

Table C-7a. Age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care, and age-adjusted percent distributions of type of place, for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	All children under age 18 years	Does not have usual place of health care ¹	Has usual place of health care ¹	All children under age 18 years with a usual place of health care	Doctor's office or HMO ¹	Clinic or health center ¹	Hospital emergency room ¹	Hospital outpatient department ¹	Some other place ¹	
Total	100.0	3.5 (0.19)	96.5 (0.19)	100.0	73.0 (0.64)	25.0 (0.61)	0.6 (0.09)	1.0 (0.14)	0.4 (0.09)	
Sex										
Male	100.0	3.7 (0.28)	96.3 (0.28)	100.0	72.3 (0.83)	25.7 (0.79)	0.6 (0.14)	1.1 (0.19)	0.3 (0.08)	
Female	100.0	3.2 (0.27)	96.8 (0.27)	100.0	73.8 (0.76)	24.3 (0.75)	0.6 (0.13)	0.9 (0.16)	*0.4 (0.17)	
Age										
0-4 years	100.0	2.0 (0.28)	98.0 (0.28)	100.0	74.0 (0.97)	24.2 (0.95)	*0.5 (0.17)	1.1 (0.21)	*0.1 (0.04)	
5-11 years	100.0	3.3 (0.33)	96.7 (0.33)	100.0	72.8 (0.89)	25.2 (0.87)	0.6 (0.17)	0.9 (0.21)	*0.5 (0.22)	
12-17 years	100.0	4.8 (0.36)	95.2 (0.36)	100.0	72.5 (0.94)	25.5 (0.91)	0.7 (0.14)	1.0 (0.22)	0.4 (0.10)	
Race										
One race ²	100.0	3.5 (0.20)	96.5 (0.20)	100.0	72.8 (0.66)	25.3 (0.63)	0.6 (0.10)	1.0 (0.14)	0.4 (0.10)	
White	100.0	3.7 (0.24)	96.3 (0.24)	100.0	73.5 (0.75)	25.0 (0.74)	0.4 (0.07)	0.7 (0.12)	0.4 (0.12)	
Black or African American	100.0	2.2 (0.36)	97.8 (0.36)	100.0	70.5 (1.46)	25.8 (1.33)	1.7 (0.46)	1.9 (0.41)	*	
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	*5.3 (2.32)	94.7 (2.32)	100.0	39.1 (5.66)	51.0 (6.63)	*	*	-	
Asian	100.0	4.0 (0.75)	96.0 (0.75)	100.0	75.6 (2.02)	22.8 (1.96)	*	*0.8 (0.32)	*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	*	86.9 (7.40)	100.0	63.5 (7.80)	33.5 (6.93)	-	-	*	
Two or more races ³	100.0	2.8 (0.69)	97.2 (0.69)	100.0	77.5 (2.23)	20.4 (2.19)	*0.6 (0.29)	*1.5 (0.65)	-	
Black or African American and white	100.0	*3.6 (1.30)	96.4 (1.30)	100.0	81.2 (3.18)	18.4 (3.17)	*	-	-	
American Indian or Alaska Native and white	100.0	*	98.8 (1.14)	100.0	64.1 (5.68)	30.3 (5.95)	-	*5.7 (2.78)	-	
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race										
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	6.2 (0.45)	93.8 (0.45)	100.0	55.2 (1.30)	42.3 (1.31)	0.8 (0.17)	1.5 (0.25)	*0.2 (0.07)	
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	6.5 (0.57)	93.5 (0.57)	100.0	52.3 (1.60)	46.0 (1.60)	*0.6 (0.18)	1.0 (0.28)	*	
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	2.6 (0.21)	97.4 (0.21)	100.0	78.5 (0.67)	19.7 (0.62)	0.6 (0.11)	0.8 (0.16)	0.4 (0.12)	
White, single race	100.0	2.6 (0.27)	97.4 (0.27)	100.0	81.1 (0.79)	17.7 (0.75)	*0.2 (0.07)	0.4 (0.12)	*0.5 (0.17)	
Black or African American only, single race	100.0	2.2 (0.37)	97.8 (0.37)	100.0	71.0 (1.50)	25.2 (1.35)	1.8 (0.49)	2.0 (0.43)	*	

