

(19)  
(12)

(KR)  
(B1)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. 7  
H04B 1/69

(45)  
(11)  
(24)

2001 12 24  
10 - 0317340  
2001 11 29

(21) 10 - 1999 - 0050476  
(22) 1999 11 13

(65)  
(43)

2001 - 0046635  
2001 06 15

(73)

A 703

9 1703 - 1 3 7 409

(72)

A 703

9 1703 - 1 3 7 409

(74)

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(54)

sequence Code Division Multiple Access ; , DS/CDMA )  
ample Acquisition ; , DSA )

(Direct S  
(Distributed S

DSA DS/CDMA , PN ( )

1a

DS/CDMA, (DSA),

- 1 DSA DS/CDMA ,
- a) .
- b) .
- 2 .
- 3 (noncoherent acquisition de tector) ,
- a) .
- b) .
- c) .
- 4 DS/CDMA DSA
- 5 SRG .
- 6 가 SRG ,
- a) SRG .
- b) SRG .
- \* \*
- 10 : DSA 20 :
- 30 : 40 : DSA

DS/CDMA (code acquisition) PN (code tracking) DS/CDMA DSA PN .

IS - 95

가 가 (serial search) PN PN 가

가 PN (parallel search) 가 가

PN (Shift Register Generator ; , SRG ) PN

SRG (RASE : Rapid Acqui (Hard detec

quisition by Sequential Estimation) PN tion)

SRG 가 가

, SNR , PN (Signal to Noise Ratio ; 가

CDMA 가

PN DSA

DSA 가 (Igniter sequence)

PN SRG

L SRG 가 L SRG

PN DSA SRG

PN DSA 가 DS/CDMA

DS/CDMA IMT - 2000 DS/CDMA 가

DS/CDMA PN DSA

DSA , DS/CDMA PN

DSA

SRG

DSA

DSA

DSA

SRG

SRG

DSA

DSA

DSA

1

1

SRG

2

2

SRG

1

SRG

DSA

(Quadrature Phase Shift Keying ; QPSK

(Differential Phase Shift Keying ; DPSK

QPS

K

DPSK

SRG

SRG

DPSK

QPSK

DSA

SRG

SRG

SRG

SRG

SRG

DSA

DS/CDMA

DSA

PN

( )

DSA (Broadcasting) ( ) DS/CDMA , DPSK PN  
 PN 가 가 . DPSK PN  
 1 DSA DS/CDMA ,  
 1a) , 1b) .  
 DSA 가 SNR  
 CDMA SRG  
 ed Sample Scrambling ; , DSS SRG 가 , (Distribut  
 , SRG(11,12) ( ) (Main sequence) SRG  
 DSS (43,44) , ( ) SRG(11,12) SRG DSS  
 SRG(11,12) SRG(43,44)가 SRG(43,44) ( )  
 DSA DS/CDMA .  
 1 ( ) DSA (10) (20) , ( )  
 (30) DSA (40)  
 DSA (10) DSA (40) , (20) (30)  
 SRG(11,12,43,44) , DSA (10) DSA (40) SR  
 G(24,25,32,33) . (20) (30)  
 1a) DSA (10) SRG(11,12) ,  
 SRG(11,12) (13) , SRG  
 (11,12) (14,16,18) , (15,17,19)  
 (20) (13)

QPSK (21) , QPSK (21) DPSK (enco  
ding) , QPSK (20) DPSK D  
PSK . SRG(24,25)가 .

1b) (30) 3 (noncoherent acquisit  
ion detector) 가 .  
SRG(32,33) , SRG(32,33)  
(30) DPSK (34)  
(decoding)  
QPSK (36)가 (30) (demapping)

33) DSA (40) SRG(43,44) , SRG(32,  
(36) SRG(43,44) (45) SRG(32,  
(41) , SRG(32,33) (41) SRG(43,44)  
SRG(43,44) SRG(11,12) (42) DSA SRG(43,44) (42)  
(48) (47) , (46) ,

(40) 가 (30) DSA  
1

1a) , 가 L SRG(main SRG) (11,12) (scrambling sequ  
ence) ( $S_m$ ) ,  $S_{L,m} + jS_{Q,m}$  가

m - I (I - phase component sequence)  $S_{I,m}$  SRG(11,12)  
(Gold sequence) . SR  
G(11,12) (L ) 1 SRG(11) L , 2  
SRG(12) L 1

Q (Q - phase component sequence)  $S_{Q,m}$   
SRG(11,12)

1 SRG(11) 2 SRG(12) 가 가  
 가 S SRG(24,25) (igniter sequence)(  $C_m$ )  
 $C_{I,m} + jC_{Q,m}$   $N_I = 2^S$  , SRG(11,12)

I (I - phase component sequence)  $C_{I,m}$  Q (Q - phase comp  
 onent sequence)  $C_{Q,m}$  SRG(24,25) m -

