

Pendulum of Global Health Policy Making

Keizo Takemi

Member, House of Councillors, Japan

Chairman, Special Mission Committee on Global Health Strategy, LDP

Two Approaches for Global Health - 1

Disease-specific Approaches <Vertical approach>

Global Fund

Global Polio
Eradication Initiative

Stop TB partnership

GAVI Etc.

Top-Down Approach

HIV/AIDS
Tuberculosis
Malaria

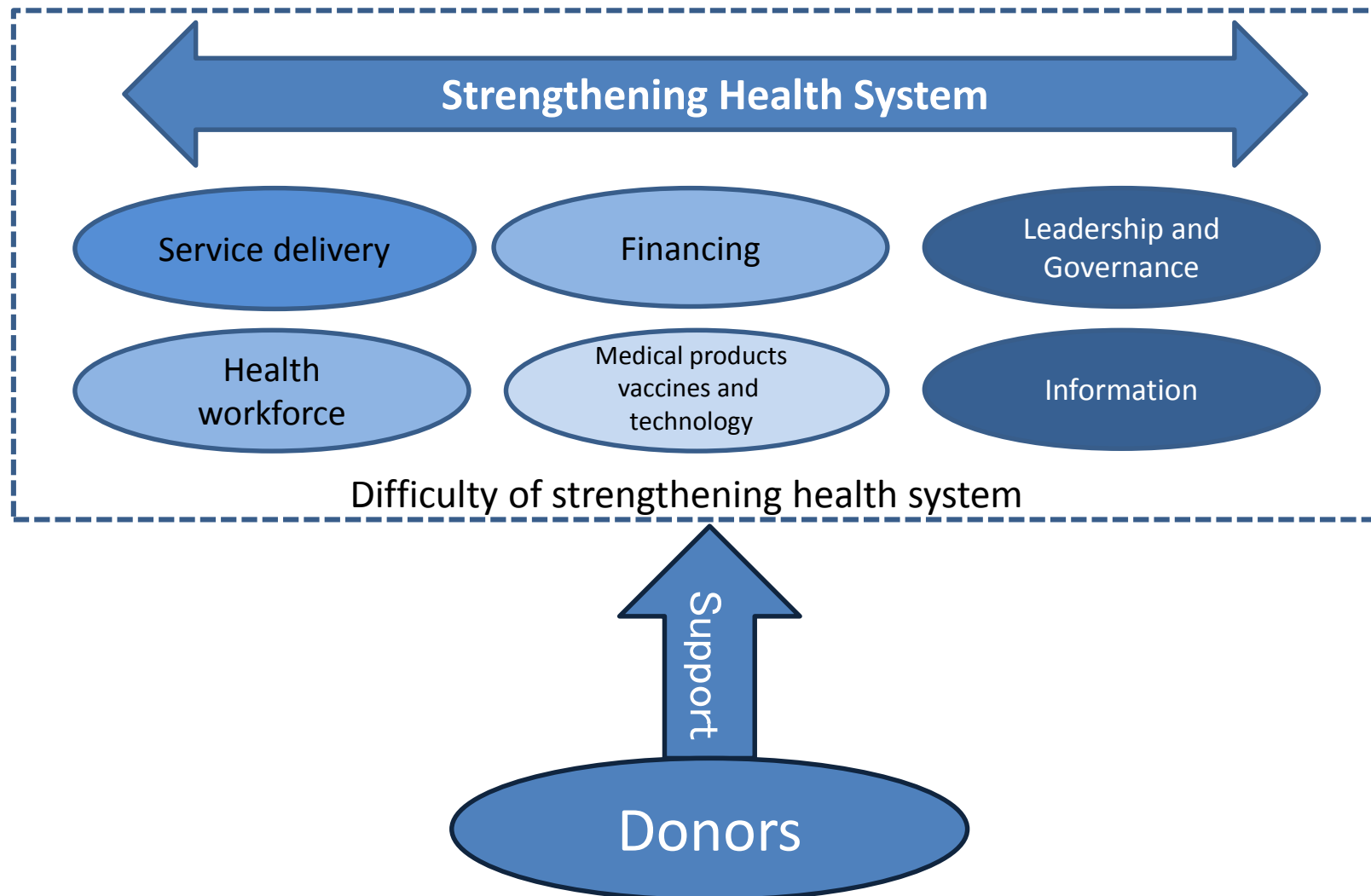
Polio

Tuberculosis
Etc.

