INTRODUCTION

The latest genomic routine international evaluation for **females fertility** traits took place as scheduled at the Interbull Centre. Data from 18 countries were included in this evaluation.

International genetic evaluations for female fertility traits of bulls from Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, South Africa, the United Kingdom and the United States of America were computed. Holstein data were included in this evaluation.

BEL, CAN, DEU, ESP, FRA, DFS, GBR, ITA, NLD, POL submitted GEBVs.

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cc1:      CAN, DEU,    , FRA, DFS, GBR, ITA, NLD, POL
cc2: BEL, CAN, DEU, ESP, FRA, DFS, GBR, ITA, NLD, POL
crc: BEL, CAN, DEU, ESP, FRA, DFS, GBR, ITA, NLD, POL
hco:      CAN, DEU,    ,    , DFS,    ,    ,    , POL
int: BEL, CAN, DEU, ESP,    , DFS, GBR, ITA, NLD, POL
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Based on a decision made by Interbull Steering committee in August 2007, female fertility traits are classified as follows:

T1 (HC): Maiden (H)eifer's ability to (C)onceive. A measure of confirmed conception, such as conception rate (CR), will be considered for this trait group. In the absence of confirmed conception an alternative measure, such as interval first-last insemination (FL), interval first insemination-conception (FC), number of inseminations (NI), or non-return rate (NR,preferably NR56) can be submitted;

T2 (CR): Lactating (C)ow's ability to (R)ecycle after calving. The interval calving-first insemination (CF) is an example for this ability. In the abscence of such a trait, a measure of the interval calving-conception, such as says oprn (DO) or calving interval (CI) can be submitted;

T3 (C1): Lactating (C)ow's ability to conceive (1), expressed as a rate trait. Traits like conception rate (CR) and non-return rate (NR, preferably NR56) will be considered for this trait group;

T4 (C2): Lactating (C)ow's ability to conceive (2), expressed as an interval trait. The interval first insemination-conception (FC) or interval first-last insemination (FL) will be considered for this trait group. As an alternative, number of inseminations (NI) can be submitted. In the abscence of any of these traits, a measure of interval calving-conception such as days open (DO), or calving interval (CI) can be submitted. All countries are expected to submit data for this trait group, and as a last resort the trait submitted under T3 can be submitted for T4 as well.

T5 (IT): Lactating cow's measurements of (I)nterval (T)raits calving-conception, such as days open (DO) and calving interval (CI).

Based on the above trait definitions the following traits have been submitted for international genetic evaluation of female fertility traits.

Country	Traits	Submitted traits and their definitions
AUS	T2=CY	Calving interval converted to 42 days pregnancy rate
	T4=C2	Calving interval converted to 42 days pregnancy rate
	T5=IT	Calving interval converted to 42 days pregnancy rate
BEL	T2=CY	PR=Pregnancy Rate (=[21/(DO-45+11)]*100, with DO=days open)
	T4=C2	PR=Pregnancy Rate (=[21/(DO-45+11)]*100, with DO=days open)
	T5=IT	PR=Pregnancy Rate (=[21/(DO-45+11)]*100, with DO=days open)
CAN	T1=HC	NR=Non Return Rate after 56 Days in heifers (NRR), %
	T2=CY	CF=Interval from Calving to First Service in cows(CF)
	T3=C1	NR=Non Return Rate after 56 Days in cows(NRR), %
	T4=C2	FC=Interval first insemination-conception in cows
	T5=IT	DO=Days open

