

Table P-9a. Age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of persons who did not receive medical care or who delayed seeking medical care in the past year due to cost, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	Did not receive medical care due to cost ¹	Delayed seeking medical care due to cost ¹
Total	5.8 (0.11)	7.7 (0.13)
Sex		
Male	5.2 (0.13)	6.9 (0.15)
Female	6.4 (0.14)	8.5 (0.16)
Age		
Under 12 years	1.3 (0.11)	2.1 (0.15)
12-17 years	2.2 (0.19)	3.4 (0.25)
18-44 years	8.0 (0.21)	10.1 (0.23)
45-64 years	8.8 (0.23)	11.6 (0.27)
65 years and over	2.4 (0.16)	3.7 (0.21)
Race		
One race ²	5.8 (0.11)	7.6 (0.13)
White	5.6 (0.13)	7.6 (0.16)
Black or African American	7.5 (0.27)	8.7 (0.30)
American Indian or Alaska Native	7.9 (1.20)	9.1 (1.43)
Asian	3.8 (0.32)	4.5 (0.34)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	8.8 (2.27)	*8.9 (3.12)
Two or more races ³	11.1 (1.17)	14.0 (1.19)
Black or African American, white	16.0 (4.37)	17.1 (4.35)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	12.9 (1.62)	17.1 (1.74)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race		
Hispanic or Latino	7.4 (0.25)	9.1 (0.29)
Mexican or Mexican American	7.4 (0.32)	9.2 (0.39)
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.5 (0.13)	7.4 (0.15)
White, single race	5.3 (0.15)	7.4 (0.18)
Black or African American, single race	7.4 (0.27)	8.6 (0.31)
Education ⁵		
Less than a high school diploma	11.4 (0.41)	13.0 (0.44)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	9.0 (0.30)	10.7 (0.32)
Some college	8.9 (0.27)	11.6 (0.32)
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.7 (0.16)	6.1 (0.22)

Table P-9a. Age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of persons who did not receive medical care or who delayed seeking medical care in the past year due to cost, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	Did not receive medical care due to cost ¹	Delayed seeking medical care due to cost ¹
Family income ⁷		
Less than \$35,000	12.1 (0.25)	14.0 (0.27)
\$35,000 or more	3.5 (0.11)	5.4 (0.14)
\$35,000–\$49,999	7.5 (0.33)	10.4 (0.40)
\$50,000–\$74,999	4.6 (0.23)	6.8 (0.30)
\$75,000–\$99,999	2.6 (0.23)	4.4 (0.29)
\$100,000 or more	1.0 (0.09)	2.1 (0.16)
Poverty status ⁸		
Poor	12.6 (0.38)	13.7 (0.40)
Near poor	10.9 (0.34)	13.3 (0.38)
Not poor	3.3 (0.11)	5.3 (0.14)
Health insurance coverage ⁹		
Under 65:		
Private	2.6 (0.10)	4.4 (0.14)
Medicaid	5.9 (0.29)	6.8 (0.32)
Other	5.9 (0.54)	7.6 (0.61)
Uninsured	20.8 (0.48)	24.6 (0.57)
65 and over:		
Private	1.0 (0.15)	2.1 (0.21)
Medicare and Medicaid	4.2 (0.67)	5.8 (0.83)
Medicare only	3.3 (0.32)	5.1 (0.39)
Other	1.2 (0.36)	2.0 (0.45)
Uninsured	24.2 (4.64)	27.3 (4.66)
Place of residence ¹⁰		
Large MSA	5.4 (0.14)	7.3 (0.17)
Small MSA	6.0 (0.23)	7.9 (0.26)
Not in MSA	7.0 (0.27)	9.0 (0.35)
Region		
Northeast	4.1 (0.22)	5.6 (0.26)
Midwest	5.2 (0.26)	7.5 (0.32)
South	6.6 (0.19)	8.2 (0.22)
West	6.5 (0.23)	8.7 (0.27)
Current health status		
Excellent or very good	3.4 (0.10)	5.1 (0.13)
Good	8.4 (0.24)	10.3 (0.28)
Fair or poor	16.6 (0.59)	19.1 (0.63)

