Table 1. Hemodynamic and respiratory parameters at the various time-points of the study

	Time-point	SHAM	SEVO	DESF	PROP
MAP (kPa)	t_0	13.7±1.5	12.9±1.7	12±2.8	14.8±3.5
	t_1	14.3 ± 2.1	12 ± 1.7	11.6±2.5	14.4 ± 4.3
	t_2	13.2 ± 1.6	11.7±1.3	11.9 ± 2.1	13.3 ± 3.5
HR (bpm)	\mathbf{t}_0	104±12	99±16	104 ± 18	106±18
	t_1	112±17	91±15	110 ± 23	100 ± 17
	t_2	108 ± 30	103±11	116±19	90 ± 17
P/F ratio (kPa)	t_1	56±6	55±8	50±11	50±7
	t_2	56±13	50 ± 5	48±12	51±21
PaCO ₂ (kPa)	t_1	5.7±0.4	4.6 ± 0.5	5.1±0.4	4.6 ± 0.8
	t_2	6.1 ± 0.4	5.3 ± 0.8	5.3 ± 0.5	5.5 ± 0.7

HR, heart rate; MAP, mean arterial pressure; PaCO₂, arterial partial pressure of carbon dioxide; P/F ratio, ratio of arterial partial pressure of oxygen to inspired fraction of oxygen; t₀, immediately after premedication; t₁, 20 min after beginning of administration of the anaesthetic agent; t₂, 4 hours after beginning of administration of the anaesthetic agent.

Values represent mean±SD. SEVO: sevoflurane; DESF: desflurane; PROP: propofol.