CHE	T1=HC	CR=Heifers' Conception rate
	T2=CR	CF=Interval from Calving to First Service (ICF), days
	T3=C1	NR=Non Return Rate after 56 Days (NRR), %
	T4=C2	FL=Interval from first to last insemination cows
CZE	T1=HC	CR=Heifers' Conception rate (pregnant or not after 3 months)
	T3=C1	CR=Cows' Conception rate (pregnant or not after 3 months)
	T4=C2	CR=Cows' Conception rate (pregnant or not after 3 months)
AUT/DEU	T1=HC	NR=Heifers' Non Return Rate after 56 days
	T2=CY	CF=Interval from calving to first insemination cows (days)
	T3=C1	NR=Cows' Non Return Rate after 56 days
	T4=C2	FL=Interval from first to last insemination cows (days)
	T5=IT	DO=Days open (days)
DFS	T1=HC	CR=Heifers' Conception rate for maiden heifers
	T2=CY	CF=Interval from calving to first insemination cows (days)
	T3=C1	CR=Cows' conception rate for cows
	T4=C2	FL=Interval from first to last insemination cows (days)
	T5=IT	DO=Days open (days)
ESP	T2=CY	DO=Days open
	T4=C2	DO=Days open
	T5=IT	DO=Days open
FRA	T1=HC	CR=Heifers' Conception rate (binary trait) for maiden heifers
	T2=CY	Interval between calving and first AI
	T3=C1	CR=Cows' Conception rate (binary trait) for cows
	T4=C2	FL=Interval from first to last insemination cows (days)
GBR	T2=CY	CI=days between 1st and 2nd calvings
	T3=C1	NR=1st lactation non return at 56 days
	T4=C2	CI=days between 1st and 2nd calvings
	T5=IT	CI=days between 1st and 2nd calvings
IRL	T2=CY	CI=Calving interval
	T4=C2	CI=Calving interval
	T5=IT	CI=Calving interval
ISR	T3=C1	CR=Inverse of the number of insemination to conception (%)
	T4=C2	CR=Inverse of the number of insemination to conception (%)
ITA	T2=CY	CF=Days to first service
	T3=C1	NR=Non-return rate at 56 days (%)
	T4=C2	CI=Calving Interval (days)
	T5=IT	CI=Calving interval (days)
ITA(BSW)	T2=CY	CF=Interval calving to first insemination
	T4=C2	Days Open
	T5=IT	CI=Calving interval
NLD	T1=HC	CR=Heifers' Conception rate
	T2=CY	CF=Interval calving to first insemination (days)
	T3=C1	CR=Cows' Conception rate (binary trait) for cows
	T4=C2	FL=Interval from first to last insemination cows (days)
	T5=IT	CI=Calving Interval (days)
NOR	T1=HC	NR=NR=Non-return rate 56 days (heifers)
	T2=CY	CF=Interval calving to first insemination (days)
	T3=C1	NR=NR=Non-return rate 56 days (cows)
	T4=C2	CI=Calving Interval (days)
	T5=IT	CI=Calving Interval (days)
NZL	T2=CY	PM=Lactating cow's ability to start cycling
	T4=C2	PC=Lactating cow's ability to conceive (CR42)
	T5=IT	PC=Lactating cow's ability to conceive (CR42)
POL	T1=HC	Non return rate at 56 days for heifer
	T2=CR	Interval from calving to first insemination
	T3=C1	Non return rate at 56 days for cows

	T4=IT	Days open
	T5=IT	Days open
USA	T1=HC	CR=Conception rate (heifer)
	T2=CY	CF=Interval from calving to first insemination
	T3=C1	CR=Conception rate (cow)
	T4=C2	DP=Daughter Pregnancy Rate
	T5=IT	DP=Daughter Pregnancy Rate
ZAF	T4=IT	CI=Calving Interval
	T5=IT	CI=Calving Interval

CHANGES IN NATIONAL PROCEDURES

Changes in the national genetic evaluation of fertility traits are as follows:

DFS (HOL) New standardization procedure and introduction of a polygenic effect of 10% in the genomic model
hco and cc1: the trait definition changed from non-return rate to conception rate

POL (HOL) New method of estimating GEBV with polygenic effect included
New method of calculating PI and its accuracy and reliability of DGV
Whole EuroGenomic reference population has been used

CAN (HOL) Changes in the conventional evaluation (see MACE doc)

INTERBULL CHANGES COMPARED TO THE DECEMBER ROUTINE RUN

No changes in Interbull procedures

DATA AND METHOD OF ANALYSIS

Eleven Holstein populations sent GEBV data for up to 38 traits, while classical EBVs for the same traits were used in the analyses. Young bull GEBVs from the GEBV providers have been converted to the scales of all countries participating in classical MACE. A bull will get a MACE EBV or a GMACE EBV but not both.
From those eleven countries, National GEBVs of bulls less than seven years of age and with no classical MACE proofs were included for the breeding value prediction with a further requirement of either a MACE-PA or a GMACE-PA (for young genomic bulls with young genomic sires) being available.

SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE

The international genetic evaluation procedure is based on international work described in the following scientific publications:

VanRaden, P.M. and Sullivan, P.G. 2010. International genomic evaluation methods for dairy cattle. Gen. Sel. Evol. 42:7

Sullivan, P.G. and Jakobsen, J.H. 2012. Robust GMACE for young bulls methodology. Interbull Bulletin 45, Article 1.