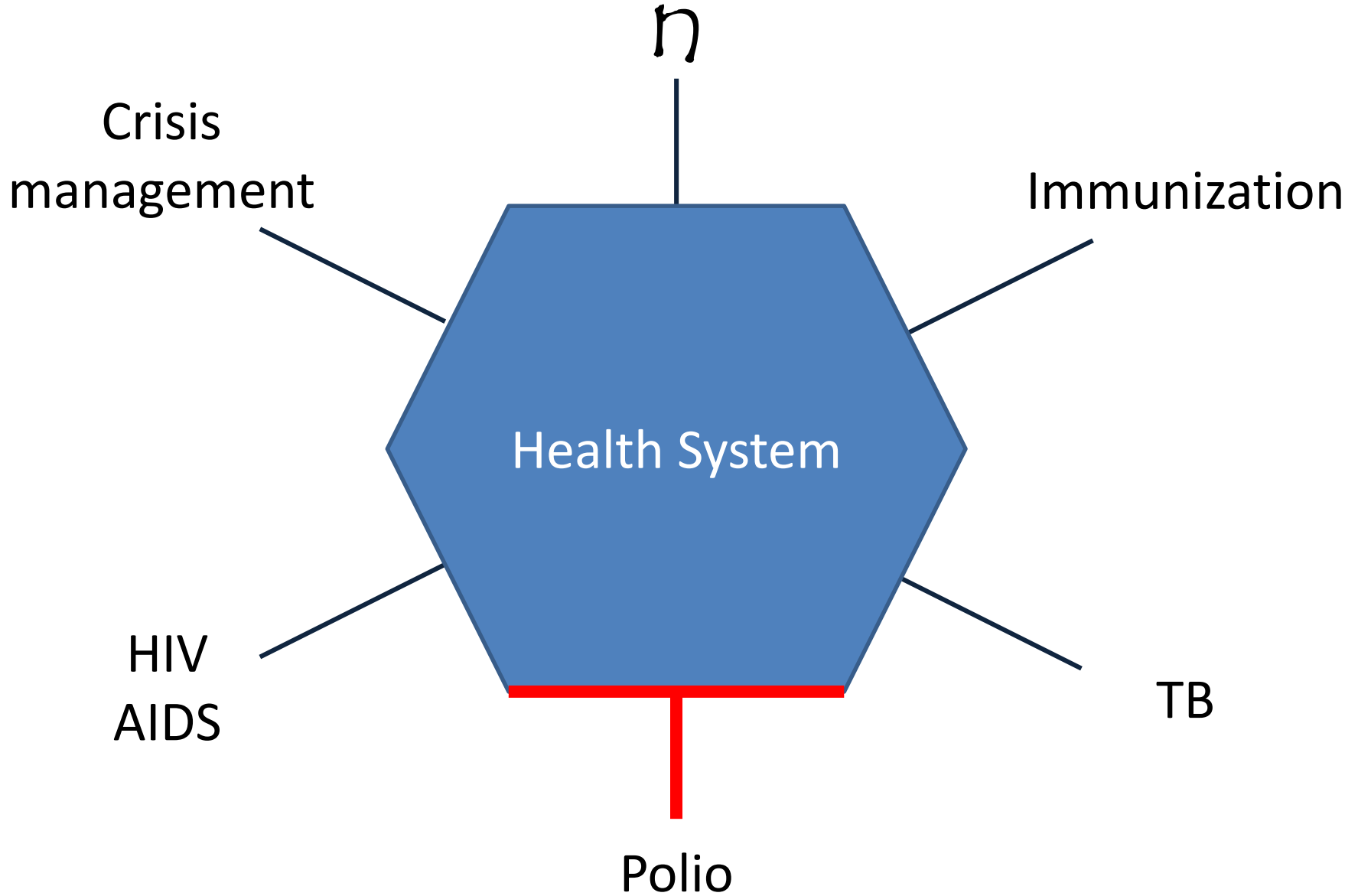
Uncoordinated Programmes supported by multiple donors

