



14-8-6-1-1404

341-1-604

가 가 3-14-423

(74)

:

(54)

(62) , (61)

(60)

6

, TV 가 , 가 가 가 , 가

가 . RTP(Realtime Transport Protocol) , W-RTP(Wireless-RTP) RTP/RX . W-RTP RTP/RX RTCP(RTP Control Protocol) , RTP (A. Miyazaki et al., 'RTP Payload Format to Enable Multiple Selective Retransmissions', Internet Draft, draft-miyazaki-avt-rtp-selret-01.txt, Internet Engineering Taskforce, Jul. 2000 , K. Yano et al., 'RTP Profile for RTCP-based Retransmission Request for Unicast session', Internet Draft, draft-podolsky-avt-rtprx-01.txt, Internet Engineering Taskforce, Mar. 2000 ). RFC2733 FEC(Forward Error Correction) (J. Rosenberg et al., 'An RTP Payload Format for Generic Forward Error Correction', RFC2733, Internet Engineering Taskforce, Dec. 1999). 2001-045098 ,



가

1	1		
2	1		
3	1		
4	1		
5	2		
6	3		
7	3		
8	1	3	RTCP
9	(a)~(c)	8	(Sub Type)
10		4	
11		4	
12		4	
13		4	
14		4	
15		5	
16		5	
17		6	
18		7	
19		7	
20		7	
21		7	
22		7	
23		8	
24		8	
25		가	

( 1 )

1  
a Network)

/ 가 , 1  
(10) (101) , LAN(Local Are

(100) , , (101) (11) ,  
(102) , 가  
(102) (11) 가  
(100) / 가 (104) (11)  
/ 가 (104) 가 (10) , 가  
가 (11) 가 가 (102) /  
가 , 가 가 , VoD(Video on Demand)  
가 , TV

(103)

가



( 2 )

5  
 RTP , , RTP  
 (501, 502)  
 (502)  
 (503). (501) (504). (500) (500)  
 가 가 가 가

( 3 )

6 3 4  
 (61) (60) (62) (62) (61)  
 (60) (60) (62)가 (61) (61) ( ( ATM(Asynchronous  
 Transfer Mode) (60) (62)가 LAN W-CDMA(Wideband  
 Code Division Multiple Access) (61) (62)가 가 LAN 가 LAN, BlueTooth  
 , 가 VoD TV  
 (60) , 1 (10) (102) / 가 (104)  
 (61) (61) (610) (610) 1 (11) (62)  
 (62) (62) (60) (61) RTCP  
 (62) (620, 623), (621), (622), (625) , 1  
 (101), (111), (100), (103) (624) (624) ( ( )  
 (61) (61) (61) (61) (61)  
 (60) (62) (62) (62) (61)  
 (610) (624) (624) (624) (62  
 1), (622) (610) (600) (622) (62  
 (611) (611) (622) (622)  
 (61) (61) (62) 3  
 (62) (62)  
 (60) (61)  
 (61) 가 가  
 7 RTP , (61) RTP RTCP  
 (62) , (60) (61)  
 7 (2) (2) 가  
 (701). (61) 가  
 , RTP ( ( )  
 702). (61) RTP , (4) (61) (4) (703).  
 (62) (704). 7 (4)

8 CP 9 (a)~(c) / 가 RT  
 8 (801), (802), (804), (805), SSRC(806) , RTCP  
 (Sub Type)(807) (804) 가 ,  
 2가 가 Sub Type = 0 , Sub Type = 1 (808) (807) , Sub Type = 가  
 9 (a) (807) 가 , Sub Type = 0  
 2 (902) (901) 가  
 9 (b) (c) (807) , Sub Type = 1 (FT)(  
 903) 000, 001, 010, 011,  
 111 (903) (903) 9 (b) (c)  
 (FT) 가 111 , 9 (b) (904)  
 (903) FT = 000~010 (905) RTP 가  
 (903) FT = 011 (905) (905) 906)  
 RTP 가  
 (FT) (908) 가 111 , 9 (c) 가  
 (909) (909) , N 가, (908) + N  
 (909) , 8 (805) 1 , 32 0 , (907) 가  
 9 (a)~(c) 1 , , 8 ( )  
 803) , 9 (c) (808) , , 8 ( )  
 , (62) , , , (61)  
 , (62) , , 가 , (61)  
 ( )가 (61) )-( )=( )  
 , 가 (61) , , (60)  
 , 4 (60) , 4  
 ( 4 )  
 10 (121) (120) 10 (122) (120) , (122)  
 (121) (122) , (120) (122) , (122)  
 (623) (1021) (120) (121) (122) (1020) 6  
 22) (1021) (120) 가 가 (10)  
 (1022) (1021) , , 8 ( )  
 9 (b) (122) (1022) , , 8 ( )  
 120) (122)  
 (1023)  
 (121) 6 (61) (610) , (1014),  
 (1010), (1012), (1013) 가 ,  
 (121) (1011) , (120) , , , , , ,

(1012) , (122) ,

(1014) (1011) , (1012)

(1013) (1014) , (120)

(1010) (1011) ,가  
RFC2733

(120) 6 (60) (1000), (1001), 가 (1002)  
(1003), (1004) 가 (1004) 가  
(1004) (121)

(1000) , (1004)

가 (1001) (1004)

DDA (D. Sisalem et al., 'The Direct Adjustment Algorithm: A TCP-Friendly Adaptation Scheme', Technical Report GMD-FOKUS, August 1997. Available from <http://www.fokus.gmd.de/usr/sisalem>), LDA (D. Sisalem et al., 'The Loss-Delay Based Adjustment Algorithm: A TCP-Friendly Adaptation Scheme', in the proceedings of NOSSDAV'98, July, Cambridge, UK)

가 (1002) , (1000) 가  
가

AIR(Adaptive Intra Refresh) 1 MPEG4 , I  
ra Refresh) , HEC(Header Extension Code) , RFC2733 FEC , CIR(Constant Intra Refresh)

가 (1002) , 가 (1013)

가 (1) , (2) 가

(1003) (1001) (121) , (122)가 , (12  
(120) (122) (1100)). (122)  
(121) (1101)). (121) (121) , (122)  
(120) (1102)). (120) (1102) RTCP , RTCP

12 (1014) (1014) , (120) , I  
(1014) (1200)). (I) (121) ,  
(1011) (I) (1012) (I)  
(1201)). (120) (1202)). , (1303)),

(1201) 13 (1000) 가 (i) 14  
T(i) , (1000) , (1300)). 가  
(120) 가

가 (L3) L(i) L3  
(1301)). 가 (1002) (1302)),

(1301) (121) RTCP ,  
(120) (120) 가 ,  
(121) (1001) (1000) , (121)



(1911) (190) , (190) 가 ,  
 (1910) , (1912) , ,  
 (1911) , (191) , . 1913 (191  
 )  
 21 (191) (190)  
 ( (2100)). 가 ( (2100)). IGMP(Internet Group Management Protocol)  
 가 , (192) (191) ( (2102)),  
 191) ( (2103)). (191) , ( (191)  
 , (191)  
 ( (2104)).  
 layer) (190) (base layer), (enhancement layer), (FEC  
 (191) , 22 B , E1, E2  
 , F1, F2 (191)  
 , 0.1 0.2 , 0.05 , ,  
 1, FEC 1  
 ( 8 )  
 23 23 19 (191)  
 (1913), (1912) , (190) 가  
 (1903), (1911) , (2300), (2301)  
 (230) 가 , (2310), (2311) (231) 가 . (230)  
 (2310) , (231) RTCP  
 (230) , (2300) (231)  
 (2301) (2302) ,  
 (231) (231)  
 , 20 (231)  
 (231) (2311) , (230)  
 , (231)  
 24 23 (231) , A 가  
 ( (2400)). (230)  
 (232) ( (2401)). (231) (231)  
 , RTCP (230) ( (2402)). (230)  
 (231) , (231) ( (2403)). 24 (2  
 31) B , (231) , (2404)).  
 , (231) 1~ 8 가  
 , 가  
 , 1 가 , 25  
 가 , 25  
 , FWA(Fixed Wireless Access)  
 가 , DSRC(Dedicated Short Range Communication)  
 가 , VoD , TV

25 (2501)가 (2500) (2501)

(2503)(2500) (2503)(2500) (2502)

(2500) (2501) (2503)(2500) (2503)(2500)

(2504) )=( (2501) ),

(2505) )=( (2502) )-( (

2501) ),

(2506) )=( (2503) )-( (2502)

)=( (2504) )+( (2506) ) ,

가

가

1~ 8

( ) ( ) ( )

CPU OS(Operating System), 가

가

가

ROM(Read Only Memory)

가

가 가

TV , VoD, 가

(57)

1.