가 S SRG(24,25)  $2^S$   
 2R (=R I Q)가 , R  
 2 R=7

(Time - advanced parallel sampling) (13) SRG(24,25)  
 $z_i^{(j)}$  (j=1,2)  $r$   $(r+i-1)N_I$  1 SRG(11) 2 SRG(12)  
 (i=0,1,2,...,L-1). SRG(24,25)가  
 $z_i^{(j)}$  DPSK QPSK (21)

(13)가  $(r+i)N_I$  SRG(11,12)  $(r+i)N_I$  m -  
 SRG(11,12)  $z_i^{(j)}$   $(r+i-1)N_I$

QPSK (21) QPSK  $X_i$

QPSK (21) DPSK (encoding) QPSK  $X_i$   
 DPSK  $f_i$

DPSK  $f_i$  SRG(24,25) (igniter sequence)(  $C_m$ )  
 (PI - CH)

ce) ( $S_m$ ) M (M - ray) ( $a_i^{(1)}, a_i^{(2)}, \dots, a_i^{(J)}$ ) ( $W_m^{(1)}, W_m^{(2)}, \dots, W_m^{(J)}$ ) ,  
 (scrambling) (T - CH) (scrambling sequen

1b) ,  
 (noncoherent acquisition detector)

3

3 가 3a)  
 가 . 3b) , 3c)

CH) DPSK ( $f_i$ ) (igniter sequence) ( $C_m$ ) 가 (PI -  
 (pure serial correlator) 3b) (S - CH) (parallel correlator)가 , 3a)

PN (S - CH) ( $C_m$ ) ,  
 assive matched filter)가 3c) (p

3a) 가 ( )  
 가  
 가  $RN_I$  PN

3b) 가 , R (34) 가  $N_I$

3a) .  
 $R_c^2$  SRG(32,33) 가 (in - phase) (34)

가 가 ,

가  $R_1^2$  가  $V_I$  가  $R_1^2$  (가  $R_1^2$ )  
 가 SRG(43,44)

3a) (34) (105) SRG(32,33) 가

3b) 3c)

3b) R (34)가 R , R

3a) 가 (Common code) (S - CH)

, 3c)

가 가 가

(S - CH)

(200)

(210)가

( )

(170,300)가

가 , 3b 3c 가

1b)

(in - phase) SRG(32,33) (34)  $y_i$  ( $C_m$ ) DPSK (decoding) QPSK  
 (36) 가

QPSK (36) SRG(43,44) ( $r+i$ ) $N_I$  DSA (demapping) (40)

$z_i^{(1)}$   $z_i^{(2)}$

DSA (40) (41) (45) ( $r+i$ ) $N_I$   $z_i^{(1)}, z_i^{(2)}$  SRG(43,44) (45)  
 $\bar{z}_i^{(1)}, \bar{z}_i^{(2)}$  SRG(32,33)가

$$z_i^{(j)}(j=1,2) \quad \bar{z}_i^{(j)}(j=1,2) \text{가} \quad (42) \quad \text{SRG}(43,44) \quad D_C \quad (r+i)N_I+D_C$$

(Trigger) . SRG  $z_i^{(j)}(j=1,2) \quad \bar{z}_i^{(j)}(j=1,2) \text{가} \quad (42)$  ,  $0 < D_C \leq N_I$

SRG(43,44) 가 L SRG(11,12)

가  
V

SRG (L+V) ,  
가 , 가 , 가

V

$R_2^2$  , SRG

V

$R_2^2$  ,

4

DS/CDMA DSA ( 4 ) .

3c)  $R_c$  ( ) (S10).  
( )

$R_1$  (S11).  
(S12),

SRG(11,12)  
(S13).

가 , SRG(43,44)

14). ( SRG 가 가?) (S) (S15), (S17).

가 , 가 가 (S16). (S10)

가 (S10) (S13), 가 SRG(43,44) (S17),

가 (conjugate) , (channel es timation)

DPSK 가 , DS/CDMA

DPSK (phase ambiguity problem)

$\bar{d}_m^{(j)}$  (j=1,2) SRG(11,12)  $d_m^{(j)}$  (j=1,2) , SRG(43,44) (state tr ansition matrix)  $T_j$  1

1

$$d_{m+1}^{(j)} = T_j \cdot d_m^{(j)}, \quad \bar{d}_{m+1}^{(j)} = T_j \cdot \bar{d}_m^{(j)}$$

2

$$\begin{pmatrix} d_m^{(j)} \\ \bar{d}_m^{(j)} \end{pmatrix} (j=1,2) \quad m - \quad s_{l,m}^{(j)} \quad \bar{s}_{l,m}^{(j)}$$

(generating vector)  $h_j$

2

$$s_{l,m}^{(j)} = h_j^t \cdot d_m^{(j)}, \quad \bar{s}_{l,m}^{(j)} = h_j^t \cdot \bar{d}_m^{(j)}$$

3

$$\bar{d}_{old}^{(j)} \quad \bar{d}_{new}^{(j)} \quad (\text{correctio n vector}) \quad e_{-} (j=1,2)$$