Two Approaches for Global Health - 2

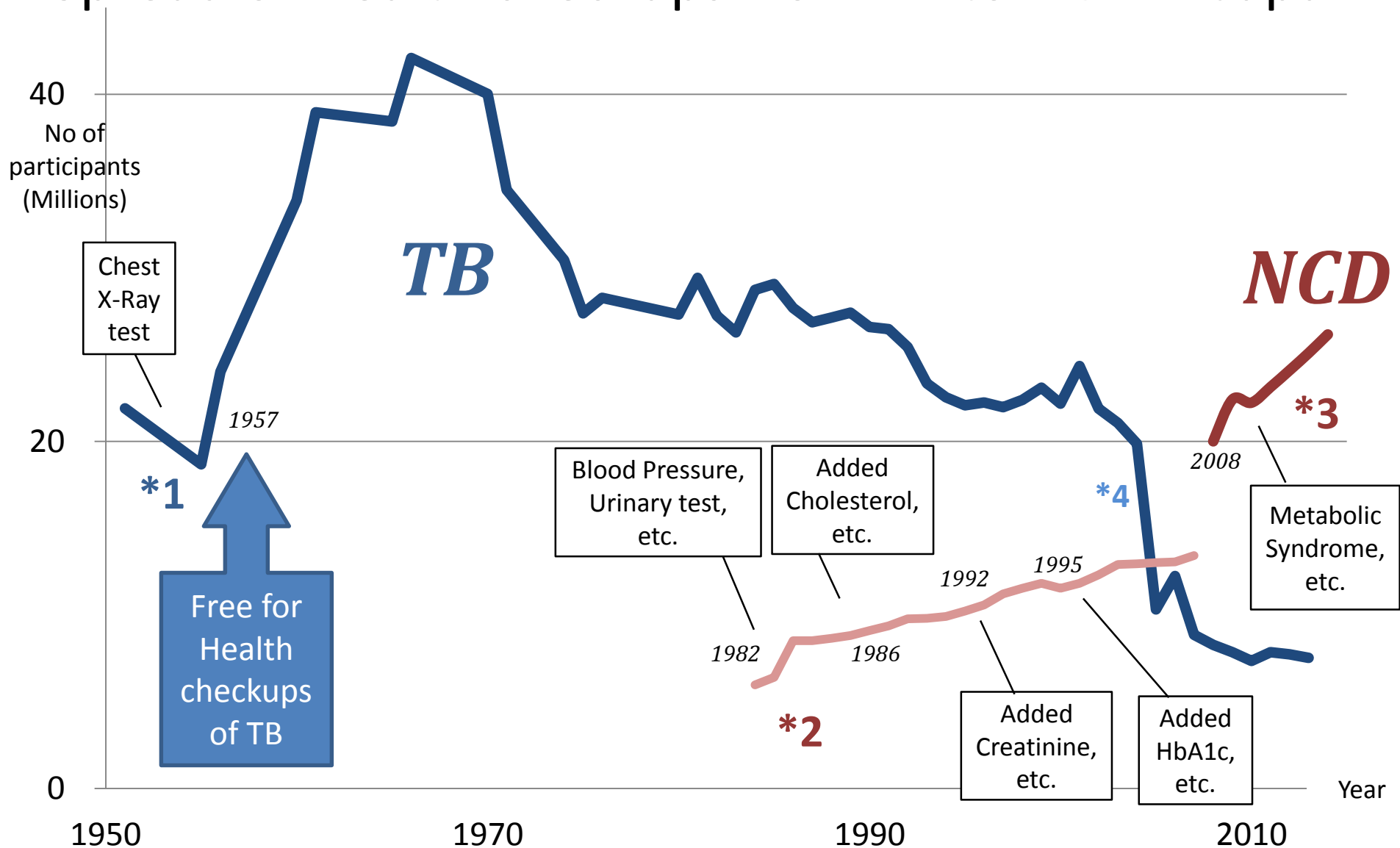
Health System Approaches <Horizontal approach>



T-shaped Approach



Spread of Health checkups from TB to NCD in Japan



*1: Under Tuberculosis Control Act (1951), *2: Under Elderly Health Act (1982)

*3: Under Act on Assurance of Medical Care for Elderly People (2006)

*4: Target population was limited to over 65 years old. (2005)

** Health screening of cancer is not included in this graph.

Leadership for Financial Commitment

Okinawa Infectious Disease Initiative pledged **3 billion USD** (G8 summit in 2000)