가

1

2.

1

가

1

3.

1

가

1

4.

2

3

5.

2

3

6.

5

RTCP(RTP Control Protocol)

7.

8.

9.

10.

11.

가

12.

13.

가

가

14.

가

가

15.

가

16.

가

17.

가

16

가

18.

가

16

가

19.

가

17

18

20.

가

17

18

21.

RTCP(RTP Control Protocol)

20

22.

16

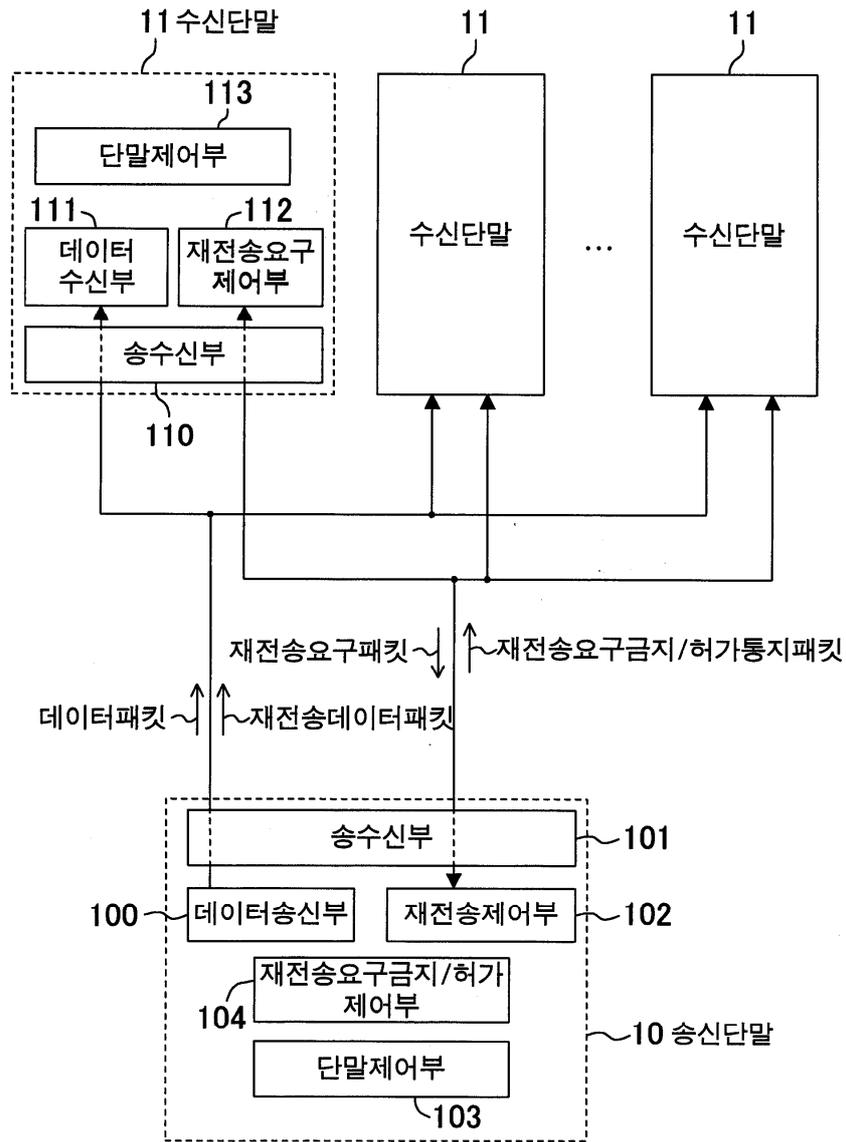
23.