3

$$\bar{a}_{new}^{(j)} = \bar{a}_{old}^{(j)} + (z_i^{(j)} + \bar{z}_i^{(j)})e_j$$

43,44)  $(r+i)N_i$   $(r+i)N_i + D_c$   $(j=1,2)$   $(i=0,1,2,\dots, L-1)$   $m -$   $SRG$   $0 < D_c \leq N_i$   $SRG(11,12, D_c)$

4

$$z_i^{(j)} = s_{(r+i)N_i}^{(j)} = h_j^t \cdot d_{(r+i)N_i}^{(j)}$$

$$\bar{z}_i^{(j)} = \bar{s}_{(r+i)N_i}^{(j)} = h_j^t \cdot \bar{d}_{(r+i)N_i}^{(j)} \quad (i=0,1,2,\dots,L-1)$$

5

5

(a)  $d_{(r+i)N_i + D_c}^{(j)} = T_j \cdot d_{(r+i)N_i + D_c - 1}^{(j)}$

(b)  $\bar{d}_{(r+i)N_i + D_c}^{(j)} = T_j \cdot \bar{d}_{(r+i)N_i + D_c - 1}^{(j)} + (z_i^{(j)} + \bar{z}_i^{(j)})e_j$

(scrambling sequence)  $S_{m(-S_{1,m} + jS_{Q,m})}$   $m -$   $Q$   $S_{Q,m}$   $m -$   $V_j$

$d_m^{(j)} (j=1,2)$   $DS_{I,m}$   $\bar{d}_m^{(j)} (j=1,2)$   $m -$   $j$   $e_j$   $j$

$L \times L$   $j$   $\Delta_{T_j, h} (j=1,2)$   $6$

6

$$\Delta_{T_j, h} \triangleq [h_j \cdot (T_j^{N_i})^t \cdot h_j \cdot (T_j^{2N_i})^t \cdot h_j \cdots (T_j^{(L-1)N_i})^t \cdot h_j]^t$$

$N_j \cdot 2^{L-1}$   
가

$\Delta_{T_1, h_1} \quad \Delta_{T_2, h_2}$

(Nonsingular matrix)  
 $e_j \quad v_j$

7 8

7

$$c_j = T_j^{(L-1)N_j + D_c} \cdot \Delta_{T_j, h_j}^{-1} \cdot e_{L-1}$$

8

$$v_j = (T_j^{N_j})^t \cdot h_j$$

7  $e_i \ (i=0,1,\dots,L-1)$  L-1  
0

1 SRG 2 SRG

$z_i^{(1)} \ z_i^{(2)}$

( )

2  
(R=7)  
(m - )  
m -

512  
512 |  
(Gold sequence) 38,400  
9

9

$$\Psi_1(x) = x^{18} + x^7 + 1$$

$$\Psi_2(x) = x^{18} + x^{10} + x^7 + x^5 + 1$$

1 SRG 2 SRG  
(generating vector)  $h_1, h_2$

10

(state transition matrix)  $T_1, T_2$

$I_{17 \times 17}$  17 x 17

10

$$T_j = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & I_{17 \times 17} \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \ j=1,2$$

$$t_1 = [00000001000000000000]$$

$$t_2 = [0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0]$$

$$h_1 = h_2 = [1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0]$$

k(k=0,1,...,511) (k+1)가 SRG 1 SRG 18 (system clock) 18

$$Q_{h_j} = \langle X_j^{131,072} \rangle \cdot h_j \quad (j=1,2) \quad 1 \text{ SRG } 2 \text{ SRG } 131,072$$

11

$$\tilde{h}_1 = [0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 0]'$$

$$\tilde{h}_2 = [0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 0]'$$

1 SRG 2 SRG 38,400 1

7 (R=7) I 255 Q m- 256 256 0  
m- 12

12

$$I_1(x) = x^8 + x^4 + x^3 + x^2 + 1$$

$$I_2(x) = x^8 + x^6 + x^5 + x^3 + 1$$

1 SRG 2 SRG '00000001' '11111111' 2 SRG  
가 '11111111' 0 7  
, 14 ( 7 ) SRG 가 1 SR  
G 7 m- , 2 SRG m- 7  
SRG 5

7

L=18 SRG  $N_f=256$  , ( , )  $2^{18}-1$  .  
 $\Delta_{T,h}(j=1,2)$  6 (Nonsingular matrix) .

$v_c$  13  $D_c$  1 , 7, 8 10  $e_c$  .

13

$$c_1 = [0\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 0]'$$

$$c_2 = [0\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 0]'$$

$$v_1 = [0\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0]'$$

$$v_2 = [1\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 1]'$$

DSA SRG 가 SRG 6 SRG 6a)  
 , 6b) DSA SRG .

DSA ,  
 DSA DS/CDMA  
 PN DS/CDMA

SRG SRG DPSK 가  
 ( ) .

7 , .

(57)

1.

DSA ,

DSA ,

DSA

DSA

DSA

2.

1 , DSA ,

1 SRG ,

2 SRG ,

SRG

SRG  
DSA

3.