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Selected characteristic	All children under age 18 years	Does not have usual place of health care ¹	Has usual place of health care ¹	All children under age 18 years with a usual place of health care	Doctor's office or HMO ¹	Clinic or health center ¹	Hospital emergency room ¹	Hospital outpatient department ¹	Some other place ¹
Family structure⁵									
Mother and father	100.0	3.3 (0.23)	96.7 (0.23)	100.0	74.8 (0.74)	23.6 (0.72)	0.4 (0.08)	0.9 (0.13)	*0.4 (0.13)
Mother, no father	100.0	3.5 (0.39)	96.5 (0.39)	100.0	68.7 (1.07)	28.6 (1.02)	1.2 (0.29)	1.3 (0.33)	*0.2 (0.08)
Father, no mother	100.0	6.0 (1.29)	94.0 (1.29)	100.0	72.3 (2.68)	25.7 (2.63)	*	*	*
Neither mother nor father	100.0	4.4 (1.08)	95.6 (1.08)	100.0	67.2 (3.24)	29.6 (3.09)	*	*	*
Parent's education⁶									
Less than high school diploma	100.0	8.1 (0.83)	91.9 (0.83)	100.0	47.5 (1.82)	49.8 (1.83)	1.2 (0.32)	1.2 (0.30)	*
High school diploma or GED ⁷	100.0	4.2 (0.51)	95.8 (0.51)	100.0	65.1 (1.29)	32.2 (1.25)	1.4 (0.32)	1.0 (0.26)	*
More than high school	100.0	2.4 (0.20)	97.6 (0.20)	100.0	79.7 (0.67)	18.8 (0.65)	*0.3 (0.09)	0.9 (0.16)	*0.4 (0.12)
Family income⁸									
Less than \$35,000	100.0	5.4 (0.45)	94.6 (0.45)	100.0	59.8 (1.15)	37.4 (1.13)	1.1 (0.20)	1.4 (0.26)	*0.3 (0.10)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	2.5 (0.19)	97.5 (0.19)	100.0	79.0 (0.68)	19.4 (0.64)	0.4 (0.11)	0.8 (0.14)	*0.4 (0.14)
\$35,000-\$49,999	100.0	4.4 (0.64)	95.6 (0.64)	100.0	68.2 (1.58)	30.1 (1.56)	*0.5 (0.16)	*1.0 (0.35)	*0.2 (0.11)
\$50,000-\$74,999	100.0	3.2 (0.40)	96.8 (0.40)	100.0	74.4 (1.42)	23.4 (1.28)	*0.8 (0.38)	*0.6 (0.18)	*
\$75,000-\$99,999	100.0	2.1 (0.43)	97.9 (0.43)	100.0	80.9 (1.31)	17.6 (1.21)	*	*1.1 (0.42)	*
\$100,000 or more	100.0	1.4 (0.24)	98.6 (0.24)	100.0	86.5 (0.87)	12.5 (0.85)	*	0.6 (0.17)	*0.3 (0.09)
Poverty status⁹									
Poor	100.0	5.6 (0.59)	94.4 (0.59)	100.0	57.7 (1.39)	39.3 (1.37)	1.3 (0.26)	1.4 (0.33)	*0.3 (0.14)
Near poor	100.0	4.8 (0.46)	95.2 (0.46)	100.0	64.9 (1.34)	32.9 (1.32)	0.9 (0.24)	0.9 (0.20)	*0.4 (0.16)
Not poor	100.0	2.0 (0.18)	98.0 (0.18)	100.0	82.3 (0.70)	16.3 (0.65)	*0.3 (0.11)	0.7 (0.16)	*0.4 (0.16)
Health insurance coverage¹⁰									
Private	100.0	1.9 (0.21)	98.1 (0.21)	100.0	84.1 (0.69)	14.9 (0.65)	*	0.5 (0.11)	*0.4 (0.16)
Medicaid or other public	100.0	2.4 (0.27)	97.6 (0.27)	100.0	61.2 (1.05)	36.4 (1.03)	0.9 (0.16)	1.3 (0.26)	*0.2 (0.08)
Other	100.0	*2.2 (0.92)	97.8 (0.92)	100.0	62.6 (3.12)	31.2 (3.15)	-	*5.7 (1.82)	*
Uninsured	100.0	22.0 (1.72)	78.0 (1.72)	100.0	50.9 (2.53)	43.7 (2.48)	2.4 (0.61)	*1.9 (0.83)	*