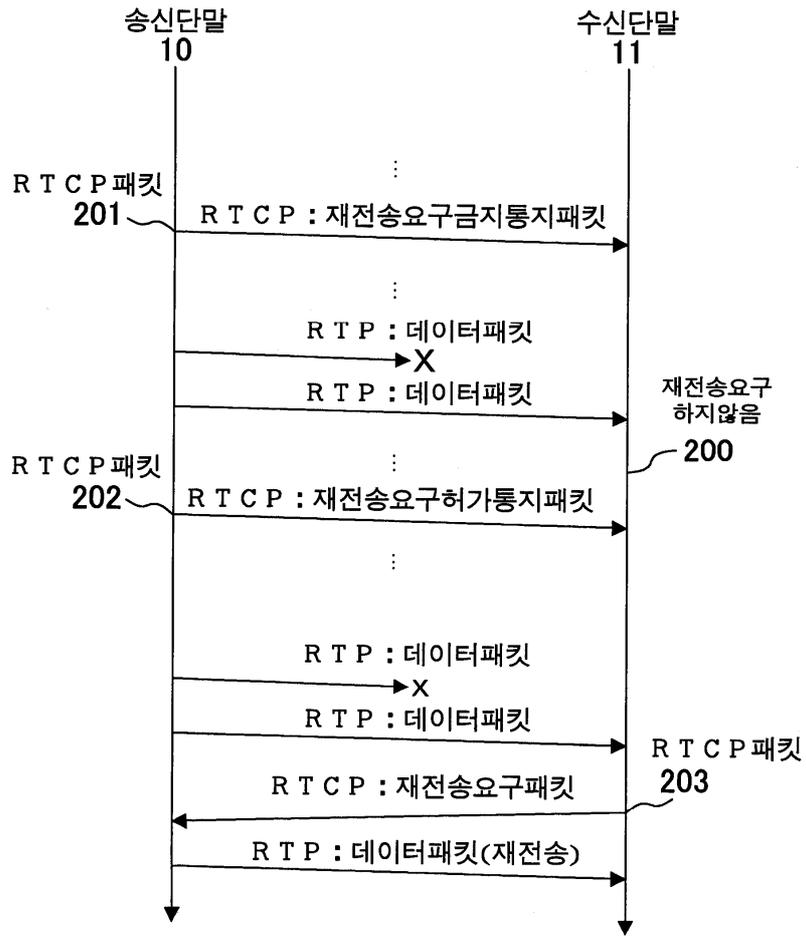
가  
가

가

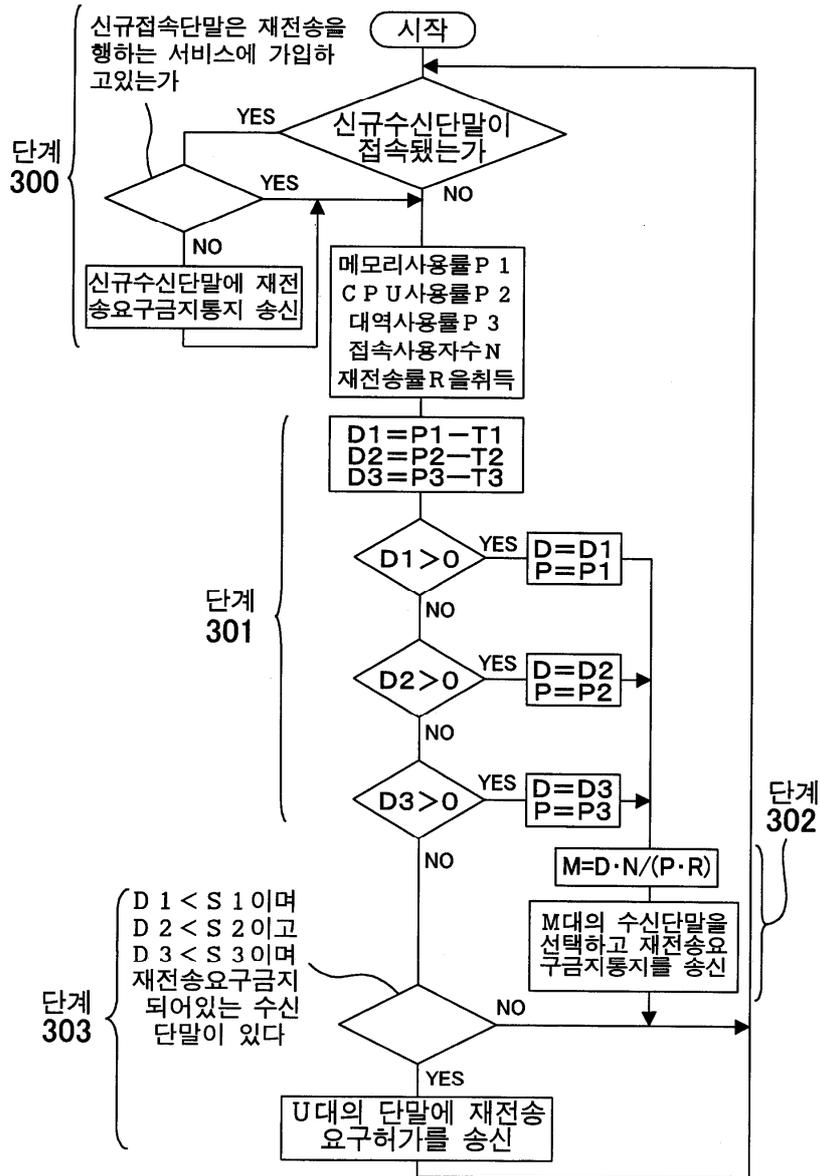


1

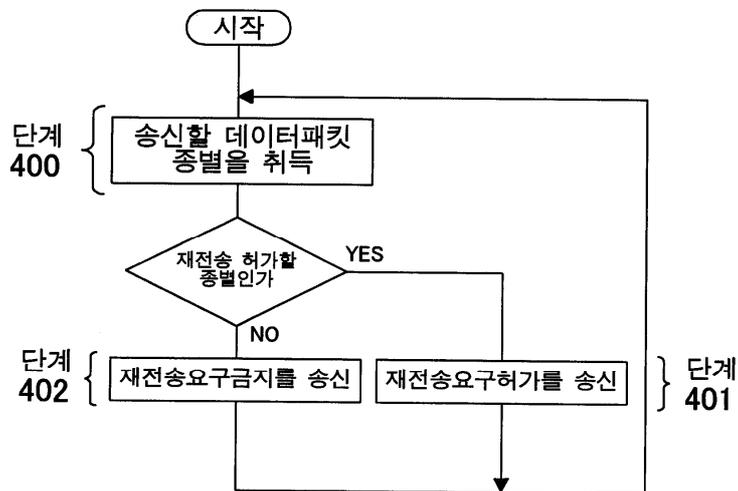




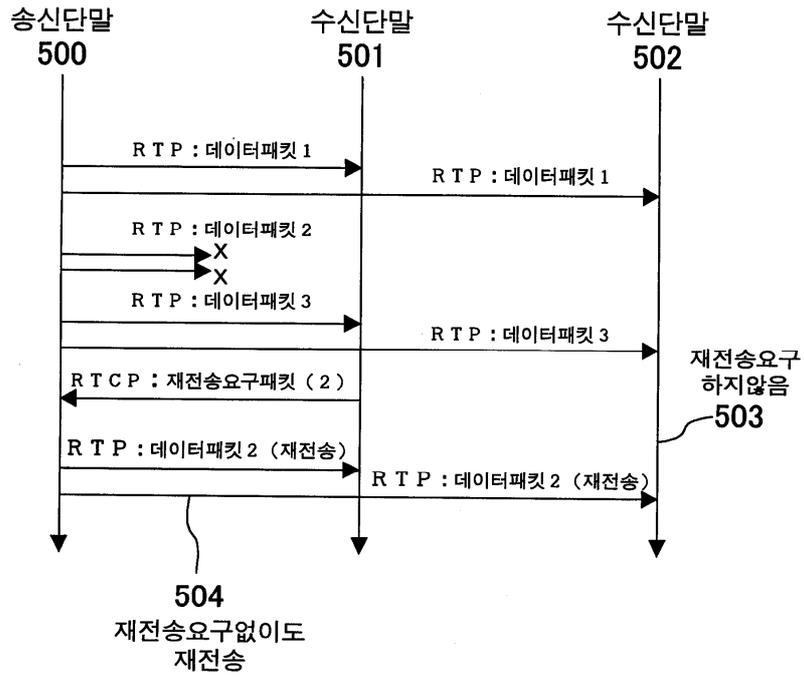
3

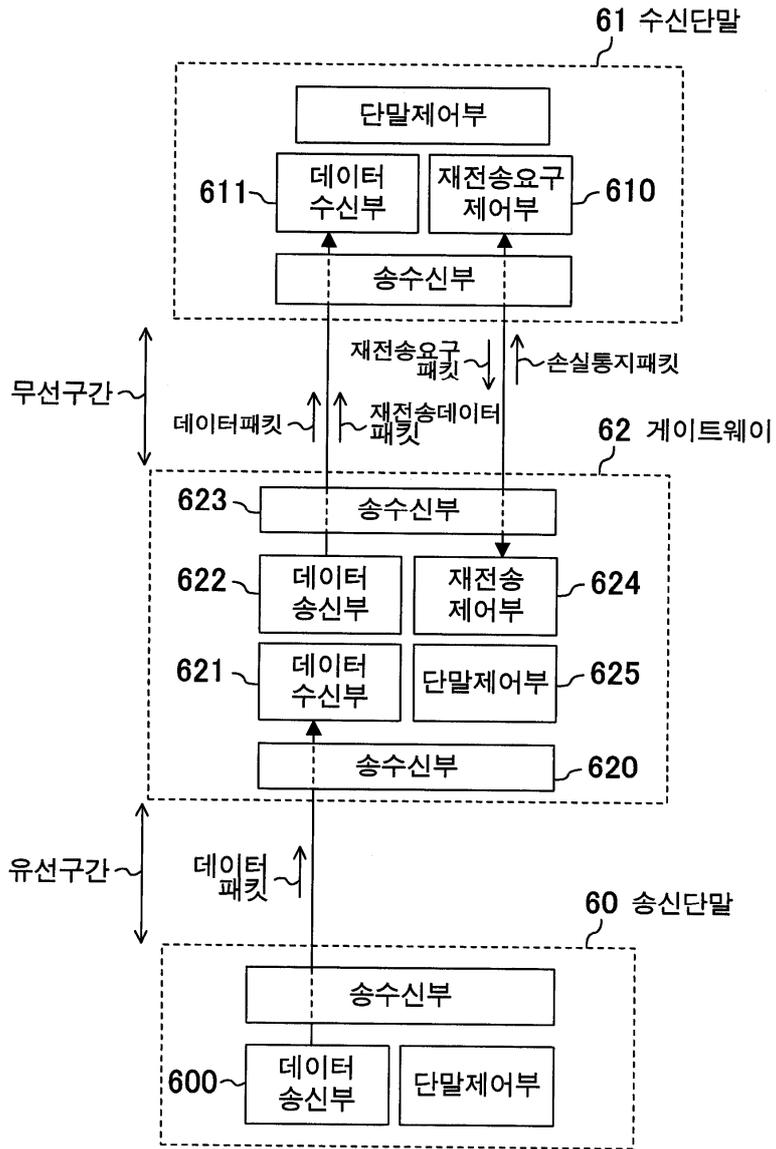


4

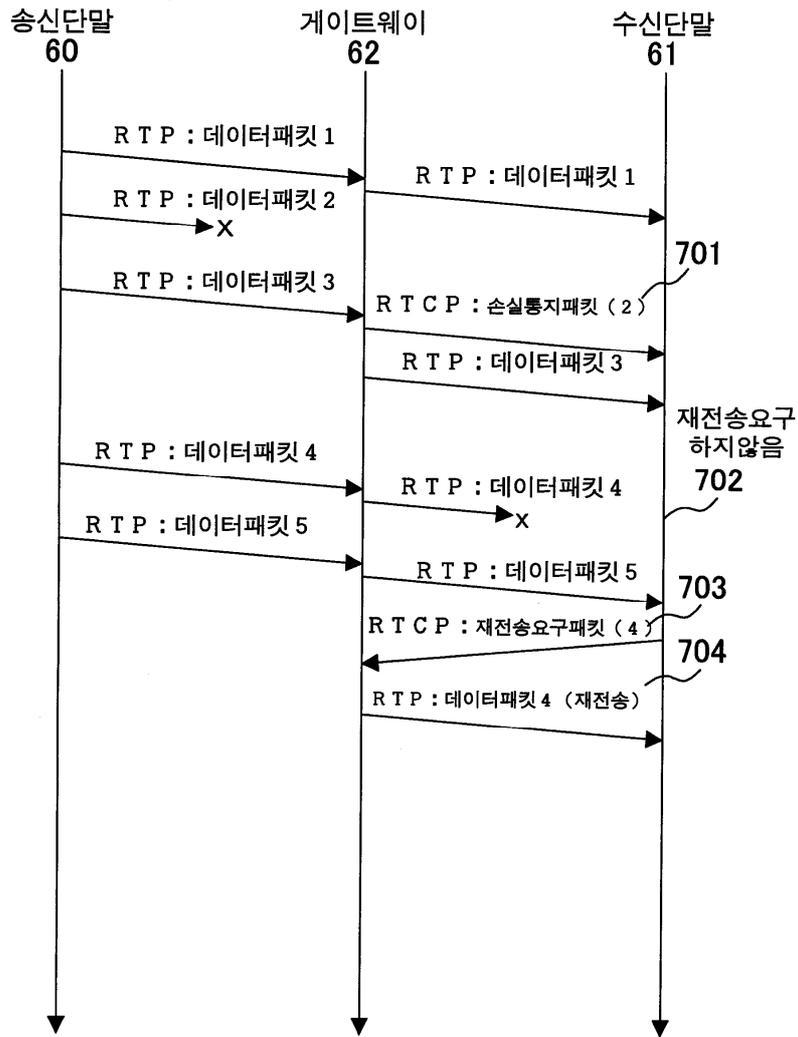