1 , ,

DSA

QPSK

QPSK

DPSK

DPSK

SRG

DSA

4.

1 , ,

SRG

DPSK

QPSK

DSA

5.

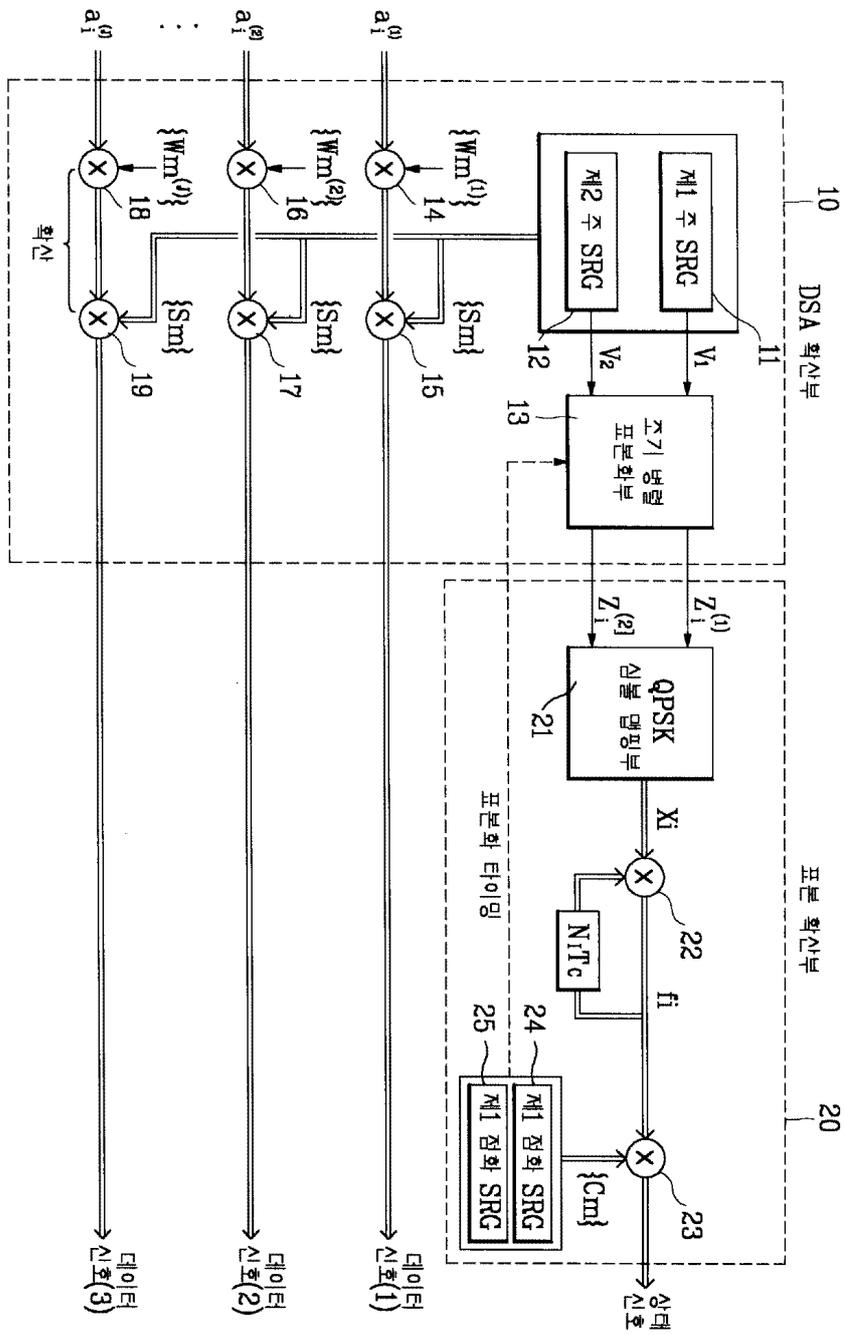
1 , DSA ,

SRG ,  
SRG

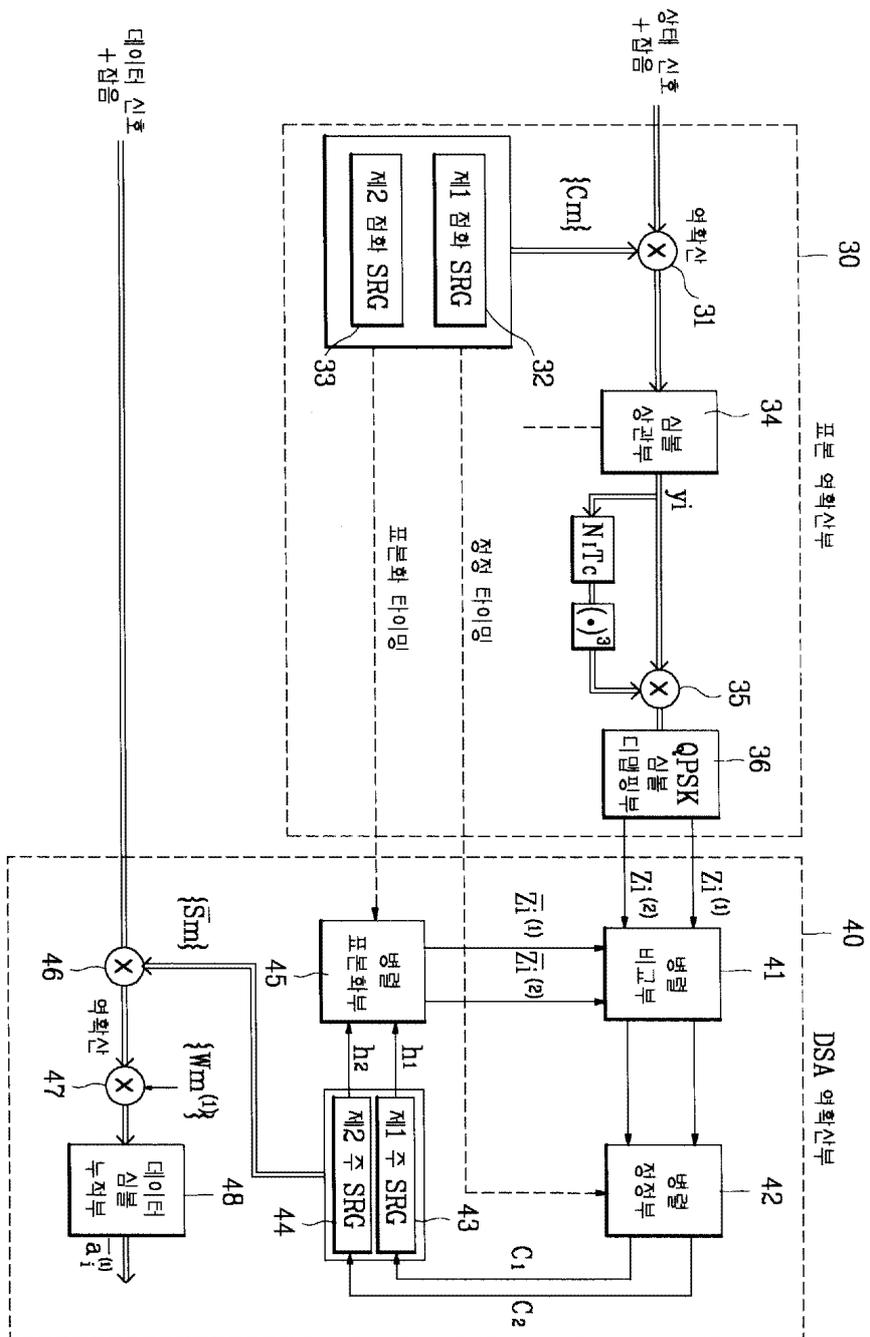