Sullivan, P.G. 2012a. GMACE reliability approximation. Report to the GMACE working group of Interbull. GMACE_rels 2013

Sullivan, P.G. 2012b. GMACE variance estimation. Report to the GMACE working group of Interbull. GMACE_vce 2013

Sullivan, P.G. 2012c. GMACE Weighting Factors. Report to the GMACE working group of Interbull. GMACE_gedcs 2013

Jakobsen, J.H. and Sullivan, P.G. 2013. Trait specific computation of shared reference population. Reference sharing Nov 2013

NEXT ROUTINE INTERNATIONAL EVALUATION

Dates for next routine run can be found on http://www.interbull.org/ib/servicecalendar

NEXT TEST INTERNATIONAL EVALUATION

Dates for next routine run can be found on http://www.interbull.org/ib/servicecalendar

PUBLICATION OF INTERBULL ROUTINE RUN

Results were distributed by the Interbull Centre to designated representatives in each country. The international evaluation file comprised international proofs expressed on the base and unit of each country included in the analysis. Such records readily provide more information on bull performance in various countries, thereby minimising the need to resort to conversions.

At the same time, all recipients of Interbull results are expected to honour the agreed code of practice, decided by the Interbull Steering Committee, and only publish international evaluations on their own country scale. Evaluations expressed on another country scale are confidential and may only be used internally for research and review purposes.

Table 1. National evaluation dates in GMACE run December 2016

Country	Date
BEL	20161201
CAN	20161201
DEU	20161206
DFS	20161101
ESP	20161110
GBR	20161024
ITA	20161108
NLD	20161201
POL	20161015
FRA	20161208

Table 2.

Number of bulls in reference population for hco

CAN	20468.0								
DEU	2104.0	31499.0							
DFS	1875.0	29414.0	30236.0						
POL	2295.0	24956.0	24805.0	26939.0					

Number of bulls in reference population for crc

BEL	2056.0								
CAN	1145.0	27157.0							
DEU	917.0	2195.0	33319.0						
DFS	836.0	1923.0	31167.0	32057.0					
ESP	877.0	2071.0	31451.0	31323.0	32351.0				
GBR	786.0	24243.0	2036.0	1796.0	1922.0	24600.0			
ITA	716.0	23351.0	1624.0	1308.0	1424.0	23288.0	23812.0		
NLD	925.0	2334.0	31802.0	31523.0	32013.0	2173.0	1665.0	33474.0	
POL	984.0	2214.0	26800.0	26685.0	27148.0	1791.0	1332.0	27313.0	28112.0
FRA	940.0	2371.0	30010.0	29747.0	30285.0	2198.0	1687.0	30439.0	25894.0	31984.0

Number of bulls in reference population for cc1

CAN	27168.0						
DEU	2194.0	31693.0					
DFS	1903.0	29546.0	30328.0				
FRA	2364.0	28602.0	28253.0	30469.0			
GBR	24077.0	2038.0	1779.0	2183.0	24443.0		
ITA	23312.0	1626.0	1304.0	1687.0	23251.0	23774.0	
NLD	2323.0	30165.0	29799.0	28926.0	2151.0	1661.0	31391.0
POL	2354.0	25165.0	24984.0	24445.0	1816.0	1330.0	25616.0	27026.0

Number of bulls in reference population for cc2

BEL	2478.0							
CAN	1287.0	29228.0						
DEU	931.0	2178.0	33243.0					
DFS	837.0	1870.0	31087.0	31837.0				
ESP	881.0	2032.0	31394.0	31119.0	32164.0			
GBR	829.0	26164.0	1999.0	1719.0	1857.0	26497.0		
ITA	725.0	24880.0	1599.0	1286.0	1398.0	24808.0	25243.0	
NLD	944.0	2304.0	31729.0	31310.0	31812.0	2106.0	1650.0	33446.0
POL	1342.0	2323.0	26736.0	26517.0	26986.0	1756.0	1308.0	27165.0	28573.0

Number of bulls in reference population for int

BEL	1694.0							
CAN	797.0	27445.0						
DEU	898.0	2021.0	32828.0					
DFS	823.0	1728.0	30746.0	31450.0				
ESP	860.0	1869.0	31008.0	30735.0	31726.0			
GBR	776.0	25931.0	1873.0	1600.0	1721.0	26258.0		
ITA	707.0	24736.0	1509.0	1209.0	1308.0	24671.0	25099.0	
NLD	908.0	2120.0	31339.0	30925.0	31375.0	1964.0	1555.0	32957.0
POL	885.0	1730.0	26347.0	26148.0	26565.0	1592.0	1214.0	26729.0	27221.0