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Selected characteristic	All children under age 18 years	Does not have usual place of health care ¹	Has usual place of health care ¹	All children under age 18 years with a usual place of health care	Doctor's office or HMO ¹	Clinic or health center ¹	Hospital emergency room ¹	Hospital outpatient department ¹	Some other place ¹
Place of residence¹¹									
Large MSA	100.0	3.4 (0.27)	96.6 (0.27)	100.0	75.1 (0.74)	22.6 (0.72)	0.8 (0.16)	1.2 (0.18)	*0.3 (0.16)
Small MSA	100.0	3.6 (0.34)	96.4 (0.34)	100.0	72.8 (1.29)	25.5 (1.23)	0.4 (0.11)	*0.8 (0.31)	0.5 (0.13)
Not in MSA	100.0	3.3 (0.47)	96.7 (0.47)	100.0	65.9 (2.08)	32.9 (1.95)	*0.3 (0.12)	*0.7 (0.29)	*0.2 (0.07)
Region									
Northeast	100.0	*1.4 (0.42)	98.6 (0.42)	100.0	80.9 (1.20)	17.4 (1.15)	*0.3 (0.17)	*1.2 (0.39)	*
Midwest	100.0	2.5 (0.33)	97.5 (0.33)	100.0	68.4 (1.59)	29.8 (1.52)	*0.6 (0.18)	0.8 (0.22)	*0.4 (0.17)
South	100.0	4.2 (0.35)	95.8 (0.35)	100.0	76.9 (1.00)	21.2 (0.94)	0.9 (0.19)	0.7 (0.16)	*
West	100.0	4.6 (0.42)	95.4 (0.42)	100.0	65.8 (1.34)	31.7 (1.31)	0.4 (0.12)	1.6 (0.44)	0.5 (0.14)
Current health status									
Excellent or very good	100.0	3.4 (0.21)	96.6 (0.21)	100.0	74.6 (0.64)	23.7 (0.61)	0.5 (0.10)	0.8 (0.12)	0.4 (0.11)
Good	100.0	4.1 (0.48)	95.9 (0.48)	100.0	65.7 (1.59)	31.3 (1.52)	1.2 (0.30)	1.7 (0.50)	*0.1 (0.07)
Fair or poor	100.0	*	96.4 (2.00)	100.0	60.3 (4.58)	35.9 (4.48)	*	*3.0 (1.30)	-

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Selected characteristic	All children under age 18 years		All children under age 18 years with a usual place of health care	Doctor's office or HMO ¹	Clinic or health center ¹	Hospital emergency room ¹	Hospital outpatient department ¹	Some other place ¹
	Have usual place of health care ¹	Does not have usual place of health care ¹						

* Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than 30% and less than or equal to 50% and should be used with caution. Data not shown have an RSE greater than 50%.

- Quantity zero.

¹Based on the question, "Is there a place that [child's name] USUALLY goes when [he\she] is sick or you need advice about [his\her] health?" and if there was at least one such place, a follow-up question was asked: "What kind of place is it? What kind of place does [child's name] go to most often - clinic, doctor's office, emergency room, or some other place?" The response categories for this second question were: "clinic or health center," "doctor's office or HMO," "hospital emergency room," "hospital outpatient department," "some other place," and "doesn't go to one place most often." For this table, children in families that report they do not know the kind of place, do not go to one place most often, or refuse to answer the follow-up question are defined as having an unknown usual place of care and are not shown. Children in families that report the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having a usual place of care. Readers should be aware that estimates in this table may differ from tabular results in both NCHS' Health United States and the National Health Interview Survey Early Release reports because in those reports children in families that identify the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having no usual place of care.

HMO is health maintenance organization.

²Refers to children with only a single race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to children with more than one race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to children who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to children who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Refers to parents living in the household. "Mother and father" can include biological, adoptive, step, in-law, or foster relationships. Legal guardians are classified in "Neither mother nor father."