SRG

DSA

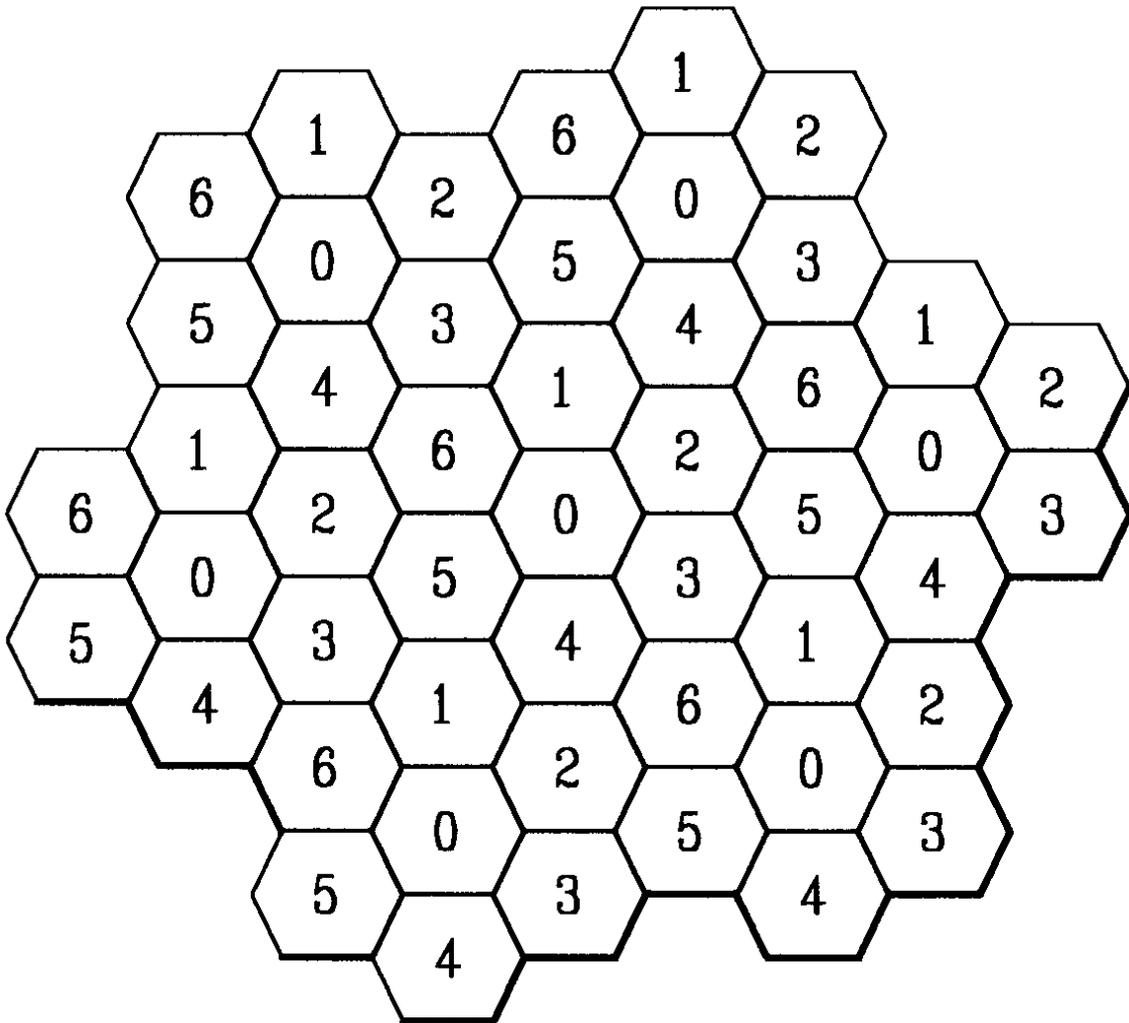
1a



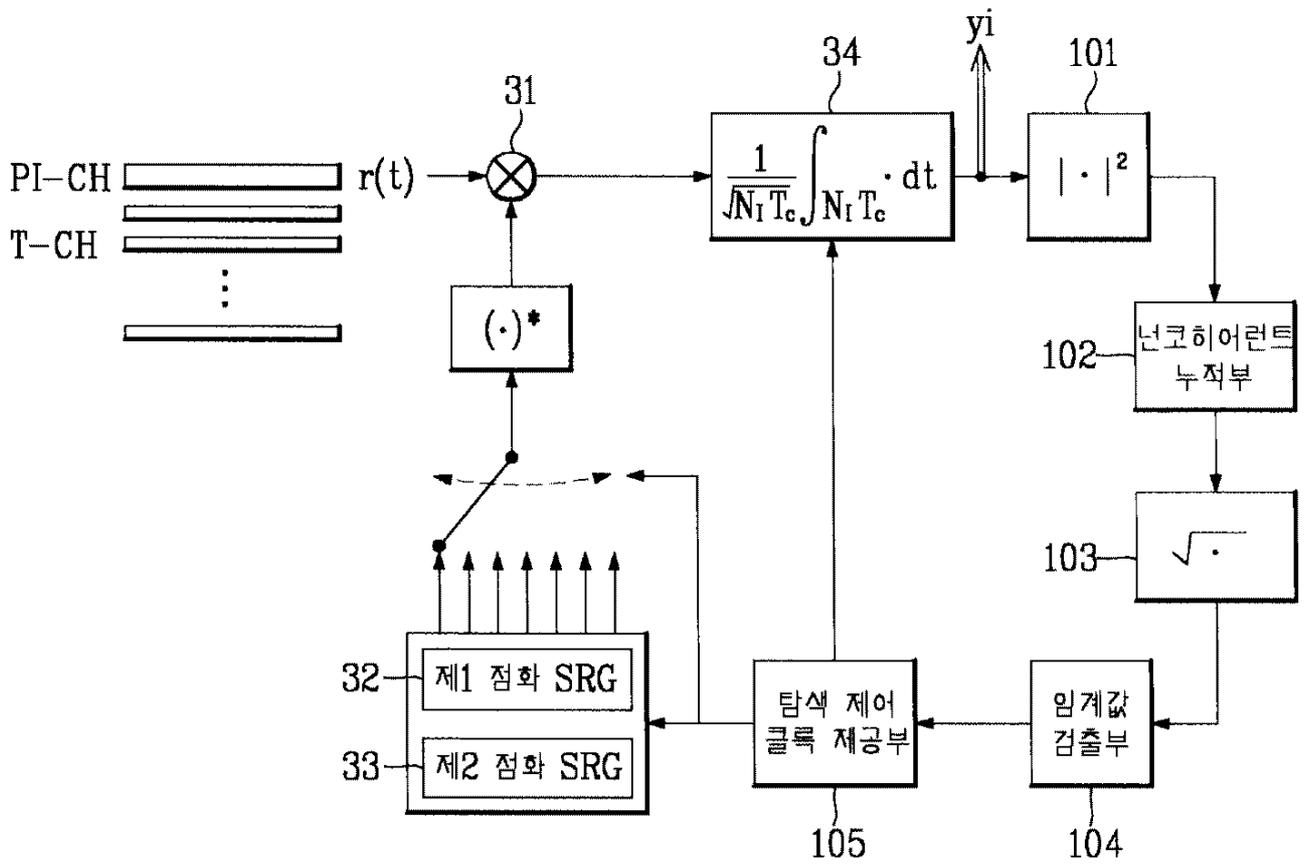