Table P-9a. Age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of persons who did not receive medical care or who delayed seeking medical care in the past year due to cost, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	Did not receive medical care due to cost ¹	Delayed seeking medical care due to cost ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex		
Hispanic or Latino, male	6.6 (0.30)	8.4 (0.35)
Hispanic or Latina, female	8.1 (0.31)	9.9 (0.36)
Not Hispanic or Latino:		
White, single race, male	4.7 (0.17)	6.6 (0.21)
White, single race, female	5.8 (0.19)	8.1 (0.22)
Black or African American, single race, male	6.7 (0.37)	7.4 (0.38)
Black or African American, single race, female	8.0 (0.35)	9.5 (0.40)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status		
Hispanic or Latino:		
Poor	11.5 (0.62)	12.0 (0.66)
Near Poor	9.3 (0.63)	11.7 (0.75)
Not Poor	4.5 (0.28)	6.5 (0.35)
Not Hispanic or Latino:		
White, single race:		
Poor	13.2 (0.60)	14.9 (0.67)
Near poor	12.0 (0.54)	14.9 (0.59)
Not poor	3.2 (0.13)	5.3 (0.18)
Black or African American, single race:		
Poor	12.9 (0.70)	13.7 (0.78)
Near poor	10.8 (0.68)	11.8 (0.69)
Not poor	4.1 (0.32)	5.8 (0.41)

* Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than 30% and less than or equal to 50% and should be used with caution.

¹Did not receive medical care due to cost" is based on the question, "During the past 12 months, was there any time when [person] needed medical care, but did not get it because [person] couldn't afford it?" (Excludes dental care.) "Delayed seeking medical care due to cost" is based on the question, "During the past 12 months, has [person] delayed seeking medical care because of worry about the cost?" (Excludes dental care.)

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for persons aged 25 and over. Estimates are age adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using three age groups: 25-44, 45-64, and 65 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹⁰MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about all persons in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, health insurance characteristics, and current health status. Unless otherwise specified, estimates are age adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using five age groups: 0-11, 12-17, 18-44, 45-64, and 65 and over. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>). Suggested citation: Adams PF, Martinez ME, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for the U.S. Population: 2013 National Health Interview Survey, 2015. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2013.

Table P-9b. Frequencies (in thousands) of persons who did not receive medical care or who delayed seeking medical care in the past year due to cost, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	All persons	Did not receive medical care due to cost ¹	Delayed seeking medical care due to cost ¹
Total	310,874	18,405	24,346
Sex			
Male	151,862	8,013	10,563
Female	159,012	10,391	13,783
Age			
Under 12 years	48,802	623	1,041
12-17 years	24,683	553	850
18-44 years	111,715	8,975	11,300
45-64 years	82,279	7,232	9,530
65 years and over	43,395	1,021	1,625
Race			
One race ²	304,034	17,826	23,591
White	244,336	13,890	19,014
Black or African American	39,461	2,980	3,471
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,780	221	256
Asian	16,849	679	796
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	608	56	*54
Two or more races ³	6,840	578	756
Black or African American, white	2,246	171	197
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	1,954	251	339
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race			
Hispanic or Latino	53,470	3,781	4,680
Mexican or Mexican American	34,651	2,391	2,981
Not Hispanic or Latino	257,403	14,624	19,666
White, single race	195,844	10,529	14,832
Black or African American, single race	37,575	2,829	3,273
Education ⁵			
Less than a high school diploma	27,233	2,896	3,340
High school diploma or GED ⁶	54,813	4,620	5,612
Some college	57,824	5,183	6,811
Bachelor's degree or higher	63,860	2,386	3,953