⁶Refers to the education level of the parent with the higher level of education, regardless of that parent's age, provided the parent(s) live(s) in the household.

⁷GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁸Includes children in families that reported either dollar amounts or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁹"Poor" children live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" children live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" children live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Children with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes children who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about the sample child, not all children in the family. Data came from the Sample Child File and were weighted using the Sample Child weight. Estimates are age adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using age groups 0-4 years, 5-11 years, and 12-17 years. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes children of other races not shown separately and children with unknown family structure, parent's education, family income, poverty status, health insurance, or current health status. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>). Suggested citation: Bloom B, Black LI, Freeman G. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Children: 2013 National Health Interview Survey, 2015. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2013.

Table C-7b. Frequency distributions (in thousands) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	All children under age 18 years	Does not have usual place of health care ¹	Has usual place of health care ¹	Doctor's office or HMO ¹	Clinic or health center ¹	Hospital emergency room ¹	Hospital outpatient department ¹	Some other place ¹
Total	73,486	2,550	70,874	51,682	17,706	428	701	249
Sex								
Male	37,531	1,397	36,111	26,071	9,264	222	380	110
Female	35,955	1,152	34,763	25,611	8,442	205	321	*139
Age								
0-4 years	19,878	398	19,470	14,396	4,709	*106	215	*17
5-11 years	28,842	953	27,863	20,255	7,014	163	248	*142
12-17 years	24,765	1,200	23,542	17,031	5,982	158	239	91
Race								
One race ²	70,098	2,456	67,580	49,126	17,039	408	650	249
White	54,682	2,015	52,627	38,648	13,117	206	353	228
Black or African American	10,847	241	10,589	7,460	2,718	176	206	*
American Indian or Alaska Native	804	*43	760	312	366	*	*	-
Asian	3,638	142	3,490	2,649	787	*	*30	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	127	*	*112	*58	*	-	-	*
Two or more races ³	3,388	93	3,295	2,556	667	*20	*51	-
Black or African American and white	1,476	*51	1,424	1,157	262	*	-	-
American Indian or Alaska Native and white	592	*	583	369	179	-	*	-
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race								
Hispanic or Latino	17,767	1,076	16,682	9,196	7,038	128	246	*29
Mexican or Mexican American	12,289	781	11,501	6,012	5,275	*71	112	*
Not Hispanic or Latino	55,718	1,474	54,193	42,487	10,668	300	455	220
White, single race	38,876	1,040	37,806	30,626	6,689	*87	148	*206
Black or African American only, single race	10,065	217	9,831	6,973	2,466	176	192	*

Table C-7b. Frequency distributions (in thousands) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	All children under age 18 years	Does not have usual place of health care ¹	Has usual place of health care ¹	Doctor's office or HMO ¹	Clinic or health center ¹	Hospital emergency room ¹	Hospital outpatient department ¹	Some other place ¹
Family structure ⁵								
Mother and father	51,392	1,660	49,706	37,149	11,688	185	432	*188
Mother, no father	17,734	641	17,070	11,674	4,890	204	224	*41
Father, no mother	2,320	150	2,161	1,550	562	*	*	*
Neither mother nor father	2,040	100	1,937	1,310	566	*	*	*
Parent's education ⁶								
Less than high school diploma	8,973	725	8,231	3,919	4,081	96	97	*
High school diploma or GED ⁷	13,090	551	12,523	8,129	4,030	183	129	*
More than high school	49,225	1,160	48,046	38,230	8,992	*128	436	*180
Family income ⁸								
Less than \$35,000	22,637	1,175	21,446	12,845	7,959	232	301	*64
\$35,000 or more	47,116	1,210	45,877	36,202	8,915	176	348	*173
\$35,000-\$49,999	8,763	390	8,370	5,701	2,522	*41	*85	*19
\$50,000-\$74,999	11,838	378	11,443	8,482	2,671	*95	*65	*
\$75,000-\$99,999	9,009	186	8,823	7,137	1,548	*	*98	*
\$100,000 or more	17,506	255	17,241	14,882	2,173	*	100	*47
Poverty status ⁹								
Poor	15,291	819	14,462	8,421	5,604	184	187	*43
Near poor	14,761	702	14,054	9,108	4,601	122	130	*57
Not poor	38,035	775	37,245	30,626	6,074	*102	274	*143
Health insurance coverage ¹⁰								
Private	38,817	768	38,025	31,922	5,684	*	176	*141
Medicaid or other public	27,750	639	27,090	16,615	9,784	247	347	*60
Other	1,914	*41	1,873	1,177	583	-	*104	*
Uninsured	4,777	1,078	3,699	1,828	1,611	103	*72	*