1b



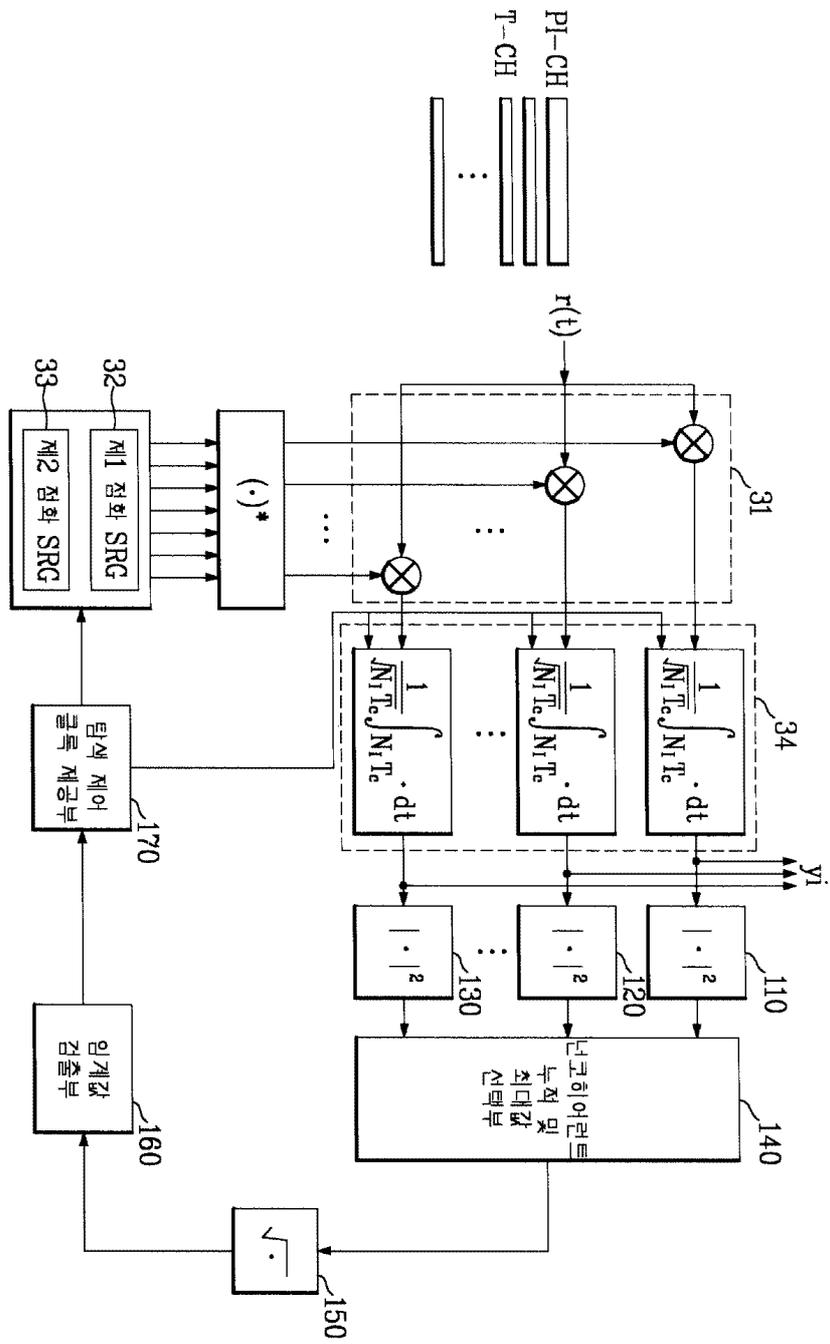
2



3a



