

October 25, 1970

112
608

→ 798

Dr N. J. A. Sloane
Room 2C-363, Bell Labs.

Dear Dr. Sloane,

The "work" McEliece mentioned to you on counting posets was simply a brute-force listing of 6-posets, with a resulting total of 318. Of these 238 are connected (i.e. their Hasse diagrams are connected) and 80 are disconnected.

You may be interested in an abstract by John A. Wright, # 70T-A106 in the June 1970 Notices. He agrees with my figure for the connected 6-posets but disagrees on the total, giving 336. However, the disconnected ones are easy to count directly from the lower order posets, and Dr. Richard P. Stanley of MIT claims Wright's own recursion formula gives 80 disconnected 6-posets, hence I'm confident that the total of 318 is

correct. Perhaps Wright can provide you with further information, including totals for higher orders. If you would like a listing of the 318 6-poets I've found, let me know and I'll be glad to oblige. My list is not currently in xerox-able condition; otherwise I would have sent it along.

I hope I was able to be of some help to you.

Sincerely,
Neil L. White

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Harvard University
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November 13, 1970

Dr. N. J. A. Sloane
Bell Labs, 600 Mountain Ave.
Murray Hill, N. J. 07974

Dear Dr. Sloane:

Thank you for your letter of Nov. 6. I have managed to get my list of the 6-posets into reasonable shape, and a copy is enclosed. I have attempted to provide a partial classification of the posets, though it is somewhat haphazard. Each poset is listed next to its dual (except for 74+76 - I goofed). The posets in a given classification consist of all posets (and their duals) that satisfy the given condition, but such that neither the poset nor its dual is in a preceding class. For example, #167-190, having exactly one top element and one co-atom (an element covered by the top element), cannot have a unique bottom element which is covered by more than one element.

I have also listed the number of

labeled posets corresponding to each of the 318 (unlabeled) posets. The total for labelled is 130,023. For any n -poset P , the number of corresponding labeled posets is just $\frac{n!}{\text{order of aut}(P)}$

The method I used in constructing this table was to add a new bottom element in all possible ways to all 5-posets. Then I checked for duplication. I completed this in 1967, as a second-year graduate student.

I have recently obtained a copy of the work of J.A. Wright, of the U. of Rochester Math Dept., whom I mentioned in my last letter. He has corrected his total to 318 and has provided a listing of the connected 6-posets, which agrees with mine. He also agrees with me on the number of labelled 6-posets.

He also points out the equivalence of n -posets with T_0 topologies on n points and enumerates the total number of topologies up ~~to~~ to $n=6$.

I suggest you write him if you haven't already.

I hope I've been of assistance to you.

Sincerely,

Neil L. White

disconnected
with one
component
(or more)
a single
point.

one-to-one
with
5- posets

KEY:
* = self-dual
lower right
corner is
number of
labeled

posets
corresponding
to given
no.

other
disconnected

2-4
3-3
and 2-2-2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
* 1	* 30	60	60	* 120	* 360	360	360	180	180
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
* 180	* 360	* 180	60	60	* 90	360	360	* 720	360
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
360	30	30	360	360	720	720	* 720	360	360
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
720	720	* 720	360	360	360	360	720	720	360
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
360	120	120	180	180	* 120	360	360	360	360
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
60	60	720	720	720	720	* 180	* 720	* 720	360
61	62	63							
360	360	360							
64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73
* 720	720	720	360	360	* 360	* 720	120	120	* 180
74	75	76	77	78	79	80			
90	* 180	90	360	360	* 360	* 120			

one top elt
≥ 4 atoms
(and dual)

81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	
6	6	120	120	180	180	120	120	* 30	

one top
3 co-atoms

90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99
360	360	180	180	360	360	120	120	720	720
100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109
* 360	360	360	720	720	180	180	360	360	360
110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	
360	360	360	60	60	360	360	360	360	

one top
2 co-atoms

119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128
720	720	360	360	720	720	360	360	120	120
129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138
720	720	360	360	360	360	720	720	* 720	* 360
139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148
720	720	* 720	180	180	360	360	* 180	720	720
149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158
720	720	720	720	720	720	720	720	360	360
159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166		
360	360	360	360	360	360	60	60		

one top
one co-atom

167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176
* 720	720	720	720	720	360	360	360	360	120

one top one co-atom connected	177 120	178 360	179 360	180 360	181 360	182 30	183 30	184 * 360	185 360	186 360
	187 720	188 720	189 180	190 180						
2 tops 2 bottoms Chain of 4	191 720	192 720	193 720	194 720	195 * 720	196 360	197 360	198 * 720	199 * 180	200 720
	201 720	202 720	203 720	204 360	205 360	206 * 720	207 720	208 720	209 * 720	
2 tops 2 bottoms 2 disjoint chains of 3	210 720	211 720	212 * 720	213 180	214 180	215 * 720	216 720	217 720	218 * 720	219 * 360
	220 * 720	221 360	222 360	223 * 90						
remaining 2 tops + 2 bottoms	224 720	225 720	226 * 360	227 720	228 720	229 360	230 360	231 720	232 720	233 * 360
	234 180	235 180	236 360	237 360	238 720	239 720	240 360	241 360		
2 tops + 3 bottoms unique chain of 3	242 720	243 720	244 360	245 360	246 360	247 360	248 720	249 720	250 720	251 720
	252 720	253 720	254 720	255 720	256 360	257 360	258 360	259 360		