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Place of residence ¹¹								
Large MSA	39,379	1,344	37,999	28,490	8,558	295	450	*126
Small MSA	23,271	843	22,425	16,308	5,711	97	*179	107
Not in MSA	10,835	363	10,451	6,884	3,437	*36	*72	*16
Region								
Northeast	11,547	*160	11,387	9,192	1,981	*	*139	*
Midwest	16,645	412	16,230	11,098	4,838	*91	130	*66
South	27,932	1,170	26,725	20,509	5,654	225	176	*
West	17,362	808	16,532	10,883	5,233	73	257	81
Current health status								
Excellent or very good	61,702	2,068	59,583	44,371	14,096	301	486	235
Good	10,232	429	9,801	6,428	3,059	117	169	*14
Fair or poor	1,542	*	1,480	883	540	*	*46	-

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Selected characteristic	All children under age 18 years	Does not	Has usual	Doctor's office or HMO ¹	Clinic or health center ¹	Hospital emergency room ¹	Hospital outpatient department ¹	Some other place ¹
		have usual place of health care ¹	place of health care ¹					

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- Quantity zero.

¹Based on the question, "Is there a place that [child's name] USUALLY goes when [he/she] is sick or you need advice about [his/her] health?" and if there was at least one such place, a follow-up question was asked: "What kind of place is it? What kind of place does [child's name] go to most often - clinic, doctor's office, emergency room, or some other place?" The response categories for this second question were: "clinic or health center," "doctor's office or HMO," "hospital emergency room," "hospital outpatient department," "some other place," and "doesn't go to one place most often." For this table, children in families that report they do not know the kind of place, do not go to one place most often, or refuse to answer the follow-up question are defined as having an unknown usual place of care and are not shown. Children in families that report the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having a usual place of care. Readers should be aware that estimates in this table may differ from tabular results in both NCHS' Health United States and the National Health Interview Survey Early Release reports because in those reports children in families that identify the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having no usual place of care.

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⁸Includes children in families that reported either dollar amounts or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁹"Poor" children live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" children live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" children live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Children with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes children who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about the sample child, not all children in the family. Data came from the Sample Child File and were weighted using the Sample Child weight. Estimates of "All children under 18 years" in this table differ slightly from estimates of "All children under 18 years" in the other detailed tables that were based on the Person File and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they are included in the "All children under 18 years" column. "Total" includes children of other races not shown separately and children with unknown family structure, parent's education, family income, poverty status, health insurance, or current health status. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>). Suggested citation: Bloom B, Black LI, Freeman G. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Children: 2013 National Health Interview Survey. 2015. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2013.