Table P-9b. Frequencies (in thousands) of persons who did not receive medical care or who delayed seeking medical care in the past year due to cost, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	All persons	Did not receive medical care due to cost ¹	Delayed seeking medical care due to cost ¹
Family income ⁷			
Less than \$35,000	90,092	10,428	12,179
\$35,000 or more	191,242	6,993	10,736
\$35,000–\$49,999	38,267	2,888	3,978
\$50,000–\$74,999	50,452	2,384	3,573
\$75,000–\$99,999	35,218	983	1,661
\$100,000 or more	67,306	738	1,523
Poverty status ⁸			
Poor	43,117	4,906	5,346
Near poor	50,856	5,241	6,413
Not poor	180,536	6,419	10,165
Health insurance coverage ⁹			
Under 65:			
Private	163,748	4,524	7,733
Medicaid	46,664	1,811	2,168
Other	10,473	840	1,057
Uninsured	44,142	10,150	11,709
65 and over:			
Private	21,367	209	442
Medicare and Medicaid	3,008	126	176
Medicare only	15,207	521	808
Other	3,054	*38	65
Uninsured	488	126	129
Place of residence ¹⁰			
Large MSA	167,730	9,347	12,527
Small MSA	96,360	5,883	7,685
Not in MSA	46,784	3,175	4,134
Region			
Northeast	53,537	2,246	3,072
Midwest	69,399	3,668	5,258
South	116,556	7,735	9,694
West	71,382	4,756	6,322
Current health status			
Excellent or very good	205,752	7,000	10,477
Good	72,961	6,237	7,759
Fair or poor	31,723	5,164	6,080

Table P-9b. Frequencies (in thousands) of persons who did not receive medical care or who delayed seeking medical care in the past year due to cost, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	All persons	Did not receive medical care due to cost ¹	Delayed seeking medical care due to cost ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex			
Hispanic or Latino, male	26,937	1,722	2,168
Hispanic or Latina, female	26,534	2,058	2,512
Not Hispanic or Latino:			
White, single race, male	95,901	4,581	6,454
White, single race, female	99,943	5,948	8,378
Black or African American, single race, male	17,450	1,172	1,292
Black or African American, single race, female	20,125	1,658	1,981
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status			
Hispanic or Latino:			
Poor	13,346	1,251	1,310
Near Poor	14,061	1,168	1,471
Not Poor	19,708	943	1,345
Not Hispanic or Latino:			
White, single race:			
Poor	17,201	2,244	2,535
Near poor	24,853	2,821	3,540
Not poor	131,384	4,419	7,296
Black or African American, single race:			
Poor	9,307	1,056	1,117
Near poor	7,903	809	888
Not poor	15,771	717	995

* Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than 30% and less than or equal to 50% and should be used with caution.

¹Did not receive medical care due to cost" is based on the question, "During the past 12 months, was there any time when [person] needed medical care, but did not get it because [person] couldn't afford it?" (Excludes dental care.) "Delayed seeking medical care due to cost" is based on the question, "During the past 12 months, has [person] delayed seeking medical care because of worry about the cost?" (Excludes dental care.)

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for persons aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹⁰MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about all persons in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they were included in the "All Persons" column. Includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, health insurance characteristics, and current health status. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

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<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2013.

Table P-9c. Crude percentages (with standard errors) of persons who did not receive medical care or who delayed seeking medical care in the past year due to cost, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	Did not receive medical care due to cost ¹	Delayed seeking medical care due to cost ¹
Total	5.9 (0.11)	7.8 (0.14)
Sex		
Male	5.3 (0.13)	7.0 (0.15)
Female	6.5 (0.14)	8.7 (0.17)
Age		
Under 12 years	1.3 (0.11)	2.1 (0.15)
12-17 years	2.2 (0.19)	3.4 (0.25)
18-44 years	8.0 (0.21)	10.1 (0.23)
45-64 years	8.8 (0.23)	11.6 (0.27)
65 years and over	2.4 (0.16)	3.7 (0.21)
Race		
One race ²	5.9 (0.12)	7.8 (0.14)
White	5.7 (0.13)	7.8 (0.16)
Black or African American	7.6 (0.28)	8.8 (0.31)
American Indian or Alaska Native	8.0 (1.24)	9.3 (1.48)
Asian	4.0 (0.33)	4.7 (0.35)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9.2 (2.26)	*8.8 (2.74)
Two or more races ³	8.5 (0.83)	11.0 (0.87)
Black or African American, white	7.6 (1.70)	8.8 (1.69)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	12.8 (1.57)	17.4 (1.74)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race		
Hispanic or Latino	7.1 (0.24)	8.8 (0.28)
Mexican or Mexican American	6.9 (0.29)	8.6 (0.35)
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.7 (0.13)	7.6 (0.15)
White, single race	5.4 (0.15)	7.6 (0.18)
Black or African American, single race	7.5 (0.28)	8.7 (0.32)
Education ⁵		
Less than a high school diploma	10.6 (0.38)	12.3 (0.42)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	8.4 (0.28)	10.2 (0.30)
Some college	9.0 (0.27)	11.8 (0.32)
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.7 (0.17)	6.2 (0.23)