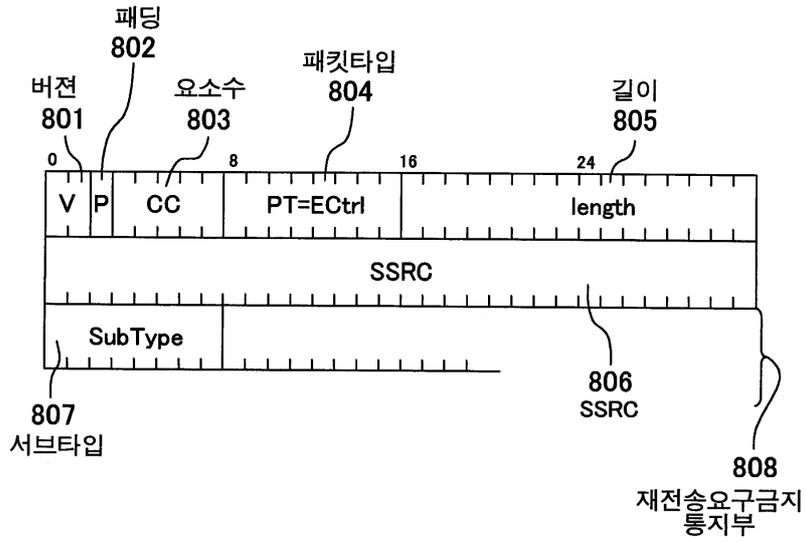
5





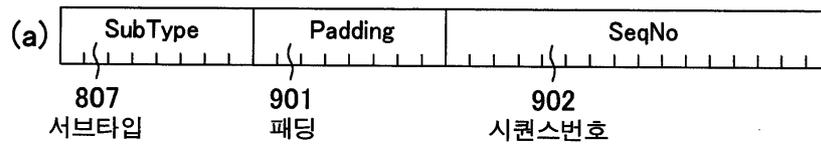
7



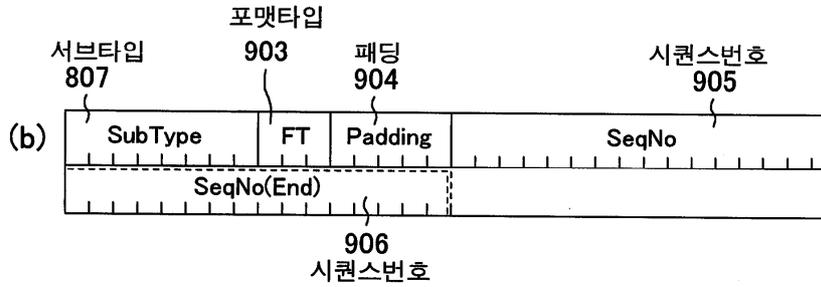


SubType: 재전송요구금지통지, 패킷손실통지, 재전송요구  
허가통지 중 어느 하나를 나타내는 식별자  
SubType=0: 재전송요구금지통지  
SubType=1: 패킷손실통지  
SubType=2: 재전송요구허가통지  
\* SubType에의하여, 다음에 이어지는 포맷이 변화