Table C-7c. Crude percentages (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care, and crude percent distributions of type of place, for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	All children under age 18 years	Does not have usual place of health care ¹	Has usual place of health care ¹	All children under age 18 years with a usual place of health care	Doctor's office or HMO ¹	Clinic or health center ¹	Hospital emergency room ¹	Hospital outpatient department ¹	Some other place ¹	
Total	100.0	3.5 (0.19)	96.5 (0.19)	100.0	73.0 (0.64)	25.0 (0.61)	0.6 (0.09)	1.0 (0.14)	0.4 (0.09)	
Sex										
Male	100.0	3.7 (0.28)	96.3 (0.28)	100.0	72.3 (0.83)	25.7 (0.79)	0.6 (0.14)	1.1 (0.19)	0.3 (0.08)	
Female	100.0	3.2 (0.27)	96.8 (0.27)	100.0	73.8 (0.76)	24.3 (0.75)	0.6 (0.13)	0.9 (0.16)	*0.4 (0.17)	
Age										
0-4 years	100.0	2.0 (0.28)	98.0 (0.28)	100.0	74.0 (0.97)	24.2 (0.95)	*0.5 (0.17)	1.1 (0.21)	*0.1 (0.04)	
5-11 years	100.0	3.3 (0.33)	96.7 (0.33)	100.0	72.8 (0.89)	25.2 (0.87)	0.6 (0.17)	0.9 (0.21)	*0.5 (0.22)	
12-17 years	100.0	4.8 (0.36)	95.2 (0.36)	100.0	72.5 (0.94)	25.5 (0.91)	0.7 (0.14)	1.0 (0.22)	0.4 (0.10)	
Race										
One race ²	100.0	3.5 (0.20)	96.5 (0.20)	100.0	72.8 (0.66)	25.3 (0.63)	0.6 (0.10)	1.0 (0.14)	0.4 (0.10)	
White	100.0	3.7 (0.24)	96.3 (0.24)	100.0	73.5 (0.75)	25.0 (0.74)	0.4 (0.07)	0.7 (0.12)	0.4 (0.12)	
Black or African American	100.0	2.2 (0.35)	97.8 (0.35)	100.0	70.6 (1.47)	25.7 (1.33)	1.7 (0.46)	1.9 (0.41)	*	
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	*5.4 (2.38)	94.6 (2.38)	100.0	41.7 (6.20)	49.0 (6.57)	*	*	-	
Asian	100.0	3.9 (0.75)	96.1 (0.75)	100.0	75.9 (2.02)	22.5 (1.96)	*	*0.8 (0.34)	*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	*	88.4 (6.39)	100.0	*51.9 (16.89)	*45.8 (17.08)	-	-	*	
Two or more races ³	100.0	2.7 (0.68)	97.3 (0.68)	100.0	77.6 (2.25)	20.3 (2.18)	*0.6 (0.28)	*1.6 (0.67)	-	
Black or African American and white	100.0	*3.5 (1.24)	96.5 (1.24)	100.0	81.2 (3.17)	18.4 (3.16)	*	-	-	
American Indian or Alaska Native and white	100.0	*	98.6 (1.35)	100.0	63.2 (6.31)	30.7 (6.35)	-	*	-	
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race										
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	6.1 (0.45)	93.9 (0.45)	100.0	55.3 (1.31)	42.3 (1.31)	0.8 (0.18)	1.5 (0.25)	*0.2 (0.07)	
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	6.4 (0.56)	93.6 (0.56)	100.0	52.4 (1.61)	45.9 (1.61)	*0.6 (0.19)	1.0 (0.27)	*	
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	2.6 (0.21)	97.4 (0.21)	100.0	78.5 (0.67)	19.7 (0.62)	0.6 (0.11)	0.8 (0.16)	0.4 (0.12)	
White, single race	100.0	2.7 (0.27)	97.3 (0.27)	100.0	81.1 (0.78)	17.7 (0.75)	*0.2 (0.07)	0.4 (0.11)	*0.5 (0.17)	
Black or African American only, single race	100.0	2.2 (0.37)	97.8 (0.37)	100.0	71.0 (1.51)	25.1 (1.36)	1.8 (0.49)	2.0 (0.43)	*	