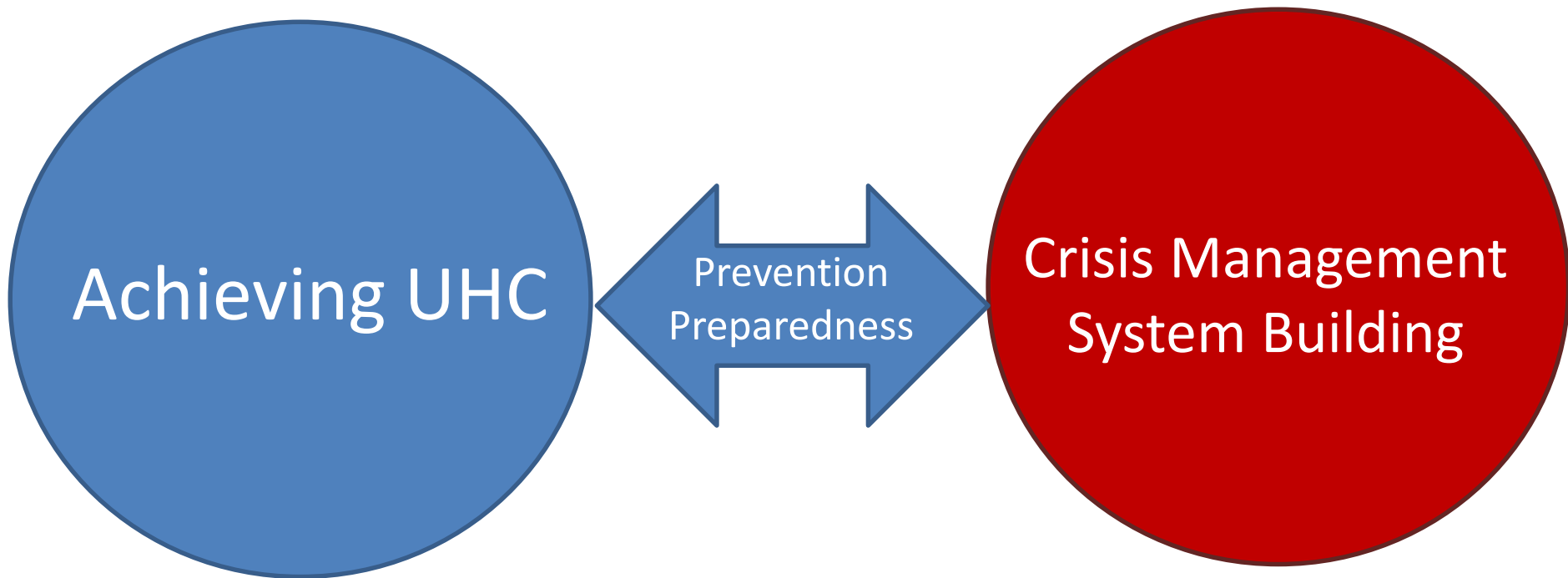
- Establishment of the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria (2002)

G7 Ise-Shima Summit and TICAD VI

- Global Fund for measures against infectious diseases and for resilient and sustainable health system : **800 million USD in the coming years**
- Gavi, the Vaccine Alliance : **76million USD**
- Research and develop new drugs against Neglected Tropical Diseases (NTDs) in collaboration with GHIT : **130million USD**
- Strengthen the capacity of WHO against public health emergency : **50 million USD**
- Pandemic Emergency Financing Facility (PEF) newly established by the World Bank : **50 million USD**
- World Bank Group will invest **15 billion USD** for UHC in coming 5 years, which includes Pandemic Preparedness Plans with IDA resources.
- World Bank -Japan Joint UHC initiative : **20 million USD**

Total of 1.1 billion USD contribution to international health organizations is committed at G7 Ise-Shima Summit

Two wheels for health system strengthening



- UHC building support by International Development Association (IDA)
- World Bank -Japan Joint UHC initiative
- Global Fund
- Gavi
- GHiT

Etc.

- WHO Contingency Fund for Emergencies (CFE)
 - Pandemic Emergency Financing Facility (PEF)
 - Coalition for Epidemic Preparedness Innovations (CEPI)
- Etc.