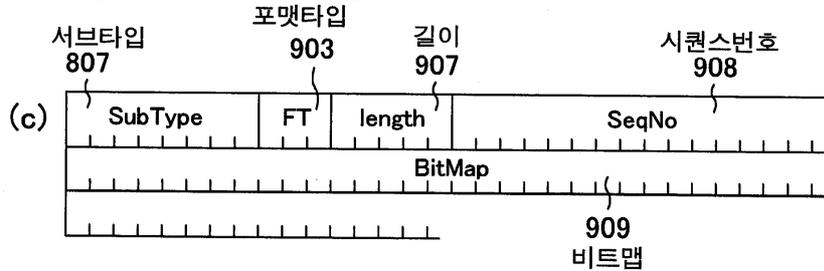
SubType = 0 또는 2의 경우



SubType = 10이고 FT = 111의 경우



SubType = 10이고 FT = 111의 경우



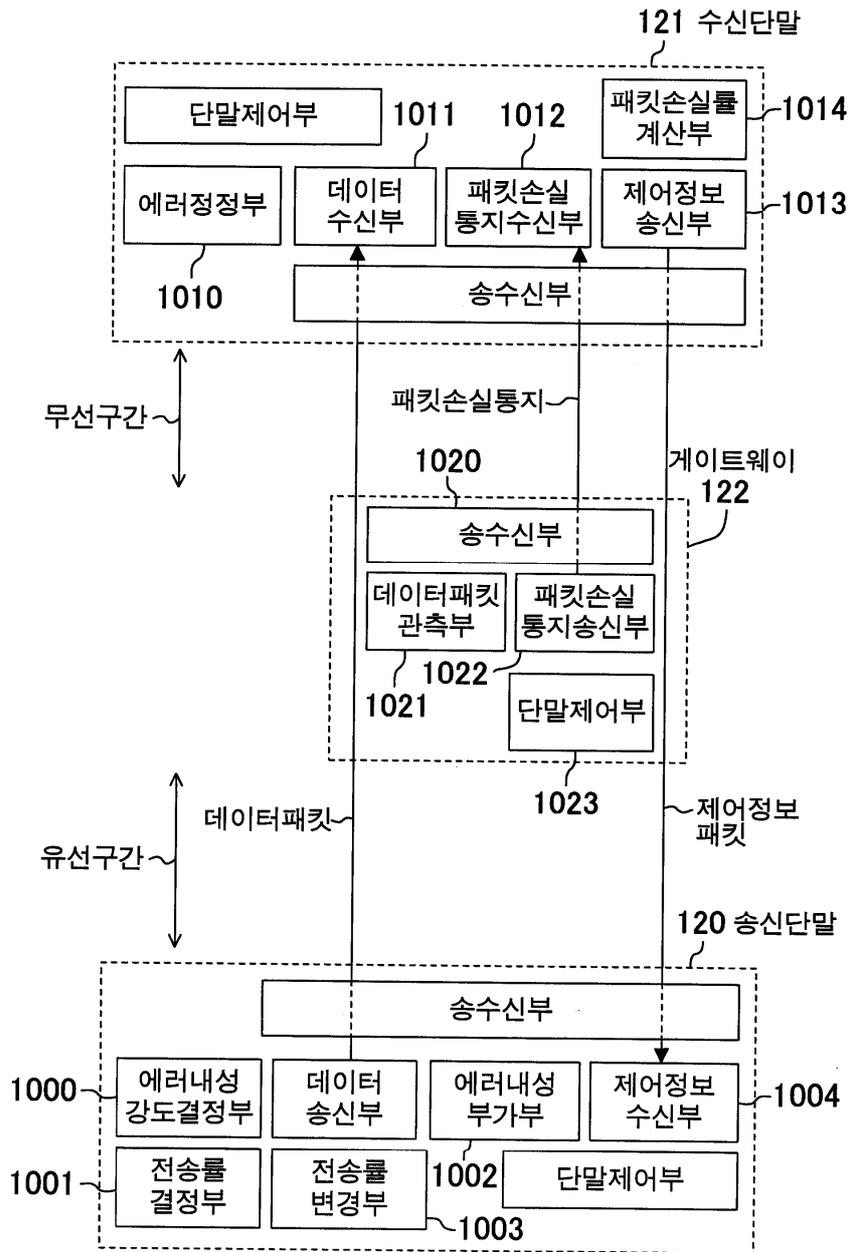
FT: 통지부의 포맷타입을 규정

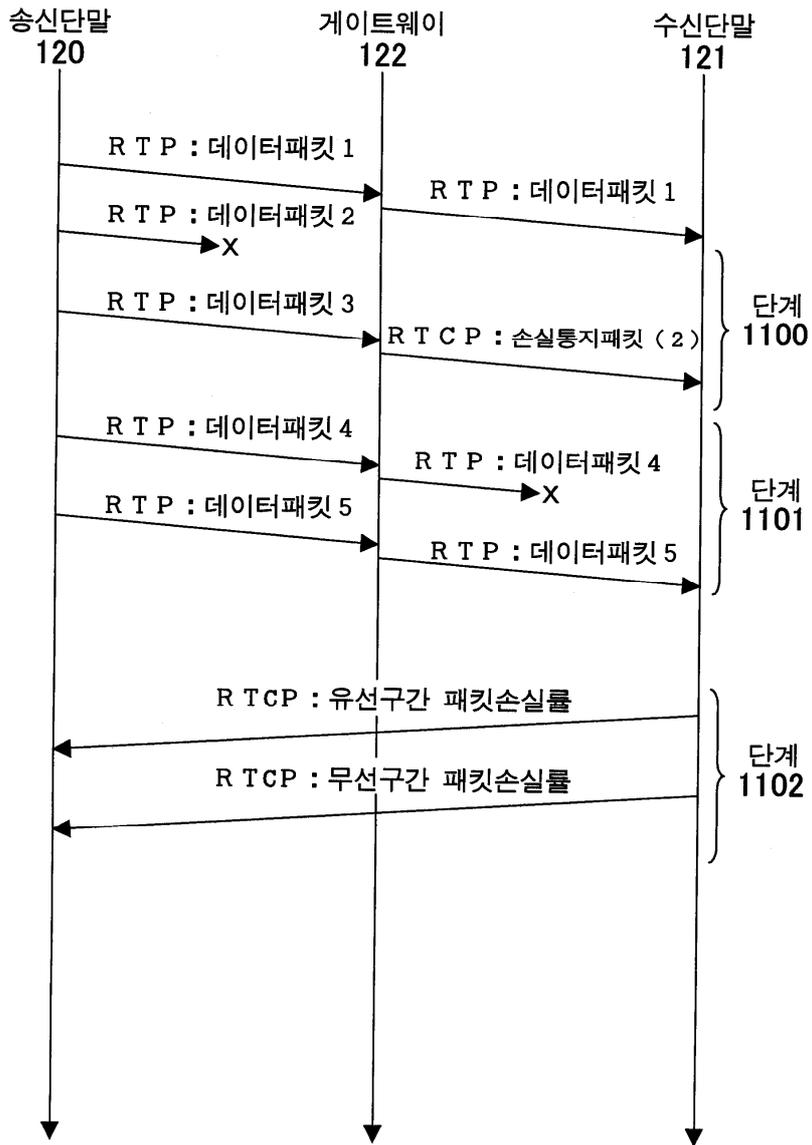
- FT=000 SeqNo로 나타나는 하나의 패킷
- FT=001 SeqNo로 나타나는 패킷으로부터 이어지는 2개의 패킷
- FT=010 SeqNo로 나타나는 패킷으로부터 이어지는 3개의 패킷
- FT=011 SeqNo로부터 SeqNo(End)까지의 모든 패킷
- FT=111 SeqNo와 BitMap으로 나타나는 패킷

length: 최종 32비트워드의 몇 비트까지가 유효한가를 나타냄

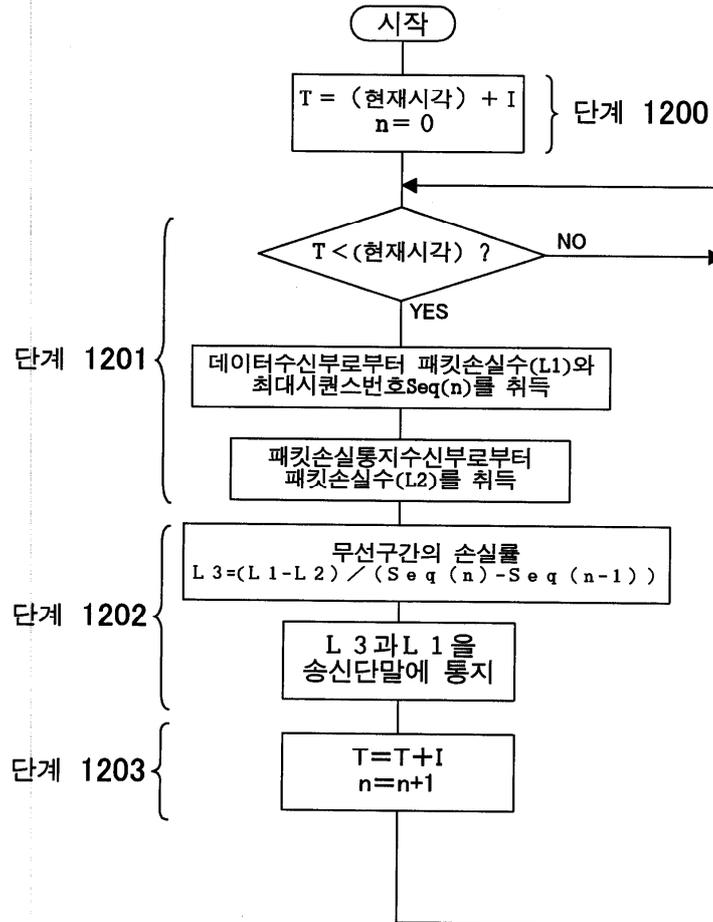
BitMap: i번째 비트가 1일 때, 시퀀스번호(SeqNo<sub>n</sub>+i)의 패킷이  
손실된(즉, 재전송요구금지) 것을 나타냄