Table C-7c. Crude percentages (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care, and crude percent distributions of type of place, for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	All children under age 18 years	Does not have usual place of health care ¹	Has usual place of health care ¹	All children under age 18 years with a usual place of health care	Doctor's office or HMO ¹	Clinic or health center ¹	Hospital emergency room ¹	Hospital outpatient department ¹	Some other place ¹
Family structure⁵									
Mother and father	100.0	3.2 (0.23)	96.8 (0.23)	100.0	74.8 (0.74)	23.5 (0.72)	0.4 (0.08)	0.9 (0.13)	*0.4 (0.13)
Mother, no father	100.0	3.6 (0.39)	96.4 (0.39)	100.0	68.5 (1.08)	28.7 (1.03)	1.2 (0.29)	1.3 (0.34)	*0.2 (0.09)
Father, no mother	100.0	6.5 (1.24)	93.5 (1.24)	100.0	71.9 (2.55)	26.1 (2.50)	*	*	*
Neither mother nor father	100.0	4.9 (1.17)	95.1 (1.17)	100.0	67.6 (3.14)	29.2 (2.99)	*	*	*
Parent's education⁶									
Less than high school diploma	100.0	8.1 (0.83)	91.9 (0.83)	100.0	47.6 (1.83)	49.6 (1.83)	1.2 (0.32)	1.2 (0.29)	*
High school diploma or GED ⁷	100.0	4.2 (0.50)	95.8 (0.50)	100.0	65.0 (1.29)	32.2 (1.25)	1.5 (0.33)	1.0 (0.27)	*
More than high school	100.0	2.4 (0.20)	97.6 (0.20)	100.0	79.7 (0.67)	18.7 (0.65)	*0.3 (0.09)	0.9 (0.16)	*0.4 (0.12)
Family income⁸									
Less than \$35,000	100.0	5.2 (0.43)	94.8 (0.43)	100.0	60.0 (1.14)	37.2 (1.12)	1.1 (0.20)	1.4 (0.25)	*0.3 (0.10)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	2.6 (0.20)	97.4 (0.20)	100.0	79.0 (0.68)	19.5 (0.64)	0.4 (0.11)	0.8 (0.14)	*0.4 (0.13)
\$35,000-\$49,999	100.0	4.5 (0.65)	95.5 (0.65)	100.0	68.1 (1.59)	30.1 (1.56)	*0.5 (0.17)	*1.0 (0.35)	*0.2 (0.11)
\$50,000-\$74,999	100.0	3.2 (0.40)	96.8 (0.40)	100.0	74.4 (1.43)	23.4 (1.28)	*0.8 (0.38)	*0.6 (0.17)	*
\$75,000-\$99,999	100.0	2.1 (0.43)	97.9 (0.43)	100.0	80.9 (1.31)	17.6 (1.21)	*	*1.1 (0.42)	*
\$100,000 or more	100.0	1.5 (0.25)	98.5 (0.25)	100.0	86.4 (0.88)	12.6 (0.86)	*	0.6 (0.17)	*0.3 (0.10)
Poverty status⁹									
Poor	100.0	5.4 (0.57)	94.6 (0.57)	100.0	58.3 (1.35)	38.8 (1.33)	1.3 (0.26)	1.3 (0.30)	*0.3 (0.14)
Near poor	100.0	4.8 (0.46)	95.2 (0.46)	100.0	65.0 (1.34)	32.8 (1.32)	0.9 (0.23)	0.9 (0.20)	*0.4 (0.16)
Not poor	100.0	2.0 (0.18)	98.0 (0.18)	100.0	82.3 (0.70)	16.3 (0.65)	*0.3 (0.11)	0.7 (0.16)	*0.4 (0.16)
Health insurance coverage¹⁰									
Private	100.0	2.0 (0.21)	98.0 (0.21)	100.0	84.0 (0.69)	15.0 (0.65)	*	0.5 (0.10)	*0.4 (0.15)
Medicaid or other public	100.0	2.3 (0.26)	97.7 (0.26)	100.0	61.4 (1.04)	36.2 (1.01)	0.9 (0.17)	1.3 (0.25)	*0.2 (0.08)
Other	100.0	*2.2 (0.88)	97.8 (0.88)	100.0	62.8 (3.16)	31.1 (3.13)	-	*5.6 (1.74)	*
Uninsured	100.0	22.6 (1.66)	77.4 (1.66)	100.0	50.1 (2.51)	44.1 (2.45)	2.8 (0.75)	*2.0 (0.84)	*