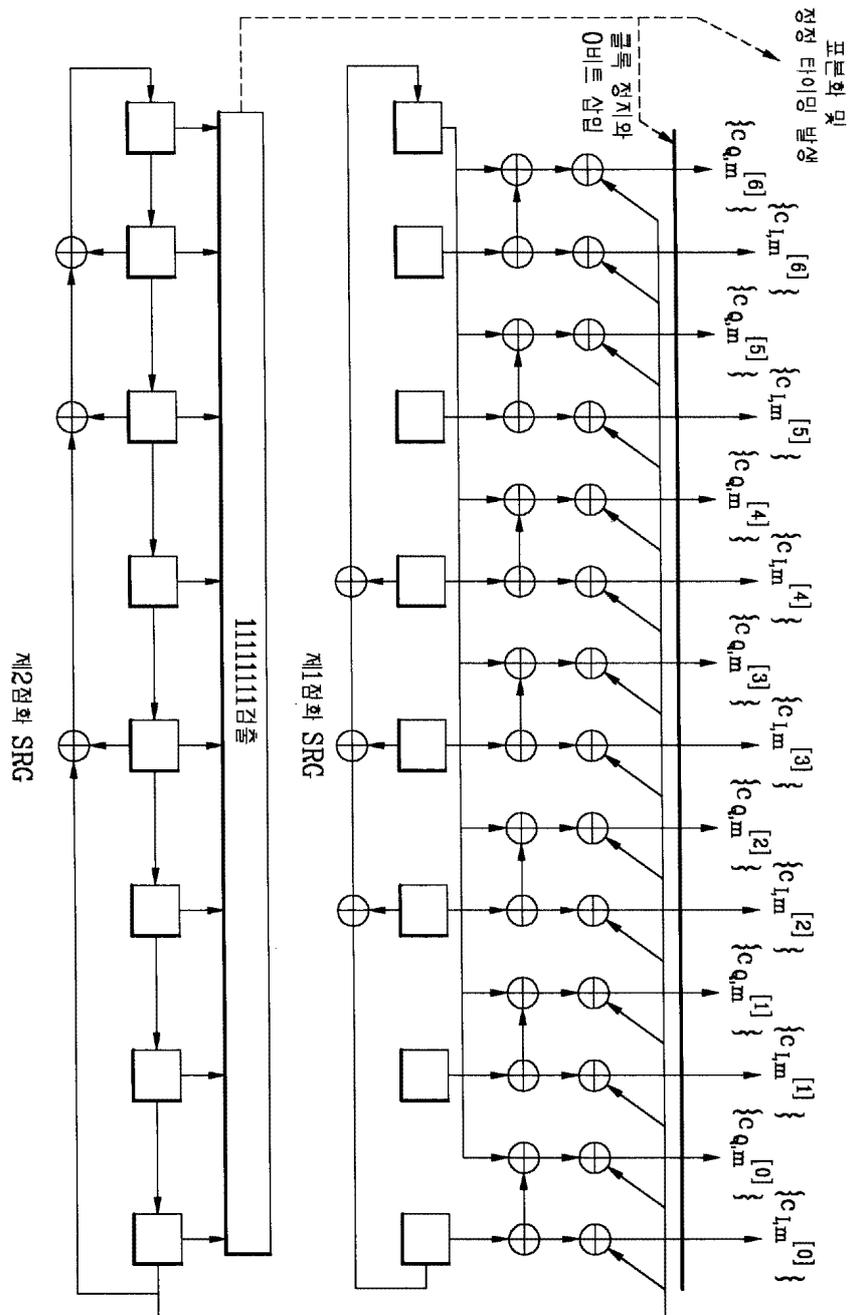
3b



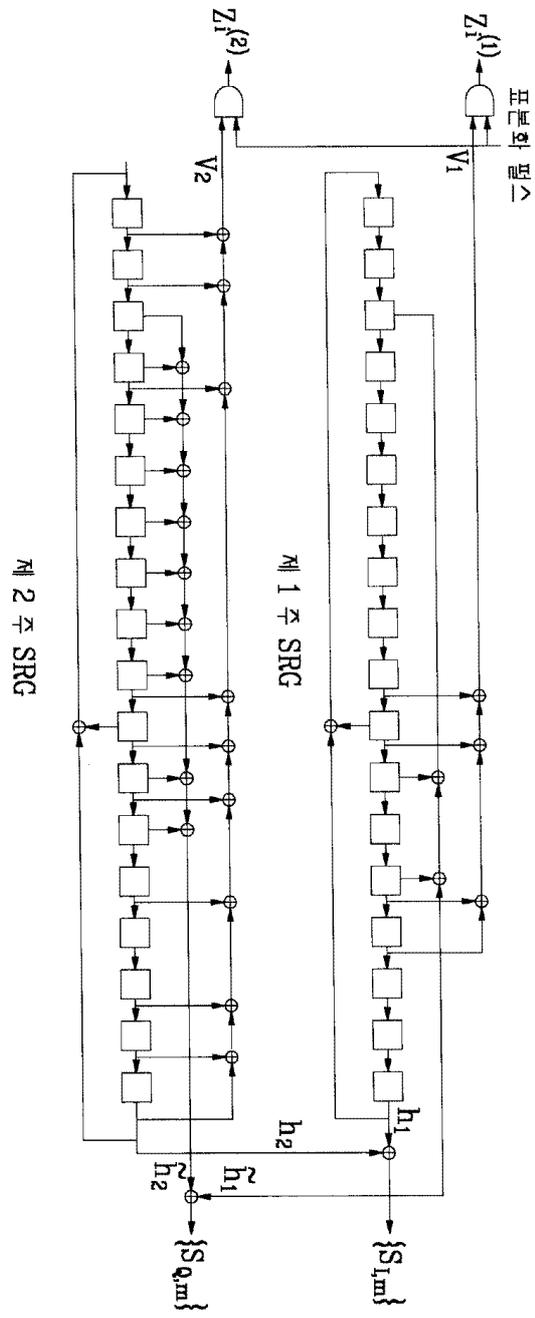




5



6a



6b