10

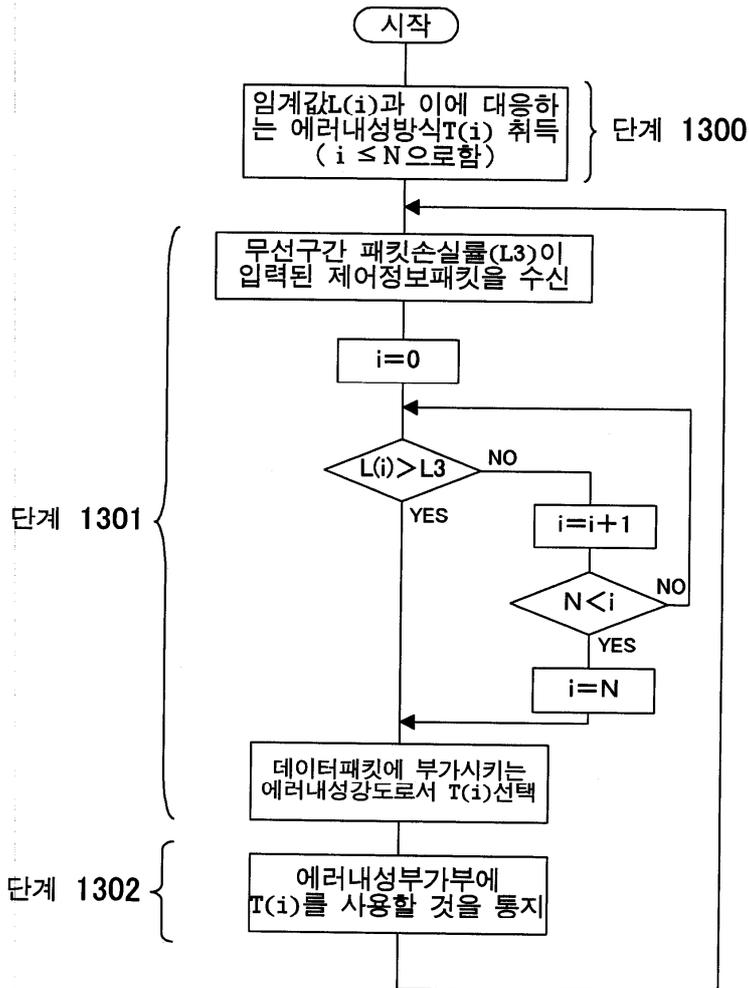




12



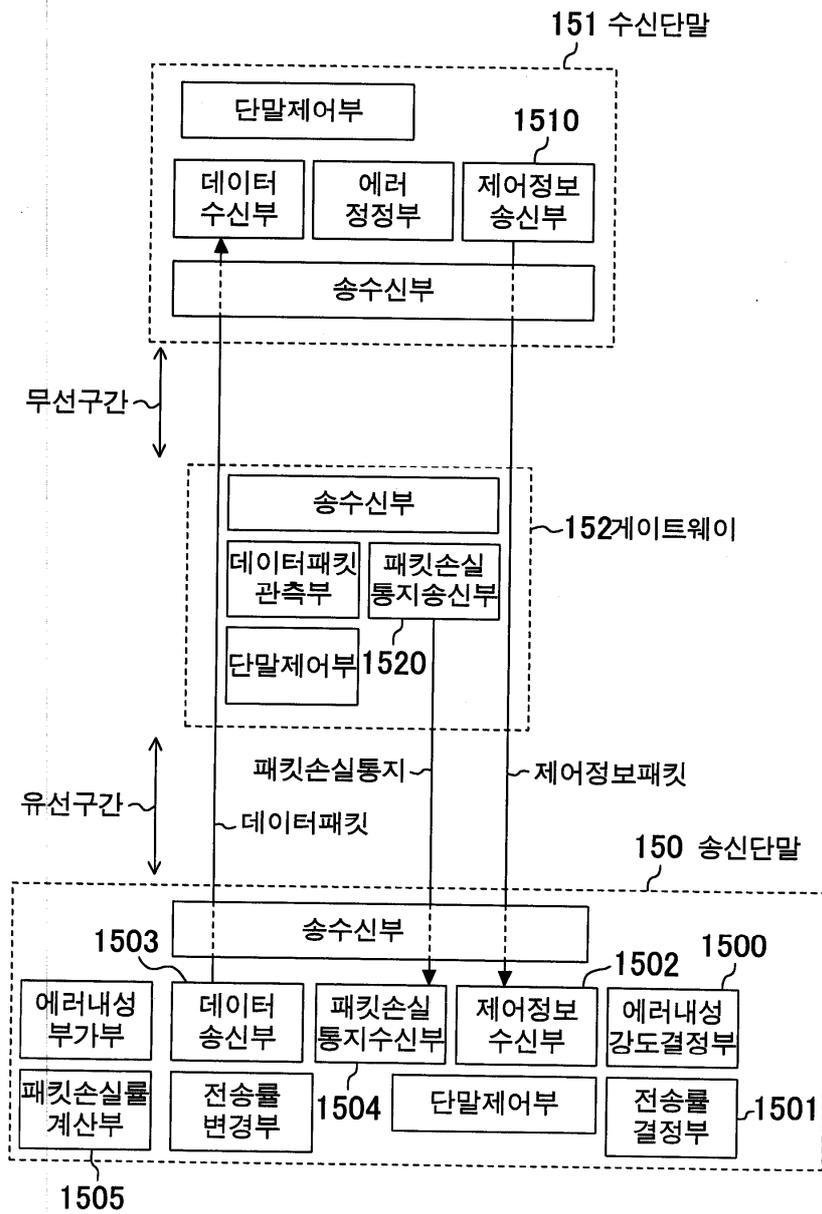
13



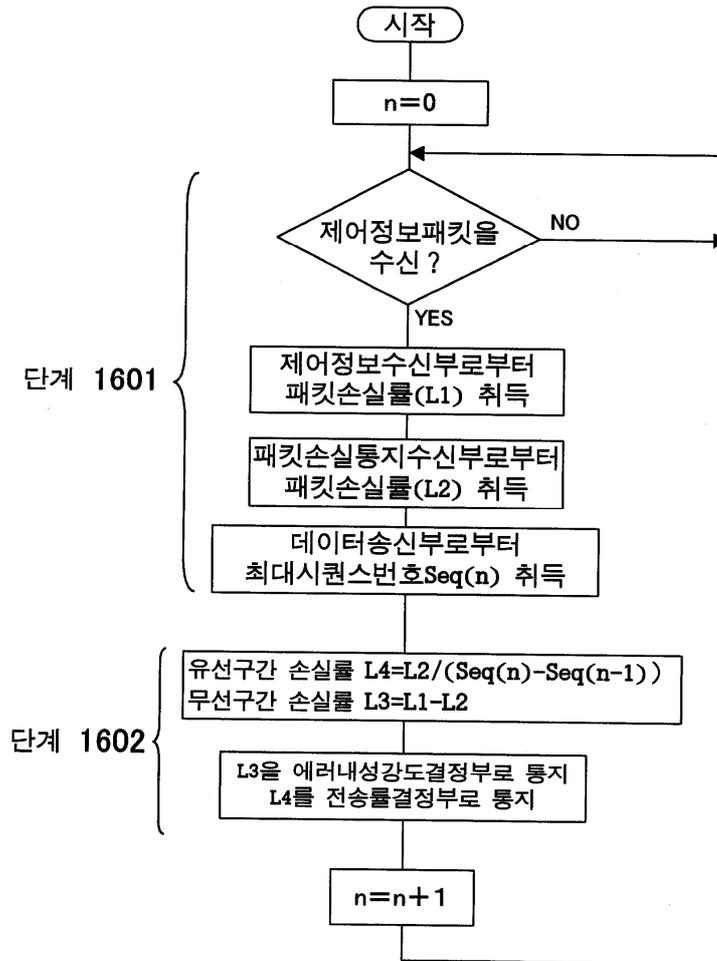
14

임계값L(i)	에러내성방식 T ( i )
0.05	F E C = 없음 I 프레임의 삽입간격 = 30프레임마다 A I R = 1프레임당 5매크로블록 C I R = 없음 H E C = 없음 데이터패킷크기 = 1 0 0 0바이트
0.1	F E C = 5 패킷에 1개 삽입 I 프레임의 삽입간격 = 2 0 프레임마다 A I R = 1프레임당 10매크로블록 C I R = 없음 H E C = 없음 데이터패킷크기 = 5 0 0 바이트
0.2	F E C = 3 패킷에 1개 삽입 I 프레임의 삽입간격 = 1 0 프레임마다 A I R = 1프레임당 20매크로블록 C I R = 5 프레임주기 H E C = 없음 데이트패킷크기 = 2 5 0 바이트