Table P-9c. Crude percentages (with standard errors) of persons who did not receive medical care or who delayed seeking medical care in the past year due to cost, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	Did not receive medical care due to cost ¹	Delayed seeking medical care due to cost ¹
Family income ⁷		
Less than \$35,000	11.6 (0.24)	13.5 (0.27)
\$35,000 or more	3.7 (0.12)	5.6 (0.15)
\$35,000–\$49,999	7.5 (0.32)	10.4 (0.39)
\$50,000–\$74,999	4.7 (0.24)	7.1 (0.31)
\$75,000–\$99,999	2.8 (0.25)	4.7 (0.31)
\$100,000 or more	1.1 (0.10)	2.3 (0.16)
Poverty status ⁸		
Poor	11.4 (0.36)	12.4 (0.39)
Near poor	10.3 (0.33)	12.6 (0.37)
Not poor	3.6 (0.12)	5.6 (0.15)
Health insurance coverage ⁹		
Under 65:		
Private	2.8 (0.11)	4.7 (0.14)
Medicaid	3.9 (0.20)	4.7 (0.24)
Other	8.0 (0.60)	10.1 (0.69)
Uninsured	23.0 (0.48)	26.5 (0.54)
65 and over:		
Private	1.0 (0.14)	2.1 (0.21)
Medicare and Medicaid	4.2 (0.67)	5.8 (0.84)
Medicare only	3.4 (0.32)	5.3 (0.41)
Other	*1.2 (0.38)	2.1 (0.48)
Uninsured	25.8 (4.41)	26.5 (4.31)
Place of residence ¹⁰		
Large MSA	5.6 (0.15)	7.5 (0.18)
Small MSA	6.1 (0.23)	8.0 (0.26)
Not in MSA	6.8 (0.26)	8.9 (0.34)
Region		
Northeast	4.2 (0.23)	5.7 (0.26)
Midwest	5.3 (0.26)	7.6 (0.32)
South	6.6 (0.19)	8.3 (0.22)
West	6.7 (0.23)	8.9 (0.28)
Current health status		
Excellent or very good	3.4 (0.10)	5.1 (0.13)
Good	8.6 (0.24)	10.6 (0.27)
Fair or poor	16.3 (0.44)	19.2 (0.48)

Table P-9c. Crude percentages (with standard errors) of persons who did not receive medical care or who delayed seeking medical care in the past year due to cost, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	Did not receive medical care due to cost ¹	Delayed seeking medical care due to cost ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex		
Hispanic or Latino, male	6.4 (0.28)	8.1 (0.32)
Hispanic or Latina, female	7.8 (0.30)	9.5 (0.34)
Not Hispanic or Latino:		
White, single race, male	4.8 (0.17)	6.7 (0.21)
White, single race, female	6.0 (0.18)	8.4 (0.22)
Black or African American, single race, male	6.7 (0.37)	7.4 (0.39)
Black or African American, single race, female	8.2 (0.36)	9.9 (0.43)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status		
Hispanic or Latino:		
Poor	9.4 (0.54)	9.8 (0.58)
Near Poor	8.3 (0.53)	10.5 (0.62)
Not Poor	4.8 (0.30)	6.8 (0.37)
Not Hispanic or Latino:		
White, single race:		
Poor	13.1 (0.61)	14.7 (0.69)
Near poor	11.4 (0.52)	14.2 (0.57)
Not poor	3.4 (0.14)	5.6 (0.18)
Black or African American, single race:		
Poor	11.3 (0.66)	12.0 (0.75)
Near poor	10.2 (0.68)	11.2 (0.68)
Not poor	4.5 (0.35)	6.3 (0.45)

* Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than 30% and less than or equal to 50% and should be used with caution.

¹Did not receive medical care due to cost" is based on the question, "During the past 12 months, was there any time when [person] needed medical care, but did not get it because [person] couldn't afford it?" (Excludes dental care.) "Delayed seeking medical care due to cost" is based on the question, "During the past 12 months, has [person] delayed seeking medical care because of worry about the cost?" (Excludes dental care.)

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³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for persons aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹⁰MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about all persons in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, health insurance characteristics, and current health status. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

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