Table C-7c. Crude percentages (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care, and crude percent distributions of type of place, for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	All children under age 18 years	Does not have usual place of health care ¹	Has usual place of health care ¹	All children under age 18 years with a usual place of health care	Doctor's office or HMO ¹	Clinic or health center ¹	Hospital emergency room ¹	Hospital outpatient department ¹	Some other place ¹
Place of residence ¹¹									
Large MSA	100.0	3.4 (0.27)	96.6 (0.27)	100.0	75.1 (0.74)	22.6 (0.72)	0.8 (0.15)	1.2 (0.18)	*0.3 (0.15)
Small MSA	100.0	3.6 (0.34)	96.4 (0.34)	100.0	72.8 (1.29)	25.5 (1.23)	0.4 (0.11)	*0.8 (0.31)	0.5 (0.13)
Not in MSA	100.0	3.4 (0.46)	96.6 (0.46)	100.0	65.9 (2.08)	32.9 (1.95)	*0.3 (0.12)	*0.7 (0.29)	*0.2 (0.07)
Region									
Northeast	100.0	1.4 (0.42)	98.6 (0.42)	100.0	80.9 (1.20)	17.4 (1.15)	*0.3 (0.17)	*1.2 (0.38)	*
Midwest	100.0	2.5 (0.33)	97.5 (0.33)	100.0	68.4 (1.60)	29.8 (1.52)	*0.6 (0.18)	0.8 (0.22)	*0.4 (0.17)
South	100.0	4.2 (0.34)	95.8 (0.34)	100.0	76.9 (0.99)	21.2 (0.94)	0.8 (0.19)	0.7 (0.16)	*
West	100.0	4.7 (0.42)	95.3 (0.42)	100.0	65.8 (1.34)	31.7 (1.31)	0.4 (0.12)	1.6 (0.44)	0.5 (0.14)
Current health status									
Excellent or very good	100.0	3.4 (0.21)	96.6 (0.21)	100.0	74.6 (0.63)	23.7 (0.61)	0.5 (0.10)	0.8 (0.12)	0.4 (0.11)
Good	100.0	4.2 (0.49)	95.8 (0.49)	100.0	65.7 (1.58)	31.3 (1.51)	1.2 (0.30)	1.7 (0.50)	*0.1 (0.07)
Fair or poor	100.0	*	96.6 (1.92)	100.0	59.7 (4.54)	36.5 (4.46)	*	*3.1 (1.33)	-

Table C-7c. Crude percentages (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care, and crude percent distributions of type of place, for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	All children under age 18 years with a usual place of health care								
	All children under age 18 years	Does not have usual health care ¹	Has usual place of health care ¹	All children under age 18 years with a usual place of health care	Doctor's office or HMO ¹	Clinic or health center ¹	Hospital emergency room ¹	Hospital outpatient department ¹	Some other place ¹

* Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than 30% and less than or equal to 50% and should be used with caution. Data not shown have an RSE greater than 50%.

- Quantity zero.

¹Based on the question, "Is there a place that [child's name] USUALLY goes when [he/she] is sick or you need advice about [his/her] health?" and if there was at least one such place, a follow-up question was asked: "What kind of place is it? What kind of place does [child's name] go to most often - clinic, doctor's office, emergency room, or some other place?" The response categories for this second question were: "clinic or health center," "doctor's office or HMO," "hospital emergency room," "hospital outpatient department," "some other place," and "doesn't go to one place most often." For this table, children in families that report they do not know the kind of place, do not go to one place most often, or refuse to answer the follow-up question are defined as having an unknown usual place of care and are not shown. Children in families that report the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having a usual place of care. Readers should be aware that estimates in this table may differ from tabular results in both NCHS' Health United States and the National Health Interview Survey Early Release reports because in those reports children in families that identify the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having no usual place of care.

HMO is health maintenance organization.

²Refers to children with only a single race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to children with more than one race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to children who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to children who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Refers to parents living in the household. "Mother and father" can include biological, adoptive, step, in-law, or foster relationships. Legal guardians are classified in "Neither mother nor father."

⁶Refers to the education level of the parent with the higher level of education, regardless of that parent's age, provided the parent(s) live(s) in the household.

⁷GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁸Includes children in families that reported either dollar amounts or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁹"Poor" children live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" children live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" children live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Children with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes children who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about the sample child, not all children in the family. Data came from the Sample Child File and were weighted using the Sample Child weight. Estimates of "All children under 18 years" in this table differ slightly from estimates of "All children under 18 years" in the other detailed tables that were based on the Person File and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes children of other races not shown separately and children with unknown family structure, parent's education, family income, poverty status, health insurance, or current health status. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>). Suggested citation: Bloom B, Black LI, Freeman G. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Children: 2013 National Health Interview Survey, 2015. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2013.