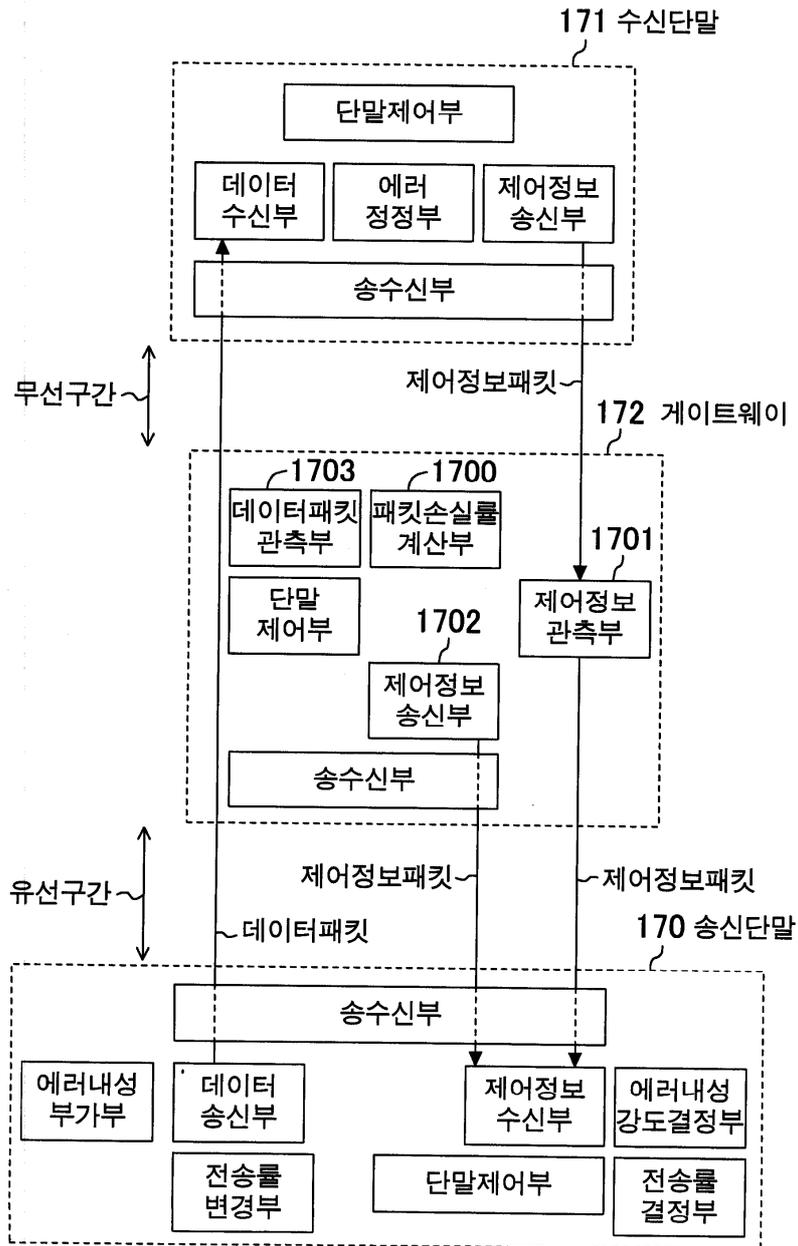
15

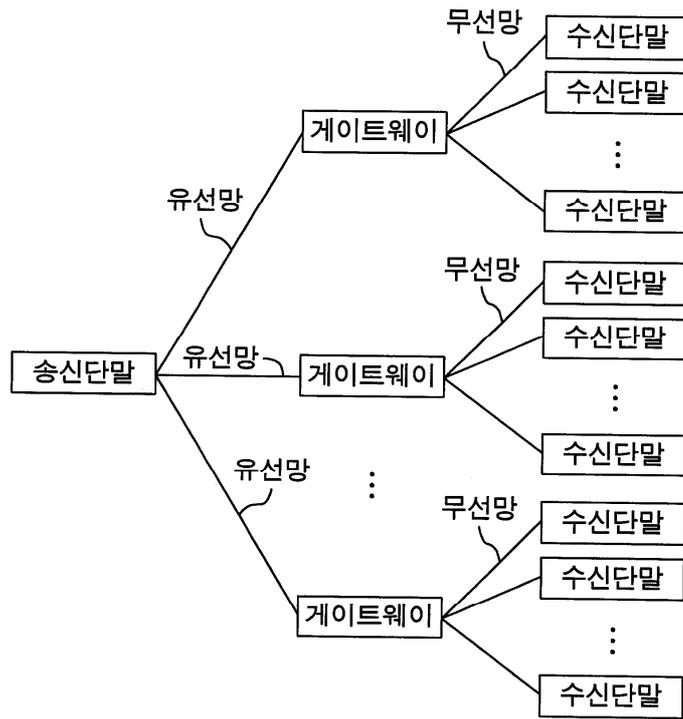


16

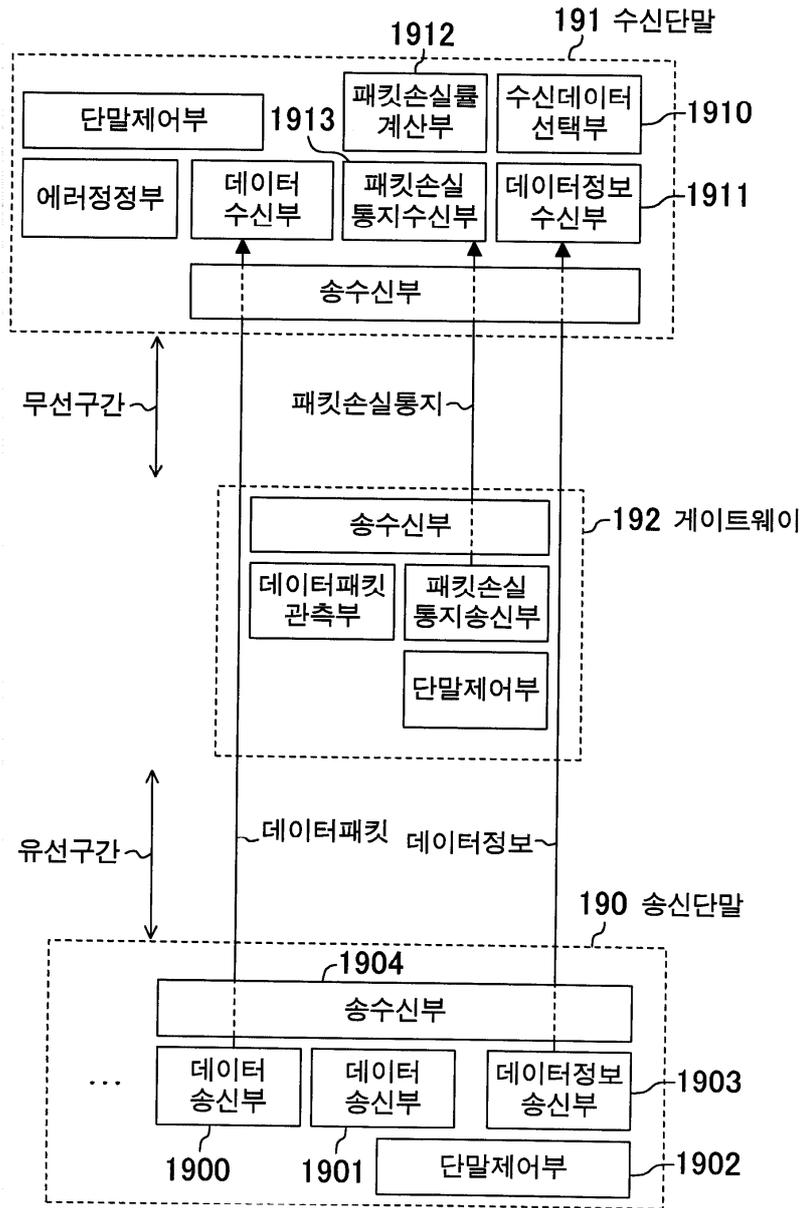


17





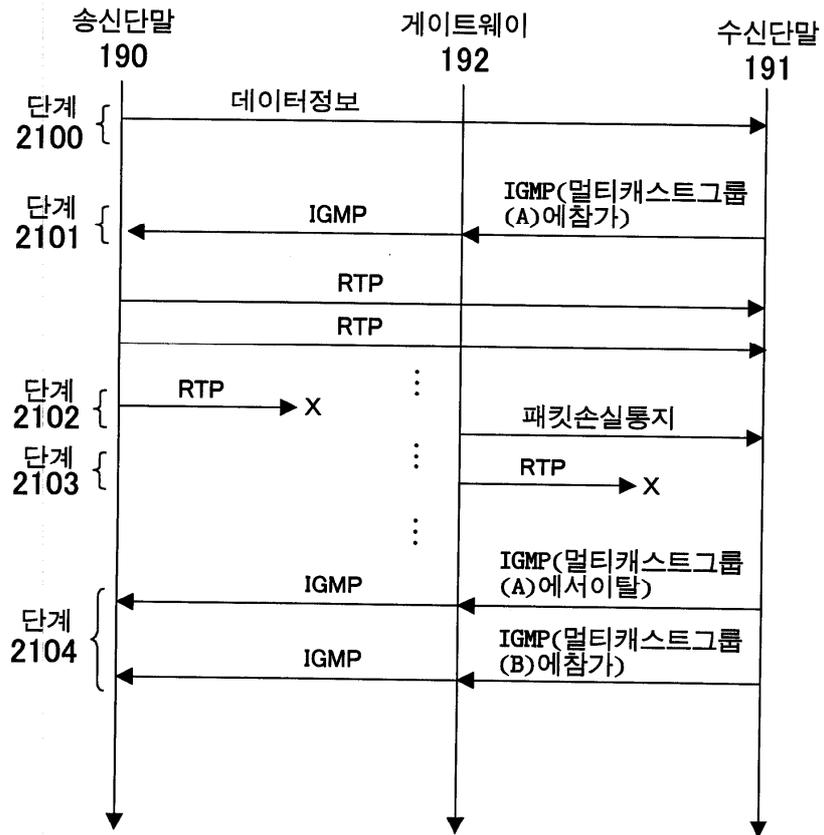
19



20

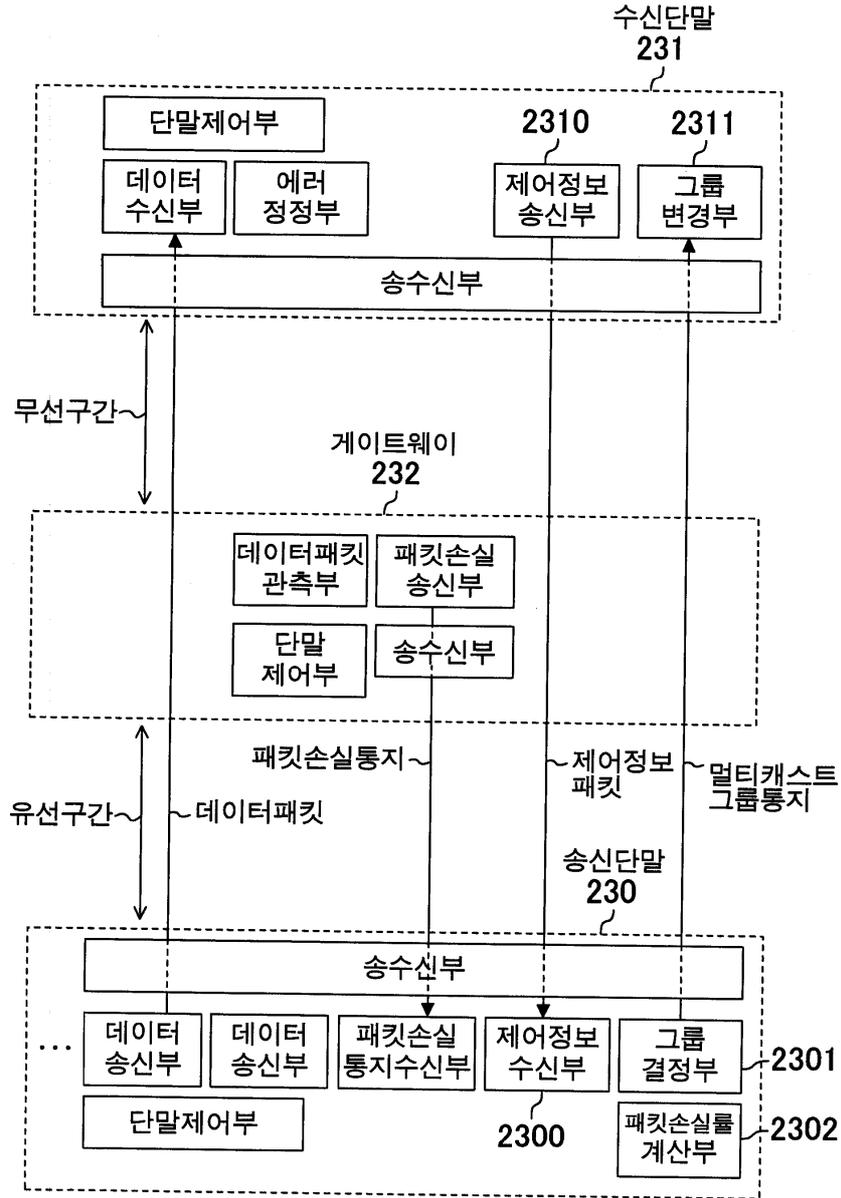
무선구간 \ 유선구간	유선구간		
