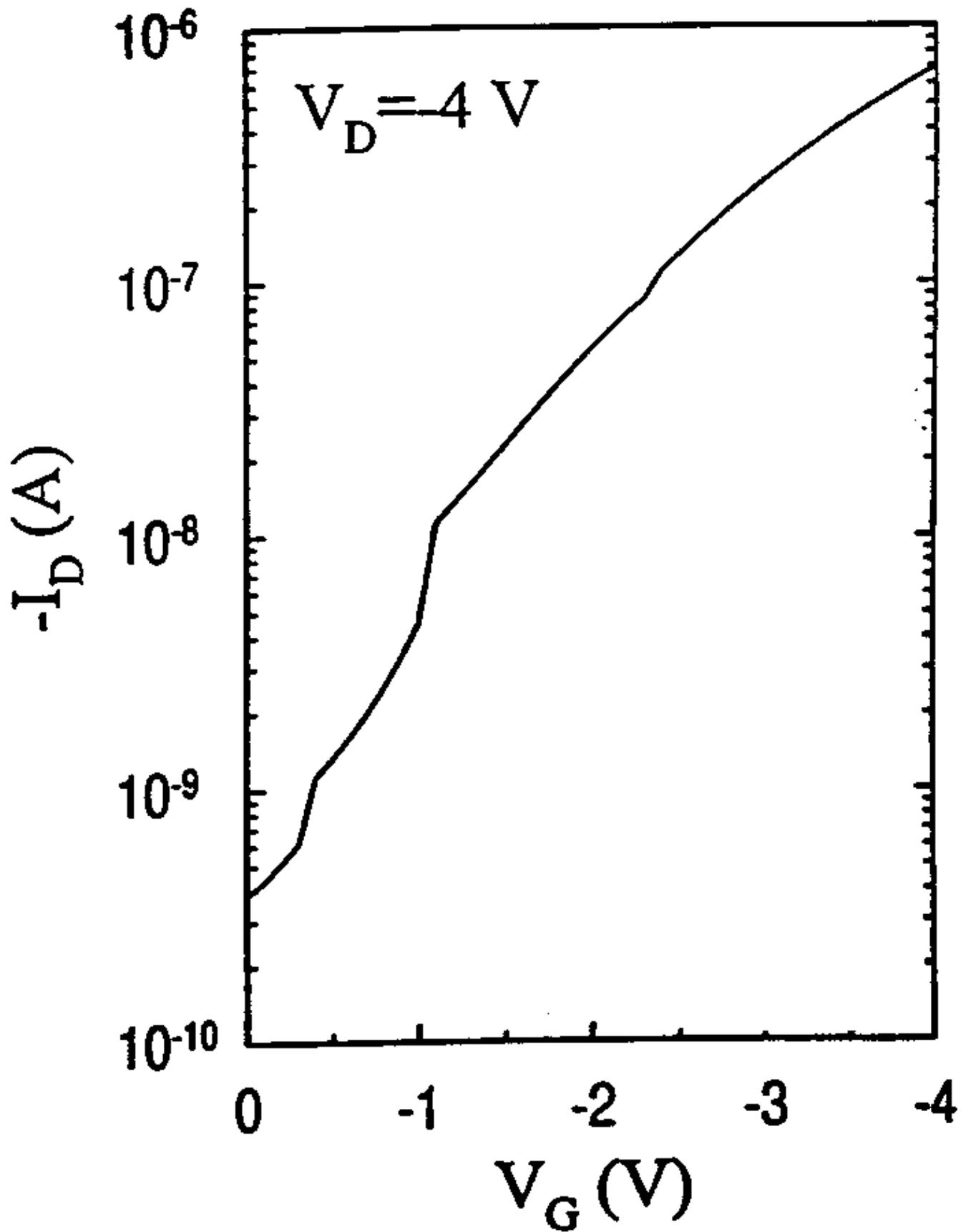
8



9a



9b



9c