	0.05	0.1	0.2
0.05	어드레스00	어드레스01	어드레스02
0.1	어드레스10	어드레스11	어드레스12
0.2	어드레스20	어드레스21	어드레스22

21

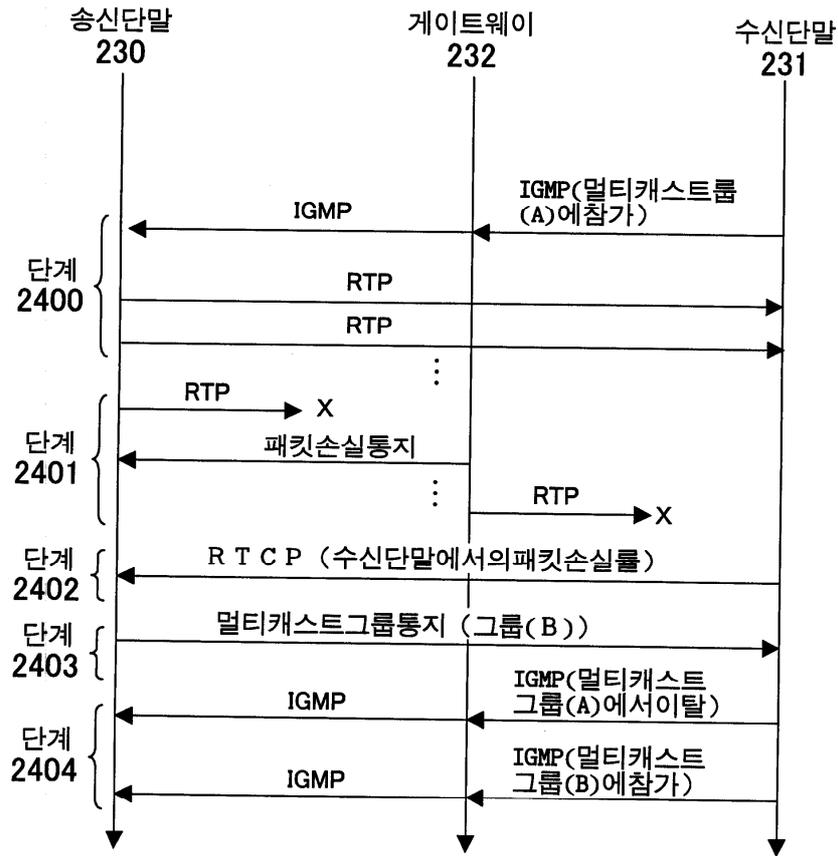


22

무선구간 \ 유선구간	유선구간		
	0.05	0.1	0.2
0.05	B,E1,E2	B,E1	B
0.1	B,E1,F1	B,F1	B
0.2	B,F1,F2	B,F1	B



24



25

